REVISED EDITION.

AN

ANALYSIS

OF THE

ENGLISH LANGUAGE;

OR

A KEY TO THE PRECISE ANALYTIC DEFINITIONS OF

DERIVATIVE WORDS,

BY PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

BY SALEM TOWN, L. L. D.

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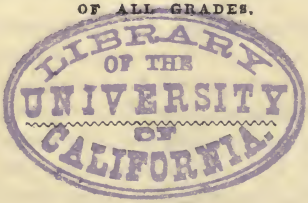
CAREFULLY REVISED, AND ADAPTED TO SCHOOLS OF ALL GRADES.



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PREFACE.

THE first edition of this work was the first effort of the Author, and it is believed to be the first attempt to present the *component parts* of *English* derivative words, in their *distinctive* character, and exhibit their combination in any thing like SYSTEM. The practicability of the work had been under consideration, and the materials principally collected, many years before the plan was fully carried out. The first edition was at length presented, and has fairly SETTLED the question as to the importance of the plan proposed, and the course to be pursued in acquiring a knowledge of derivative words.

This revised edition is now submitted to the public, with what are believed to be valuable improvements. The work has now been in use in its printed form fifteen years; and during that period, experience has suggested the improvements carried out in this revision. The most important of these, consists in a simplification, better adapted to the capacities of children.* To accomplish this object, it became necessary to re-write and re-arrange the whole. The same words, however, are retained in the body of the work which are found in the former editions.

The examples accompanying the prefixes and suffixes, are so multiplied as to give a more enlarged comprehension of the manner of defining.

The characters showing derivative combinations are mostly changed, and, it is thought, much for the better.

The prefixes and suffixes, with their significant characters, are so arranged as to preclude the possibility of mistakes in derivative formations, unless by inexcusable carelessness on the part of pupils, or inattention to the rules and directions given.

Nothing can give such force to the significant import of words as their analysis; and nothing can relieve the memory from so great a task in

*The author acknowledges some valuable suggestions from Spencer Smith, Esq., of St. Louis, Mo., and Prof. Kenyon, of western New York.

acquiring a knowledge of language, as familiarity with those component parts which are common to so many thousand words, and at the same time characterize their analytic signification.

It is a development of this principle, with its systematic application, which has given such celebrity to this little volume. The Author feels grateful for the liberal patronage the work has hitherto received, and the numerous commendations of its practical utility from gentlemen of the highest literary attainments. The fact is well known to classical scholars, that the primitive words in our language are comparatively FEW, and of the simplest order, such as almost every child of ten years old knows. It is when these simple words grow up into their derivative, compound and complex forms, that the child loses sight of their import, and simply, because he is ignorant of their component parts.

The principles on which this work is executed, are interwoven with, and fundamental to, a critical knowledge of every language. The embodying of them is, therefore, only collecting such component parts of words as have for ages governed language, showing how they have ever been applied, and then taking advantage of this knowledge to confer some of the important benefits, which the classical student now receives almost exclusively, on our common English scholars. It is the undivided opinion of the most competent judges that an English scholar, thoroughly versed in this system, will, so far as language is concerned, secure to himself many important advantages, which the classical scholar alone has heretofore enjoyed.

Experiment has satisfactorily settled one important point, that children under this discipline, can actually acquire more knowledge of the English language in one winter's school of four months, than was ever acquired in the ordinary way by scholars of the same age, in four times that number of months, if not in their whole life. Let teachers, therefore, make thorough work in the application of the principles of this book, and they will shortly see their pupils becoming thoroughly versed in the knowledge of language. Teachers should frequently exercise small children in the synopsis of the prefixes and suffixes.

It is now sent out with an arrangement so simplified as to render it doubly beneficial, especially to younger classes of pupils, and at the same time not less interesting and valuable to those of all ages, who desire a more critical knowledge of the analysis of words of which our language is composed.

HISTORY OF THE ANALYSIS.

The Author of the Analysis, has in so many instances been asked by literary gentlemen, what *first* led him to examine English words by prefixes and suffixes, and make a general application of the abstract signification of those component parts for defining, that he considers a brief statement of the facts not inappropriate.

As Principal of Granville Academy, he had taught the classics in the usual mode from 1807 till 1822; and having witnessed the difficulties with which scholars meet in the commencement of those studies, in tracing Latin and Greek derivatives to the radical word, he was induced to believe some method could be devised for their benefit.

A careful analysis, therefore, of every compound and derivative word, occurring in the Latin and Greek lessons, was commenced and continued in the recitations of those classes, by means of which the students soon became able to distinguish the component parts of such words, and thereby find the root. This method was attended with a good degree of success, and found greatly to facilitate scholars in the acquisition of those languages. Soon, however, it occurred to the Author, that the same course might, perhaps, be pursued in gaining a more accurate knowledge of English derivatives.

This suggestion led to an investigation of the subject, and finally resulted in the effort of collecting and defining what are termed *prefixes* and *suffixes*, as the modifiers of the significant import of radical words.

The work of collecting materials for a book was pursued at intervals, between 1822—4. The prefixes, being in the main Greek, Latin and Saxon prepositions, were not difficult to classify and define; but many of the suffixes required much labor as well as patient examination to arrive at a common definition which might render *them* common definers.

This was finally accomplished by collating words of the same terminations, frequently amounting to some hundreds in each of the more difficult classes, and then searching for such defining expression or phrase, as might be applied to *all words* having a similar termination, and being a regular *suffix*.

No treatise on this subject was then known to the Author, nor had the learned professors in our Colleges, several of whom were consulted, any knowledge of such a work in the language; and he had nothing on

which to rely, so far as the suffixes were concerned, but his own investigations.

These facts are here stated merely to show *when* and *how* the work was commenced, carried forward, tested, and finally brought to its present state.

Most of the original papers are still in existence, with the prefixes and suffixes arranged and defined, as they now stand in the first edition. Moreover, there are a large number of individuals, some of whom are now gray-headed men, who learned the prefixes and suffixes, with the mode of defining, from the word *Press*, *copied from the original manuscript*, and pasted on the walls in the recitation rooms of the Academy, as early as 1825, with a view of testing *this mode* of defining.

In 1827, the principles and application of the entire system were made a regular study in Powelton Academy, Georgia, over which the Author then presided. In 1831, the whole plan, with specimens of its parts, were communicated to the Rev. Dr. Davis, former President of Hamilton College, who caused the same to be read before a State Convention of Teachers, then assembled at Utica.

The Author had neither seen nor heard of any publication whatever, involving the essential principles of his plan; nor at the present time, does he know of any work approximating it, of an *earlier* date than "Butler's Etymological Spelling Book," published in London in 1829, from which the "Scholar's Companion" was compiled, and published in Philadelphia, in 1835.

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SECTION 1.

Explanation of Primitive and Derivative Words.

Primitive words are such as can be reduced to no fewer letters than what are then expressed. Man, Fame, House, Sense, are primitive words, because they can be reduced to no fewer letters, and convey a distinct idea of each thing specified.

But Manly, Defamation, Insensibility and Houseless, are derivative words, because they can be stripped of all their letters above Man, Fame, Sense and House, and still leave a significant word.

A compound word is composed of two or more distinct words, as Sugar-maple, over-load, Common-place-book.

In this work, all such words of Latin origin, as Abdicate, Convene, Adhere, &c., so far as our language is concerned, will be taken as primitives. Yet the classical scholar will perceive they are not such in the language whence they are derived. Some other words also will be inserted which are not primitives.

Those parts which are added to a primitive word, we shall call prefixes and suffixes; and as the primitive has at least one appropriate meaning, all the varieties of signification which arise from additions in any way made to such primitive, must depend exclusively on those parts added. Hence, when all the prefixes and suffixes in the language are known, nothing remains but to acquire the meaning of the primitives to understand the whole language, so far as those component parts are concerned in modifying the import of words.

SECTION II.

Caution.

In applying the following rules in this book, it must be remembered, their application is confined exclusively to derivative words. When any of those combinations of letters called prefixes and suffixes, constitute an essential part of a primitive word, they are in such cases neither prefixes nor suffixes, and do not come under the rules of Analysis nor Definition. Such as 'ess,' in Bless, 'ate,' in Climate, 'ish,' in Lavish, 'ment,' in Torment, &c., 'em,' in Embers, 'bi,' in Bias, 'un,' in Under, together with all such primitive words as contain a similar combination of letters as any of the prefixes and suffixes. To such, the rules do not apply.

The following explanations ought to be *thoroughly* understood, both by teachers and pupils:

1. When the analysis of the word requires it, the entire prefix, whether consisting of one letter, or one or more syllables, is separated from the root by a comma; thus, Dis,please; Il,legal; A,vert; Circum,vent.

2. In many instances, by dividing the word into its proper syllables, the *first* letter of the *root* must be joined to the prefix, in order to complete a syllable, and lead to a correct accentuation of the word. In such cases the common character of accentuation marks the letter; thus, in Bene,volent, Geo,graphy, Dia,meter, *bene*, *geo* and *dia* are *prefixes*; *volent*, *graphy* and *meter*, are *roots*. To spel those words by syllables, the *first* letter of each root must be joined to its prefix, and accented, thus.; Be-nev'olent, Ge-og'-ra-phy, Di-am'-e-ter; usually completing the syllable with the *very letter* on which the accent must fall.

3. In all similar cases, when one ending, *ap*, to. root must combine with the prefix to form *ar*, to. to show the accent, it will be found with the *mo*, to take, accent over such letter, thus; Bene,v'olent, Geo,g Dia,m'eter. *

NOTE. Teachers are specially requested to confine their pupils to the *prefixes* and *suffixes*, till these component parts are learned in the most thorough manner. When this point is gained, the WHOLE WORK is virtually mastered.

Supposing it even take scholars three months, as pursued in connection with their other studies, they would *then* have acquired the *ability* of comprehending the import of more words in the language, than could be gained from studying and reciting from a dictionary for at least two years.

SECTION III.

Explanation of the Prefixes.

A PREFIX is a letter, syllable, or word, added to the beginning of some other word, to vary or modify its primitive signification.

Theist, implies a person who believes in the existence of a God. Now prefix *a*, and it becomes *Atheist*, implying one who does not believe in the existence of a God.

Again. *Possible*, means that which can be done. Now prefix *im*, and it becomes *im*possible, implying what *cannot* be done.

Some entire words are occasionally used as prefixes.

The following are the principal prefixes in our language, influencing the meaning of words.

The analytic definition of the *root*, with its *prefix*, is

commonly given in such examples as would seem to be of material benefit to English scholars.

A,* ab, abs; denote *from, away from, separation.*

EXAMPLES.

A,vert, to turn *from.* Derived from *Verto*, to turn, and *a*, from.

Ab,solve, to loose or free *from. Solvo*, to loose, *ab*, from.

Ab,duce, to lead *from. Duco*, to lead, *ab*, from.

Ab,scind, to rend off, or *from. Scindo*, to rend, *ab*, from.

Abs,tract, to draw *from. Traho*, to draw, *abs*, from.

Abs,tain, to hold *from. Teneo*, to hold, *abs*, from.

Abs,cond, to conceal *from. Condo*, to conceal, *abs*, from.†

AD,‡ implies *to, toward, closeness*, or *union.*

Ac, af, ag, al, an, ap, ar, as, at, imply the same as *ad.*

Ad,join, to join *to.* Derived from *Jungo*, to join, and *ad*, to.

Ac,cede, to yield *to. Cedo*, to yield, *ac*, to.

Af,fix, to fix *to. Figo*, to fix, *af*, to.

Ag,grieve, to give pain or sorrow *to.*

Al,lude, to refer *to. Ludo*, to play, *al*, to.

An,nex, to tie or link *to. Necto*, to link, *an*, to.

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* A, serves as a prefix to many English words, having a signification nearly equivalent to *in, on, at;* as afoot, *on* foot; abed, *in* bed; afar, *at* a distance, &c.

† The defining phraseology need not be restricted to the word *from*, but may vary in any manner which implies *separation, or taking away;* as *abbreviate*, to shorten, or abridge; *abrasion*, the act of wearing or rubbing off, &c.

‡ D, is changed for c, f, g, l, n, p, r, s, or t, before a corresponding letter, for the sake of euphony and ease of utterance. Instead of saying *adcede, adfix*, we say *accede, affix*, &c.

Ap,pend, to hang *to*. *Pendeo*, to hang, *ap*, to.

Ar,rogate, to lay claim *to*. *Rogo*, to ask, *ar*, to.

As,sume, to take to, or upon one's self. *Sumo*, to take, *as*, to.

At,tend, to give the mind *to*. *Tendo*, to stretch, *at*, to.*

AMBI, (from ambo.) Implies *both*.

Ambi,dexter, using *both* hands equally well.

AMB, AMPHI — imply, *around*, or *two*.

Am'b,ient, surrounding. Derived from *Am* and *iens*.

Amb,ig'uous, having two meanings; doubtful.

Amphi,theater, a *circular* building.

Amphi,b'ious, able to live in *two* elements.

ANTE—denotes *before*, (in time, place or rank.)

Ante,date, to date before the true time.

Ante,cedent, going before; (in time.)

Ante,diluvian, one who lived *before* the flood.

Ante,chamber, the *front* or first chamber.

Ante,nuptial, before marriage.

Ante,past, a *fore*taste.

ANT, ANTI—imply *opposite*, *opposed* or *against*.

Anti,Christ, the great *opposer* of Christ.

Anti,pode, one on the *opposite* side of the globe.

Anti,dotal, good *against* the effects of poison.

Anti,p'athy, *opposition* in feelings; dislike.

Anti,th'esis, contrast; *opposition* of words.

Ant,arctic, a circle *opposite* to the arctic circle.

BENE—implies *good* or *well*.

Bene,factor, a doer of good.

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* The defining phrase need not include the word *to*, if couched in such language as implies *addition*, corresponding with the sense of the word to be defined; as *applaud*, to praise, which is the same as, to *give praise to*.

Bene,v'olent, having a disposition to do *good*. Derived from *Volens*, wishing, and *bene*, good.

Bene,fit, an act of kindness; *good done*.

Bene,diction, a blessing; speaking *good* words.

BI, BIS—denote *two*.

Bi,sect, to cut into *two* parts. *Sectus*, cut.

Bi,ennial, happening once in *two* years.

Bi,g'amy, having *two* husbands or wives at a time.

Bi,form, having *two* forms.

Bi,ped, a bird or animal having *two* feet.

Bis,cuit, cake hard baked. Derived from *bis*, twice, and *cuit*, baked.

CIS—implies *on this side*.

Cis,alpine, *on this side* the Alps. (As from Rome.)

Cis,padane, *on this side* the Po. (A river in Italy.)

CENTU, CENTI, CENT—imply a *hundred*.

Centu,plicate, to make a *hundred* fold. From *Plico*, to fold.

Cent,ennial, occurring once in a *hundred* years.

Centi,folious, having a *hundred* leaves.

Centi,ped, applied to insects having *many* feet.

CONTRA, CONTRO, COUNTER—imply *opposition to*, or *against*.

Contra,dict, to *oppose* by words. *Dico*, to speak, *contra*, against.

Contra,position, a placing over *against*. *Pono*, to place, *contra*, against.

Contro,versy, *opposition* by words—a dispute. *Versus*, a turning, *contro*, against.

Counter,attraction, *opposite* attraction. *Traho*, to draw, *counter*, opposite to.

Counter,act, to act in *opposition* to; to impede.

Counter,balance, to weigh *against* with equal weight.

CON*—implies *with, joined with,* or *together.*

CO, COG, COM, COL, COR, have the same import as *con.*

Co,hesion, the act of sticking *together.* *Hereo,* to stick, *co,* together.

Co,operate, to act, or operate jointly *with* another.

Cog,nate, *allied* by blood; related. *Natus,* born.

Col,lect, to bring *together* into one body, or place.

Col,late, to lay *together,* and compare.

Col,lapse, to fall *together,* as the two sides of a vessel.

Com,bine, to unite, or join things *together.*

Com,press, to press *together* by external force.

Con,verse, to come *together.* *Venio,* to come, *con,* together.

Con,federate, to *unite* in a league, or by treaty.

Cor,rugate, to wrinkle. *Rugo,* to gather, *cor,* together.

CIRCUM—implies *around, about.*

Circum,navigate, to sail *around,* as by water.

Circum'jacent, lying *around;* bordering on.

Circum,ambient, *surrounding,* as the air.

Circum,spect, looking *around;* prudent.

Circum,ference, a line that goes *round* a circle.

DE—denotes *from, removing from, depriving of,* or *down.*

De,duce, to draw *from,* or gather truth. *Duco,* to draw, *de,* from.

De,grade, to reduce *from* a higher to a lower rank.

De,bark, to land *from* a ship or a boat.

De,jected, cast *down,* as to the countenance. *Jacio,* to cast, *de,* down.

De,fraud, to *deprive* of a right; to cozen or cheat.

De,obstruct, to remove impediments *from* a passage.

De,parture, the act of going *away, removing from.*

* Before a vowel or h, *n* is dropped, as *cohere, coalesce.*

De,pose, to reduce *from* a throne, or *deprive* of office.
De,volve, to roll *down* on, or to *pass* to another.
De,molish, to throw, or pull *down;* to *destroy.*
De,spoil, to take *from* by force; to deprive of.
De,fend, to drive *from,* or thrust *back;* to protect.

DI, DIS, DIF—denote *separating, out of, from, off,* or *want of.*

Di,vide, to *part* into two or more portions.
Di,vest, to strip *off,* as clothes, arms, or equipage.
Di,vert, to turn *off, from* any course; to amuse.
Dis,burse, to pay *out,* as money *from* a treasury.
Dis,locate, to put *out* of its proper place, as a joint.
Dis,arm, to *deprive* of arms, or means of defence.
Dis,miss, to give leave to *depart;* to send away.
Dis,able, to *deprive* of ability, to weaken or impair.
Dis,inter, to take *out* of a grave, or out of the earth.
Dif,fuse, to pour *out* and *spread,* as a fluid.
Dif,fer, to *separate,* to disagree. *Fero,* to bear, *dif,* apart.

DUO, DU—denote *double* or *two.*

Duo,decimo,* a book with twelve pages to a sheet.
Du,plicate, a copy; *two* of the same kind.
Du,plicity, *doubleness* of heart, or speech; deceit.

E, EX, EF, EC—denote *out, out of, from, beyond.*

E,duce, draw *out;* to elicit, or extract. *Duco,* to draw, *e,* out.
E,lect, to pick *out from* among two or more.
E,vade, to escape *from;* to avoid by dexterity. *Vado,* to march, *e,* from.
E,merge, to rise *out* of a fluid; to issue *from.*
Ex,clude, to thrust *out;* to hinder from entering. *Claudo,* to shut, *ex,* out.
Ex,haust, to *empty* by drawing *out* the whole.

* Decem, *ten;* and duo, *two,* making twelve.

Ex,cess, superfluity *beyond* necessary wants.

Ef,flux, the act of flowing *out*, as in a stream. *Fluo*, to flow, *ef*, out.

Ef,fulgence, a shining *forth*, as with a flood of light.

Ef,fervesce, to throw *off* vapor, or gas, as in boiling.

Ec,lectic, a selecting, or choosing *from*.

Ec,centric, deviating, or departing *from* the center.

*Es,cort, a guard sent *forth* to attend an officer, &c.

Es,cape, to flee *from* and avoid; to shun or evade.

Es,chew, to flee *from;* to shun or avoid evil.

Es,trange, to keep at a *distance;* to withdraw.

EN,† EM—denote *in* or *upon;* (giving intensity.)

En,courage, to inspire with *more* courage.

En,lighten, to shed light *on*, to increase the light.

En,velop, to cover by *in*wrapping, or folding.

En,circle, to *in*close, or to go round; to surround.

Em,body, to form *into* a body; to collect.

Em,power, to *give* legal, or moral power to.

Em,bolden, to *give* boldness, or courage to.

Em,phatic, uttered with *greater* force of voice.

EQUI—implies *equal*.

Equi,lateral, a figure having *equal* sides. *Latus*, a side.

Equi,librium, *equality* of weight or force.

Equi,v'alent, *equal* in value or worth.

Equi,distant, at an *equal* distance from.

Equi,v'ocal, language equally implying *either* of two senses.

EXTRA—denotes *beyond*, *more than*, or *excess*.

**Es*, in some cases, has the same import as *ex*.

† *en*, is borrowed from the French. It coincides with the Latin, *in*, and the Greek, *en*. *N* is changed for *m*, before labials; as *employ*. In some words *en* and in, are interchangeable, as enclose, inclose.

Extra,v'agant, going *beyond* due bounds; excessive. *Vagans*, going, *extra*, beyond.

Extra,or'dinary, *beyond* the common order.

Extra,judicial, *out* of the proper court.

IN—is used in two senses. 1st. It denotes *not*, or a *negative* sense, when prefixed to adjectives and adverbs. IM, IG, IL, IR—denote the *same*, in the same connection. 2nd. It denotes *in*, *on* or *upon*, when prefixed to verbs or words derived from verbs.)

IM, IG, IL, IR—denote the same as *in*, when in *this* case, also, they are used in the same connection.

1st Import. In,capable, *not* capable; wanting capacity.

In,cautious, *not* cautious; not circumspect.

In,effably, in a manner *not* to be uttered.

Im,possible, *not* possible; that cannot be.

Im,mortal, *not* mortal; exempt from death.

Im,mutably, *not* admitting change.

Ig,noble, *not* noble; of low birth or family.

Ig,norant, *not* knowing; wanting knowledge.

Il,legal, *not* legal; contrary to law; unlawful.

Il,liberal, *not* liberal; *not* free to give.

Il,legibly, in a manner *not* to be read.

Ir,religious, *not* religious; impious; ungodly.

Ir,regular, *not* regular; deviating.

Ir,revocably, in a manner *not* to be recalled.

2nd Import. In,carcerate, to put *in* prison.

In,augurate, to *invest* with an office; to *induct*.

Im,mure, to confine *within* walls.

Im,press, to imprint *in* or *on*; to stamp.

Ig,nite, to kindle, or *set on fire*; to take fire.

Il,luminate, to *enlighten*, to throw light *on*.

Il,lustrate, to make *more* clear; to explain.

Ir,ritate, to *make angry*, or fretful; to provoke.
Ir,rigate, *to water;* to moisten; to bedew.
In,heritable, that may be *inherited.*
Im,pressive, tending to *make* an impression.
Ig,nition, the act of *setting on fire.*
Il,lusory, *tending* to deceive; deceitful.
Ir,ritable, *susceptible* of excitement; passionate.

INTER—denotes *among* or *between.*
Inter,change, a mutual exchange *between.*
Inter,pose, to place or come *in, between.*
Inter,mix, to mix *together;* to *inter*mingle.
Inter,rupt, to stop or hinder, by breaking *in, between.*
Inter,val, a space *between* things; a void space.

INTRO—denotes *within, into,* or *in.*
Intro,spection, a view of the *inside,* or *interior.*
Intro,duce, to conduct *in,* or make known.
Intro,gression, the act of coming *in;* entrance.
Intro,version, the act of turning *inward.*

INFRA—implies *under* or *below.*
Infra,mundane, *under* the world.

JURIS—denotes *legal,* or *lawful right.*
Juris,diction, *legal* authority, or control over.
Juris,prudence, the science of *law.*

JUXTA—denotes *near by,* or nearness.
Juxta,position, a being placed in *nearness.*

MIS—denotes *wrong,* or *erroneous.*
Mis,apply, to apply in a *wrong* manner.
Mis,estimate, to estimate *erroneously.*
Mis,pronounce, to pronounce *wrong.*
Mis,place, to put in a *wrong* place.
Mis,conduct, *wrong* conduct; ill behaviour.

MALE, MAL—denote *ill, evil, bad.*

Mal,treat, to treat *ill;* to treat roughly; to abuse.

Mal,practice, *evil* practice; immoral conduct.

Male,v'olent, wishing *evil* to others; envious.

Male,diction, *evil* speaking; cursing.

Male,factor, an *evil* doer; one who commits a crime.

MULTI—denotes *many*.

Multi,lateral, a figure having *many* sides.

Multi,form, having *many* forms.

Multi,plicity, the state of being *many*.

Multi,plication, the act of *increasing*.

Multi,ped, an insect having *many* feet.

MANU—denotes a *hand*.

Manu,script, a paper written by *hand*.

Manu,facture, to make by *hand*.

Manu,mit, to release the *hand* from bondage.

Manu,al, a small book easily carried by *hand*.

NON, NE, UN—denote *not*, when prefixed to adjectives and adverbs.

Non,sense, void of sense; *not* sense.

Non,existence, *not* having existence.

Ne,uter, *not* either; the neuter gender.

Un,true, *not* true; contrary to fact.

Un,safe, *not* safe. Un,sound, *not* sound, &c.

When *un* is prefixed to verbs and participles, it denotes *undoing* what has been done; as,

Un,lace, to *undo* the lacing; to loose the strings.

Un,lading, *removing* the cargo of a ship.

Un,harnessing, *stripping off* the harness.

NOCT — implies *night*.

Noct,ur'nal, pertaining to *night;* nightly.

Noct,iv'agant, wandering in the *night*.

Noct,am'bulist, one walking by *night;* (in sleep.)

OB, OC, OF, OP — denote *in front*, *against*, *toward*, *in* or *on*.

Ob,trude, to thrust *in*, or *on*, as uninvited.

Ob,struct, to block *up*, as a passage; putting *in* the way.

Oc,cur, to meet, as *in front*, before the mind, or eye.

Oc,cupant, (in law) one who comes before, or *first* in possession.

Of,fer, to bring *before*, for acceptance, or rejection.

Of,ficious, excessively *forward;* intermeddling.

Op,ponent, one who *opposes*, or sets himself *against*.

Op,position, a standing over *against*, or in front of.

OMNI, PANTO, PAN—denote *all*.

Omni,s'cient, knowing *all* things, as God does.

Omni,p'otent, having *all* power, as God has.

Omni,present, being present at once, in *all* places.

Omni,bus, a carriage common for *all* to ride in.

Pan,theon, a temple dedicated to *all* the gods.

Pan,tomine, imitating *all* sorts of actions.

Pan,acea, a remedy for *all* diseases.

PLENI—denotes *full*.

Pleni,potentiary, an ambassador with *full* power.

Pleni,tude, *fullness;* abundance.

Plenary, *full*, complete, entire.

Plenum, *fullness* of matter in space.

PRETER—denotes *beyond*, *past*, *more than*.

Preter,natural, *beyond* what is natural.

Preter,legal, *exceeding* the limits of the law.

Preter,it, that which is *past;* past tense.

Preter,imperfect, the tense of action *not* perfectly *past*.

POST—denotes *after*.

Post,meridian, *after* noon; any time after noon.

Post,mortem, *after* death, as a postmortem examination.

Post,diluvian, a person who lived *after* the flood.

Post,pone, to put *off* till another time; to defer.

Post,script, a paragraph *afterwards* added; an addition.

Post,er'ity, descendants; those coming *after*, as children.

PRO—denotes *fore*, *forth*, *forward*, *out*, or *for*.

Pro,bation, *fore*-trial; the act of proving; trial.

Pro,duce, to bring *forward;* to bring *forth*.

Pro,pel, to drive *forward;* to urge on by force. *Pello*, to drive, *pro*, forward.

Pro,pose, to bring *forward*, or offer for acceptance. *Pono*, to place, *pro*, before.

Pro,m'inent, standing out *beyond;* jutting out.

Pro,gression, the act of moving *forward*.

Pro,g'nostic, *fore*showing, as a future event.

Pro,mulgate, to publish, in some way to send *forth*.

PRE—denotes *before*, *forward*, or to *surpass*, in time or rank.

Pre,cede, to go *before* in the order of time.

Pre,concert, a previous agreement.

Pre,meditate, to consider on *before*hand.

Pre,occupy, to take possession *before* another.

Pre,judge, to judge in a cause *before* it is heard.

Pre,eminent, *surpassing*, or superior in excellence.

Pre,face, that which comes *before*, as introductory.

Pre,pare, to make ready, *beforehand;* to adjust.

PER—denotes *through*, *by*, *very*, *over*.

Per,vade, to pass *through*, or spread through. *Vado*, to march, *per*, through.

Per,ceive, to get impressions *through* the senses.

Per,forate, to bore *through*, or pierce through.

Per,vert, to turn *by*, or *from* a proper purpose.

Per,vious, admitting a passage *through*.

Per,form, to carry *through* an undertaking.

Per,petual, continuing *through* all time.
Per,fect, complete, every thing gone *through* with.
Per,day, or per,diem, *by* the day; per,annum, &c.

PRIMO, PRIM—denote *first*, or *original*.
Primo,genitor, the *first* father, or forefather.
Prim,or'dial, *first* in order; original.
Prim,itive, an *original* word; one not derived.
Prim,ary, *first* in order of time; original.

QUAD, TETRA—denote *four*.
Quad,rate, a figure having *four* equal sides.
Quad,ruple, *four* fold; four times told.
Quad,ruped, an animal having *four* feet.
Quad,rant, the quarter, or *fourth* part of a circle.
Tetra,spermous, having *four* seeds. (Botany.)
Tetra,syllabic, consisting of *four* syllables.

*RE—denotes *again*, *back*, *return*, or *repetition*.
Re,enter, to enter *again*, or a second time.
Re,assign, to assign *back*, or transfer back.
Re,pay, to pay *back*, or return, as money.
Re,people, to furnish *again* with people.
Re,mind, to bring to mind, or notice *again*.
Re,spect, to look *back* on, as with esteem.
Re,p'etition, the act of performing *again*.
Re,organize, to organize *again*, or anew.

RETRO—denotes *backward*, or *back*.
Retro,grade, going or moving *backward*.
Retro,spection, the act of looking *back*, on.
Retro,pulsive, driving, or repelling *back*.
Retro,action, action turned *backward*.

SE—denotes *separation*, or withdrawal.
Se,clude, to *separate*, as from company.

* In some words, *re* has lost its original meaning, as in *rejoice*.

Se,cede, to *withdraw* from fellowship with.
Se,duce, to *draw aside* from the path of rectitude.
Se,lect, to choose one or more *from* a number.
Se,cure, *separated*, or withdrawn from danger.
Se,crecy, a state of *separation*; from public observation.

SUPER, SUPRA, SUR—denote *over*, *over and above*, *beyond*.

Super,fine, *over and above* fine; very fine.
Super,ficial, being on, or over the surface; not deep.
Super,stitious, *over* scrupulous; *over* exact.
Super,vision, the act of *over*seeing; inspection.
Supra,mundane, *over* or *above* the world.
Sur,charged, *over*charged, as clouds with electricity.
Sur,mount, to rise *above;* to *over*come.
Sur,pass, to go *beyond* in any thing.
Sur,feit, to be *over*fed with meat or drink.

SEX, HEX, HEXA—denote *six*.

Sex,ennial, lasting or happening once in *six* years.
Sex,tant, an instrument, the *sixth* part of a circle.
Hexa,gon, a figure of *six* sides and six angles.
Hexa,m'eter, a verse containing *six* poetic feet.
Hex,androus, (in botany) having *six* stamens.

SOLI,MONO—denote *one alone*.

Soli,tude, the state of being *alone;* a lonely life.
Soli,l'oquy, a talking to one's self, or *alone*.
Mono,theist, a believer in *one* God only.
Mono,logue, spoken by *one* person only.
Mono,p'oly, the *sole* power of selling certain goods.

*SUB, SUBTER—denote *under*, *below*, *after*.

Sub,due, to bring *under*, as by conquest.

**b*, in *sub*, is changed for *c*, *f*, *g*, *p*, or *s*, and thus forms *suc*, *suf*, *sug*, *sup* and *sus*, all retaining the same import as *sub*. This is for euphony.

Sub,merge, to put *under* water; to plunge.
Suc,ceed, to follow in order *after;* to come *after*.
Suc,cumb, to submit, or to sink *under*, unresistingly.
Suf,fer, to *undergo* pain of body or mind.
Suf,fix, what is placed *after*, or at the end of a word.
Sup,port, to hold up, by something *underneath.*
Sus,tain, to *bear up* and keep from sinking.
Subter,fluent, flowing *underneath.*
Subter,fuge, fleeing *under*, an artifice for *concealment.*

SEMI, HEMI, DEMI—denote *half.*

Semi,circle, *half* a circle. Semi,annual, *half* yearly.
Semi,diameter. Demi,wolf. Hemi,sphere.

SINE—denotes *without.*

Sine,die, adjournment *without* fixing a day.
Sine,cure, an office of revenue *without* employ.

TRANS, ULTRA—denote *across, beyond, change, through.*

Trans,atlantic, *across* the Atlantic. (Ocean.)
Ultra,montane, *beyond* the mountain.
Trans,parent, capable of being seen *through.*
Trans,gress, to go *across;* to violate a law.
Trans,late, to render, or *change* to another language.
Trans,mute, to *change* from one substance to another.
Trans,plant, to *remove* and plant in another place.

TRI—denotes *three.*

Tri,angle, a figure having *three* angles.
Tri,ennial, continuing *three* years.
Tri,florous, bearing *three* flowers.
Tri,colored, having *three* colors; as the French flag.

UNI—denotes *one.*

Uni,form, having *one*, or the same form.
Uni,v'ocal, having *one* meaning, only; (one voice.)
Uni,ty, the state of being *one;* sameness.

Uni,verse, the entire creation as *one* whole.

NOTE. The Greek *word* constituting the prefix, is given in Roman letters, inclosed with parenthesis. The Greek prepositions are *not* inclosed.

A—denotes *privation*, *destitute of*, or *without*.

A,ch'romatic, *destitute* of color. (Applied to a telescope.)

A,theism, *disbelief* of the existence of a God.

A,nonymous, *without* a name; nameless.

A,cephalous, *without* a head; headless.

ANA—denotes, *again*, *against*, *back*. (Various senses.)

Ana,baptist, one who *re-baptizes*, or baptizes *again*.

Ana,l'ysis, resolving a thing *back* to its elements.

Ana,t'omy, a cutting *through*, or *dissecting*.

ARCH—(arche) denotes *chief*; (beginning.)

Arch,bishop, *chief* bishop, or principal.

Arch,fiend, the *chief* fiend, or foe.

Arch,deacon, the *chief*, or principal deacon.

ASTRO—(aster, astron) denotes *star*.

Astro,n'omy, the science of the *stars*.

Astro,l'ogy, dividing or foretelling by the *stars*.

Astrog,'raphy, a treatise on the *stars*.

AUTO—(autos) denotes one's self.

Auto,graph, a person's *own* hand writing.

Auto,crat, a man who, by himself, governs a nation.

Auto,m'aton, a machine seeming to move *itself*.

Auto,p'sy, *personal* observation; occular view.

APO, APH—denote *from*.

Apo,gee, the moon's greatest distance *from* the earth.

Apo,s'tasy, a departure *from* the faith.

Apo,s'tle, one sent *forth*; a disciple of Christ.

Aph,el'ion, a planet's greatest distance *from* the sun.

ARISTO—(aristos) denotes the *best*; that is, *Noble* or *Nobles*

Aristo,c'racy a government by the Nobility.

BIO—(bios), denotes *life.*

Bio,g'raphy, the written *life* of a person.

BIBLIO---(biblion) denotes *book.*

Biblio,g'raphy, a history or description of *books.*

Biblio,thecal, belonging to a *library.*

CATA—*against* or *down.* It has various meanings.

Cata,baptist, one who *opposes* baptism.

Cata,ract, a dashing *down;* a waterfall.

Cata,phonics, the doctrine of *reflected* sounds.

Cata,s'trophe, an *overthrow;* a final event.

CHORO—(choros) denotes a *place,* or *country.*

Choro,g'raphy, the art of making *maps.*

CHIRO—(cheir), denotes a *hand.*

Chiro,g'raphy, writing with one's own *hand.*

CHRONO—(chronos) denotes *time.*

Chrono,m'eter, an instrument to measure *time.*

Chrono,l'ogy, the science of *time.*

Chron,icle, a record of facts in the order of *time.*

Chro,nic, a disease of long *continuance.*

COSMO—(cosmos) denotes the *world.*

Cosmo,g'raphy, a description of the *world.*

Cosmo,g'ony, a treatise on the *creation.*

Cosmo,p'olite, a citizen of the *world.*

DIA—denotes *through.*

Dia,m'eter, a right line *through* the center of a circle.

Dia,g'onal, a line drawn *through,* from angle to angle.

Dia,phoretic, promoting perspiration; through the pores of the skin.

DYS—denotes *bad,* or *difficult.*

Dys,pepsy, *difficulty* of digestion.

Dys,phony, *difficulty* of speaking.

Dys,orexy, *bad* or depraved appetite.

DECA, DEC—(deka) and latin, decem—*ten.*

Deca,gon, a figure having *ten* angles.

Deca,logue, the *ten* commandments.

Dec,imal, a fraction numbering by *tenths.*

Deca,pod, an animal having *ten* feet.

EU—implies *good, well, or praise.*

Eu,peptic, having *good* digestion.

Eu,phony, a smooth *agreeable* sound.

Eu,pathy, a state of *right* feeling.

Eu,logize, to *praise,* or give commendation.

EPI—denotes *in, on,* or *upon.*

Epi,demic, some general disease *on* the people.

Epi,lepsy, seizing *on* suddenly, as a fit.

Epi,taph, an inscription *on* a tombstone.

ENTOMO—(entoma) denotes an *insect.*

Entomo,l'ogy, a treatise describing *insects.*

Entomo,lite, a petrified *insect.*

GEO—(ge) denotes the *earth.*

Geo,g'raphy, a written description of the *earth.*

Geo,l'ogy, the science which treats of the structure of the earth—its minerals, &c.

Geo,m'etry, the measurement of the globe by lines, &c.

HOMO—(homos) denotes *like,* or *similar.*

Homo,geneous, the *same* kind of qualities.

Homo,l'ogous, sides or angles of the *same* ratio.

HETERO—(heteros) denotes *unlike,* or different.

Hetero,geneous, *unlike* in kind or nature.

Hetero,dox, *unlike* scripture doctrines; heresy.

HEPTA—(latin, septem) denotes *seven.*

Hepta,gon, a figure having *seven* angles.

Sept,e'nnial, occurring once in *seven* years.

HELIO—(helios) denotes the *sun*.

Helio,centric, position of a body as seen from the center of the *sun*.

Helio,m'eter, a *solar* instrument; a micrometer.

HYDRO—(hudor) denotes *water*.

Hydro,l'ogy, science of the laws of *water*, &c.

Hydro,phobia, dread of *water;* canine madness.

Hydro,p'athy, *water* cure.

Hy'dr,ant, a pipe for conveying *water*.

Hydro,statics, the science of *fluids* at rest.

Hydra, a *water* serpent; a monster.

HYPER—(huper) denotes *over*, *excess*, *beyond*.

Hyper,critical, critical *beyond* use, or reason.

Hyper,bole, an *exaggerated* expression.

Hyper,oxyd, that which has an *excess* of oxygen.

HYPO—(hupo) denotes *under*, (figuratively.)

Hypo,crite, one *under* disguised sentiments.

Hypo,th'esis, a supposition *under* consideration.

Hypo,condria, a being *under* dejection of spirits.

ICHTHYO—(ichthus) denotes a *fish*.

Ichthyo,l'ogy, the science which treats of *fishes*.

LEXICO—(lexikon) denotes a *dictionary*.

Lexico,g'rapher, a writer of *dictionaries*.

LITHO—(lithos) denotes *stone*.

Litho,g'raphy, the art of engraving on *stone*.

Litho,l'ogy, the natural history of *stones*.

Litho,graph, a print from a drawing on *stone*.

META—denotes *change*, *beyond*.

Meta,morphose, to *change* into another form.

Meta,b'asis, a *passing* from one thing to another.

Meta,physics, a science *above*, or *beyond* physics.

MYTHO—(muthos) denotes *fable*.

Mytho,l'ogist, a writer of *fables.*

Mytho,l'ogy, a system of *fables.*

MISO, MIS—(misos) denote *hatred.*

Mis,anthropy, *hatred*, or dislike to mankind

Miso,g'amist, a *hater* of marriage.

OSTEO—(osteon) denotes bone.

Osteo,l'ogy, a description of *bones.*

Osteo,g'eny, the growth or formation of *bones.*

ORTHO---(orthos) denotes *right, correct.*

Ortho,g'raphy, the writing of words *correctly.*

Ortho,dox, *correct*, or sound in the faith.

Ortho,epy, *correct* pronunciation of words.

Ortho,l'ogy, the *right* description of things.

ORNITHO---(ornis, ornithos) denotes a bird, or fowl.

Ornitho,l'ogy, the science of *birds.*

OCTO, OCTA, OCT---(okto) denote *eight.*

Octa,gon, a figure having *eight* angles.

Octa,vo, a book, each sheet making *eight* leaves.

Octo,ber, the eighth month of the Roman year.

Oct,ant, the *eighth* part of a circle.

Octo,nocular,* having *eight* eyes.

PARA---denotes *contrary, beyond, by the side of.*

Para-dox, a tenet *contrary* to received opinions.

Para,l'lel, equidistant; lying *side by side.*

Para,gon, a *model* of excellencies; a pattern.

Para,mount, *beyond* or superior to all others.

PROTO---(protos) denotes *first*, or *chief.*

Proto,martyr, the *first* martyr.

Proto,type, an *original*, or chief model.

Proto,col, the *original* copy of any writing.

PENTA---(pente) denotes *five.*

* *n* is inserted for euphony.

Penta,gon, a figure having *five* angles.
Penta,chord, *five* strings; an instrument of music.
Penta,teuch, the *five* books of Moses.
Penta,m'eter, a verse having *five* poetic feet.

PHYSICO, PHYSIO---(phusis, phusicos) *nature*, *natural*.
Physico,logic, logic illustrated by *natural* philosophy.
Physio,g'nomy, discerning the character of the mind by the *natural* features of the face.

PYRO—(pur) denotes *fire*.
Pyro,technics, the art of making fire-works.
Pyro,l'ogy, a treatise on heat.

PYLO—(polus) denotes *many*.
Poly,syllable, a word of *many* syllables.
Poly,glot, a book containing words in *many* languages.
Poly,pode, an animal having *many* feet.
Poly,technic, comprehending *many* arts.

PHILO, PHIL—(philos) denote a *friend*, *love*, or *lover*.
Philo,s'opher, a *lover* of wisdom.
Philo,l'ogy, a *love* of words or of language.
Philo,math, a *lover* of learning.
Phil,anthropist, a *lover* of mankind.

PERI—denotes *around*, *near* or *nearest*.
Peri,ph'ery, a line passing *round*, as of a circle.
Peri,od, a *circuit*, or revolution, as of time.
Peri,gee; the moon's orbital point *nearest* the earth.
Peri,helion, an orbital point *nearest* the sun.

SYN, SYL, SYM, SY—(sun) denote *with*, *together with*.
Syn,thesis, a putting of things *together*.
Syl,lable, letters put *together* for utterance.
Syn,agogue, a house; an assembly of Jews *met* to worship.
Sym,pathy, accordance in feeling *with* others.

Sys,tem, a scheme of *connected* parts, arranged.

Syn,opsis, a *collection* of things viewed at once.

STENO—(stenos) denotes *narrow, brief, short.*

Steno,g'rapher, one who writes *short* hand.

STEREO—(stereos) denotes *solid, firm.*

Stereo,type, *solid* or fixed types in plates.

Stereo,m'etry, the art of measuring *solid* bodies.

TOPO—(topos) denotes a *place.*

Topo,g'raphy, description of some country, or place.

THEO—(Theos) denotes *God.*

Theo,l'ogy, science of *God* and divine things.

Theo,c'rasy, a government specially under *God.*

TYPO—(tupos) denotes type.

Typo,graphic, pertaining to *printing.*

ZOO—(zo'o'n) denotes an *animal*, or *beast.*

zo-o,l'ogy, natural history of *animals.*

PREFIXES OF SAXON ORIGIN.

ALL—denotes *most, wholly*, or *in the highest degree.*

All-cheering, *most* cheering. All-cheering news.

All-abandoned, *wholly* abandoned; forsaken.

All-important, important *in the highest degree.*

AFTER—denotes *later*, or *following.*

After-noon, the part of the day which *follows* noon.

After-part, the *latter* part, as of the day or night.

BE—denotes *nearness.* It adds intensity.

Be-siege, to lay *siege to*, with armed force.

Be-deck, to adorn, or make *more* beautiful.

Be-times, seasonably; in *good* season.

Be-witch, to fascinate by charms.

BY—denotes *near, aside.*

By-stander, one who stands *near* by.

By-path, an obscure way; *aside;* a private path.

By-passage, a passage *one-side*; private.

FORE---denotes *before*, or *in front.*

Fore-tell, to tell *before*hand; to predict.

Fore-show, to show *before*hand; to foretell.

Fore-side, the *front* part, or side.

OUT---denotes *beyond, excess.*

Out-reach, to extend, or reach *beyond.*

Out-number, to number more; to *exceed.*

Out-run, to *exceed* in running; to run faster.

OVER---denotes *excess*, or *above;* (in place or rank.)

Over-anxious, *too much* anxiety, or excess.

Over-balance, *excess* of weight or value.

Over-load, to load too heavily; to *over*-burden.

UP---denotes *rising, sustaining.*

Up-lift, to *raise*, or elevate. Up,root, to tear *up.*

Up-hold, to keep *up*, by sustaining. Up,cast, &c.

UNDER—denotes *below, beneath, subordinate.*

Under-current, a current *beneath* the surface.

Under-agent, a *subordinate* agent.

Under-let, to lease or let *below* the value.

Under-officer, one *subordinate in* rank.

WITH—denotes *opposing*, or *restraining.*

With-stand, to *oppose*, or to resist.

With-hold, to keep back, to *restrain.*

SECTION IV.

Synopsis of Prefixes.

a ab abs.	Most; wholly; in the highest degree.
ad ac af ag al an ap ar as at.	To; toward; closeness; or union.
ambi.	Both.
amb amphi.	Around or two.
ante.	Before.
ant anti.	Opposite; against.
bene.	Good or well.
bi bis.	Two.
cis.	On this side.
centu centi cent.	A hundred.
contra contrō counter.	Against; opposition to.
con co cog com col cor.	With; joined with; or together.
circum.	Around; about.
de.	From; depriving of; down.
di dis dif.	Separating; out of; from.
duo du.	Two; double.
e ex ef ec.	Out; out of; from; beyond.
en em.	In, or upon.
equi.	Equal.
extra.	Beyond; more than; excess.
in im ig il ir.	Not; (with adj. and adv.) In; into; on. (With verbs.)
inter.	Between; among.
intro.	Within; into; unto.
infra.	Under; below;
juris.	Legal; lawful; right.
juxta.	Near by; nearness.
mis.	Wrong; erroneous.

male mal.	Ill; evil; bad.
multi,	Many.
manu.	A hand.
non ne un.	Not. (With adj. and adv.) Undoing. (With verbs.)
noct.	Night.
ob oc of op.	In front; against; toward; in, or on.
omni panto pan.	All.
pleni.	Full.
preter.	Beyond; past; more than.
post.	After.
pro.	Fore; forth; forward; out, or for.
pre.	Before; forward; to surpass.
per.	Through; by; very; over.
primo prim.	First; original.
quad tetra.	Four.
re.	Again; back; return.
retro.	Backward; back.
se.	Separation; withdrawal.
super supra sur.	Over and above; beyond
sex hex hexa.	Six.
soli mono.	One; alone.
sub subter.	Under; below; after.
semi demi hemi.	Half.
sine.	Without.
trans ultra.	Across; beyond; change.
tri.	Three.
uni.	One.

Greek Prefixes.

When the prefix is from a Greek word, such word is given by Roman letters, enclosed in parenthesis.

a.	Privation; destitute of; without.
ana.	Again; against; back.
arch. (arche)	Chief; beginning.
astro. (aster, astron)	A star.
auto. (autos)	One's self.
apo aph.	From.
aristo. (aristos)	The best, viz., Noble or Nobles.
bio. (bios)	Life.
biblio. (biblion)	A book.
cata.	Against; down.
choro. (choros.	A place, or country.
chiro. (cheir)	A hand.
chrono. (chronos)	Time.
cosmo. (cosmos)	The world.
dia.	Through.
dys.	Bad; difficult.
deca dec. (deka)	Ten.
eu.	Good; well; praise.
epi.	In; on; upon.
entomo. (entoma)	An insect.
geo. (ge')	The earth.
homo. (homos)	Like; similar.
hetero. (heteros)	Unlike; dissimilar.
hepta. (Latin *Septem.*)	Seven.
helio. (helios)	The sun.
hydro. (hudor)	Water.
hyper. (huper)	Over; excess; beyond.
hypo. (hupo)	Under.

ichthyo. (ichthus)	A fish.
lexico. (lexikon)	A dictionary.
litho. (lithos)	Stone.
meta.	Change; beyond.
mytho. (muthos)	A fable.
miso mis. (misos)	Hatred.
osteo. (osteon)	Bone.
ortho. (orthos)	Right; correct.
ornitho. (ornithos)	A bird; a fowl.
octo octa oct. (okto)	Eight.
para.	Contrary; beyond.
proto. (protos)	First; chief.
penta. (pente)	Five.
physico physio. (phusis)	Nature; natural.
pyro. (pur)	Fire.
poly. (polus)	Many.
philo phil. (philos)	Friend; love; lover.
peri.	Around; near.
syn syl sym sy. (sun)	With; together with.
steno. (stenos)	Narrow; brief; short.
stereo. (stereos)	Solid; firm.
topo. (topos)	A place.
theo. (theos)	God.
typo. (tupos)	Type.
zo'o' (zoon)	An animal; a beast.

Prefixes of Saxon Origin.

all.	Most; wholly; in the highest degree.
after.	Later; following.
be.	Nearness. (Adding intensity.)
by.	Near; aside.

fore.	Before; in front.
out.	Beyond; excess.
over.	Excess; above.
up.	Rising; sustaining.
under.	Below; beneath.
with.	Opposing; retaining.

SECTION V.

Classification of Prefixes.

In the subjoined section the Prefixes are thus arranged expressly for the convenience of such teachers as may wish their class to answer them in concert.

The teacher will pronounce each prefix; and the class, in concert, will define it.

ambi, both.	manu, the hand.
bio, life.	meta, a change.
chrono, time.	multi, many.
duo, two.	poly, many.
dia, through.	post, after.
deca, ten.	pre, before.
hepta, seven.	steno, short.
mni, all.	zoo′, a beast.
octo, eight.	biblio, a book.
pleni, full.	helio, the sun.
penta, five.	ichthyo, a fish.
proto, first.	osteo, a bone.
pyro, fire.	ornitho, a fowl.
tetra, four.	physico, nature.

uni, one.
Theo, God.
ad, to.
noct, night.
quod, four.
sex, six.
tri, three.
ante, before.
astro, a star.
auto, one's self.
amphi, around.
bene; good, well.
chiro, the hand.
choro, some place.
cosmo, the world.
contra, against.
circum, around.
extra, beyond.
equi, equal.
geo, the earth.
hydro, water.
hyper, over.
intro, within.
inter, between.
infra, below.
juxta, near to.
juris, legal.
litho, a stone.
stereo, solid.
mytho, a fable.

entomo, an insect.
lexico, dictionary.
genea, lineage.
homo, same kind.
hetero, different kinds.
epi; in, or on.
soli, alone.
mono; one, alone.
ortho; right, correct.
preter; past, beyond.
super; over, above.
centu; a hundred.
counter, opposite.
se, separation.
typo; type, figure.
peri; near, under, about.
ana; again, back.
aristo, the Nobles.
anti, ant; against.
bis, bi; two parts.
hexa, hex; six.
miso, mis; hatred.
male, mal; bad, evil.
philo, phil; a friend, lover.
panto, pan; all.
trans, ultra; a cross.
apo, aph; from, away from.
non, ne, nn; not.
di, dis; separation, not.
ob; in front, before.

SECTION VI.

Explanation of the Suffixes.

ALTHOUGH the Suffixes will not admit of as precise definitions as the Prefixes, yet they can be classed so as to answer the general purposes of defining words.

A Suffix is a letter or letters, a syllable or syllables, appended to the end of a word, to add force, vary or modify its signification.

The word *act* means something *done*, or *to do* something. Now add *or*, and it becomes *actor*, and means the *person* who does something.

Imprison means to confine in some place. Now add *ment*, and it becomes *imprisonment*, and implies the *act* of confining in some place. Such terminations, we denominate *Suffixes*. The following are the principal in our language, classified and defined, according to their general import.

ABLE, IBLE—imply that *may be*, *can be*, *capable of being*, *fit* or *worthy to be*.

EXAMPLES.

Aud*ible*, that *may be* heard, or can be heard.
Pay*able*, that *may be* paid, or can be paid.
Mov*able*, that *may be* moved, or can be moved.
Tam*able*, that *may be* tamed, or capable of being.
Flex*ible*, that *may be* bent, or can be bent.
Leg*ible*, that *may be* read, or can be read.
Eleg*ible*, *fit to be* chosen, or worthy to be chosen.

ABILITY, IBILITY, ABLENESS, IBLENESS—imply the *property*, or *quality*, *capable of being*; the *state*; the *capacity of*, or the *susceptibility of being*.

Compress*ibility*, the *quality* of being compressed.
Divisib*ility*, the *quality* of being divisible.
Inflamm*ableness*, the *capacity* of taking fire.
Desir*ableness*, the *quality* of being desirable.
Miser*ableness*, the *state* of being miserable.
Mut*ability*, *susceptibility* of change.
Dur*ability*, the *property* capable of lasting.
Piti*ableness*, *state* deserving of compassion.

ANCE, ANCY, ENCE, ENCY, ION, MENT—imply *the act of*, *the result of*, *the state*, *the state of being*, *the thing*, or *that which.*

Depend*ence*, } a *state* of hanging down from a supporter;
Depend*ency*, } *reliance; trust.*
Emerg*ence*, } the *act* of rising out of, as out of water;
Emerg*ency*, } an occurrence not expected.
Contriv*ance*, the *act* of planning; the *thing* planned.
Compli*ance*, the *act* of complying, or willingness.
Navigat*ion*, the *act* of sailing, or *state* fit for.
Un*ion*, the *act* of joining; or *state* of being joined.
Progress*ion*, the *act* of moving forward; an advance.
Immers*ion*, the *act* of plunging into, or *state.*
Concess*ion*, the *act* of yielding; the *thing* yielded.
Confine*ment*, the *state* of being confined.
Debase*ment*, The *act* of debasing, or a *state*, &c.
Excite*ment*, the *act* of, the *state*, or *that which* excites.
Consign*ment*, the *act* of consigning, or *thing* consigned.
Amuse*ment*, that which or the *thing* which amuses.

ANT, ENT—(when the word is a noun) imply *the person who*, or *the thing which.*

ANT, ENT—(when the word is an adjective) require the defining word to end in *ing*, or a present participle.

NOUNS.

Defend*ant*, the *person* who defends.
Presid*ent*, the *man* who presides over.
Depon*ent*, the *person* who makes a deposition.
Combat*ant*, *one* who contends with another.
Delinqu*ent*, *one* who fails to do his duty.
Suppli*ant*, *one* who entreats submissively.
Expect*ant*, *one* who waits in expectation of.
Inhabit*ant*, *one* who has a fixed residence in.

ADJECTIVES.

Refulg*ent*, shin*ing*, or cast*ing* a light.
Cohe*rent*, stick*ing*, or cleav*ing* together.
Co-incid*ent*, fall*ing*, or meet*ing* on ths same point.
Circumflu*ent*, flow*ing* around; surround*ing*.
Co-exist*ent*, exist*ing* at the same time.
Evanesc*ent*, vanish*ing*; pass*ing* away.
Indulg*ent*, yield*ing* to the wishes of others.
Reluct*ant*, striv*ing* slightly against; unwill*ing*.

AC, IC, AL, ARY—denote *pertaining to, belonging to, relating to,* or *consisting of.*

Demoni*ac*, *pertaining* to demons, or evil spirits.
Elegi*ac*, *belonging* to elegy. (A mournful poem.)
Organ*ic*, *pertaining* to an organ or organs,
Domest*ic*, *belonging* to the house, or home.
Romant*ic*, *pertaining* to romance; fanciful.
Academ*ic*, *belonging* to an Academy.
Arteri*al*, *pertaining* to an artery or arteries.
Imperi*al*, *pertaining* to an Empire or Emperor.
Nomin*al*, *pertaining* to a name or names.
Patrimoni*al*, *pertaining* to a patrimony.

Provinci*al*, *pertaining* to a province.
Materi*al*, *consisting* of matter; not spiritual.
Planet*ary*, *pertaining* to the planets.
Liter*ary*, *pertaining* to letters, or literature.
Numer*ary*, *belonging* to a certain number.
Perus*al*,* the *act of* perusing or reading with care.
Refus*al*, the *act of* refusing, or denying.
Removal, the *act of* moving to another place.
Renew*al*, the *act of* renewing or forming anew.

ATE—This Suffix requires the particle *to*, to be prefixed to the definer, thus:

Illustr*ate*, *to* make clear; *to* explain.
Toler*ate*, *to* suffer to be; *to* allow; *to* permit.
Cultiv*ate*, *to* till; *to* manure; *to* improve.
Vindic*ate*, *to* defend; *to* justify; *to* avenge.
Extermin*ate*, *to* destroy utterly; *to* root out.
Obliter*ate*,† *to* efface; *to* expunge; *to* blot out.

DOM, RIC—imply *jurisdiction*, or *possession*.

Duke*dom*, the *possessions* of a Duke.
King*dom*, the territory subject to a king.
Bishop*ric*, the jurisdiction of a Bishop.

EN—1st. Denotes *made of*, (when suffixed to nouns.)
2nd. It denotes *to make*, (when suffixed to adjectives.)
1st. Birch*en*, *made of* birch; or consisting of birch.

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* When *al* is suffixed to a word which, before its addition, was a *verb*, it denotes the *act of*.

† Most words ending in *ate* are verbs, and may very generally be defined (like the above) by a synonymous verb in the infinitive mode. The few of that termination which are adjectives, commonly denote *quality*, or *state*; as Effeminate, having the *qualities* of the female sex. Illiterate, the *state* of being unlearned. Some few are nouns, as Candidate.

Earth*en*, *made of* earth, or clay.
Flax*en*, *made of* flax; resembling flax.
Golden, *made*, or consisting of gold; like gold.
Hemp*en*, *made of*, or consisting of hemp.
Wax*en*, *made of*, or consisting of wax.
2nd. Bright*en*, *to make* bright, or brighter.
Soft*en*, *to make* soft, or softer.
Sharp*en*, *to make* sharp, or sharper.
Weak*en*, *to make* weak, or weaker.
Strength*en*, *to make* strong, or stronger.
Length*en*, *to make* longer; to extend.

FUL, OSE—imply *full of*, or *abounding with.*

Care*ful*, *full of* care; giving good heed.
Fruit*ful*, *abounding* with fruit; productive.
Ver*bose*, *abounding* with words; wordy.
Playful, hopeful, spiteful, distrustful, operose, &c.

HOOD, SHIP—denote *state*, *office*, or *quality.*

Man*hood*, the *state* of being a man.
Woman*hood*, the *state*, or *qualities* of a woman.
Child*hood*, the *state* of being a child.
Priest*hood*, the *office* of a priest.
Professor*ship*, the *office* of a professor.
Lord*ship*, the *state* or quality of being a lord.
Parter*ship*, a *state* of connection in business.
Hardi*hood*, the *quality* of being bold.

IZE, FY, FIT, FIC, FEROUS—imply *to make*, or *to become—producing*, or *causing*

Equal*ize*, *to make* lawful, to authorize.
Legal*ize*, *to make* equal, or produce equality.
Tranquil*ize*, *to make* calm, or peaceful.
Crystal*ize*, *to cause* to form crystals.
Sanct*ify*, *to make* pure, or holy.

Simpli*fy*, *to make* simple, or plain.
Beauti*fy*, *to make* happy, or cause to be happy.
Solidi*fy*, *to make* solid, or compact.
Terri*fic*, *causing* terror, fear, or dread.
Somni*fic*, *producing* sleep.
Calori*fic*, the quality of *producing* heat.
Flori*ferous*, *producing* flowers.
Melli*ferous*, *producing* honey.
Bacci*ferous*, *producing* berries.

ITY, CY—imply the *state of being*, *quality*, or *power*.

Steril*ity*, the *state* of being unproductive.
Tranquil*ity*, the *state* of being calm; composed.
Secur*ity*, a *state* of being secure; in a safe state.
Hostil*ity*, the *state* of war; or private enmity.
Celibac*y*, a *state* of single life; unmarried.
Supremac*y*, the *state* of being supreme.
Intimac*y*, the *state* of being familiar with.
Elasticit*y*, the *power* of springing back.*

ISH—implies *like* or *similar to*, (when suffixed to nouns;) but suffixed to adjectives, it is equivalent to *somewhat*, implying, *in some degree*.

TO NOUNS.

Child*ish*, *like* a child, or similar to a child.
Fool*ish*, *like* a fool, or similar to a fool.
Brut*ish*, *like* a brute, or similar to a brute.
Clown*ish*, *like* a clown, or similar to a clown.
Boy*ish*, *like* a boy, or similar to a boy.
Mul*ish*, *like* a mule; sullen; stubborn.

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*Words ending in *ity*, may be well defined by suffixing *ness*, to a synonymous definer. Thus, concavity, hollow*ness*; celerity, quick*ness*; velocity, swift*ness*; temerity, rash*ness*; acidity, sour*ness*; edacity, greedi*ness*; audacity, bold*ness*, &c.

TO ADJECTIVES.

Damp*ish*, *somewhat* damp.

Cool*ish*, *somewhat* cool; or in some degree.

Green*ish*, *somewhat* green; or in some degree.

Sour*ish*, *somewhat* sour; or in some degree.

Dark*ish*, *somewhat* dark; dusky.

Red*ish*,* *somewhat* red; or in some degree.

IVE—implies *tending to*, or *the power of; relating to*, or *the nature of;* sometimes *containing*, or *quality.*

Delus*ive*, *tending* to deceive; deceptive.

Impress*ive*, *tending* to make an impression.

Prevent*ive*, *tending* to hinder; hindering.

Dissuas*ive*, *tending* to dissuade, or turn from.

Subvers*ive*, *tending* to subvert, or overthrow.

Creat*ive*, *having power to* create, or make.

Product*ive*, *having the power of* producing.

Compuls*ive*, *having power to* compel.

Diffus*ive*, *having the quality of* diffusing.

Attract*ive*, *having the quality of* attracting.

Destruct*ive*, *causing* destruction.

Exhortat*ive*, *containing* exhortation.

Defect*ive*,† *containing* defects; wanting.

ICS—implies the *science*, *doctrine*, or *art of.*

Acoust*ics*, *the science* of sounds, teaching their cause.

Opt*ics*, *the science* which treats of light.

Eth*ics*, *the doctrine* of morality; moral science.

Techn*ics*, *the doctrine* of arts in general.

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* In a few instances, *ish* denotes Nationality; as English, Spanish, Danish, Turkish, Jewish, &c.

† In some few cases, *ive* denotes a person; as Executive, the man who administers the Government. Representative, one who acts as an agent.

Pneumat*ics*, *the science* of elastic fluids; as air.

ILE—implies *pertaining or belonging to; easily.*

Puer*ile*, *pertaining to* boys, or youth.

Juven*ile*, *pertaining*, or suited to youth.

Mercant*ile*, *pertaining to* commerce.

Infant*ile*, *pertaining to* infancy, or an infant.

Doc*ile*, *easily* instructed; teachable.

Frag*ile*, *easily* broken; liable to fail; brittle.

Flex*ile*, *easily* bent; or that can be bent.

ISM—implies *doctrines*, *principles*, or *state; opinions*, *practice*, or *peculiar to.*

Calvin*ism*, the *doctrines* of Calvin.

Material*ism*, the *doctrine* of materialists.

Puritan*ism*, the *principles* of the puritans.

De*ism*, the *doctrine* or creed of a Deist.

Fatal*ism*, the *doctrine* of fate, or necessity.

Heathen*ism*, the *state* of being ignorant of God.

Modern*isms*, modern *practices;* recent.

Gallic*ism*, *peculiar* to the French language.

Anglic*ism*, *peculiar* to the English language.

LESS—denotes *without*, or *destitute of.*

Hope*less*, *without* hope, or destitute of hope.

Fear*less*, *without* fear, or destitute of fear.

Motion*less*, *without* motion; at rest.

Comfort*less*, *without* comfort; miserable.

Sleep*less*, *without* sleep; having no sleep.

LY—denotes *like*, or *similar to*, when suffixed to a noun. It denotes *somewhat*, when suffixed to an adjective.

FIRST.—TO NOUNS.

Saint*ly*, *like* a saint.
Man*ly*, *like* a man. Prince*ly*, *like* a prince.
Friend*ly*, *like* a friend; similar to a friend.
Coward*ly*, *like* a coward; timid; fearful.
Neighbor*ly*, *like* a neighbor; kind; civil.

SECOND.—TO ADJECTIVES.

Blind*ly*, in a blind *manner*.
Proud*ly*, in a proud *manner;* haughtily.
Sober*ly*, in a sober *manner;* seriously.
Prudent*ly*, in a prudent *manner*.
Graceful*ly*, in a graceful *manner*.
Quiet*ly*, in a quiet *manner;* calmly.
Discreet*ly*, in a discreet *manner;* prudently.
Modest*ly*, in a modest *manner;* decently.

NESS—denotes an *abstract quality*,* or *a state*.

Soft*ness*, the *quality* of easily yielding to pressure.
Limber*ness*, the *quality* of being easily bent.
Manli*ness*, the *qualities* of a man; dignity.
Mellow*ness*, the *quality* of being soft; softness.
Bitter*ness*, the *quality* which excites a biting sense.
Red*ness*, the *quality* of being red; blood color.
Bright*ness*, the *quality* of being bright.
Good*ness*, the *quality* of being good.
Sound*ness*, the *state* of being sound.
Faint*ness*, the *state* of being faint.
Lame*ness*, the *state* of being lame.

* *Round*, is having the form of a circle; and round*ness*, is the *abstract* quality of such a figure, without reference to any thing to which it applies, whether a wheel, a globe, an apple, or whatever may have that form.

Remote*ness*, *state* of being remote; far off.

ORY—denotes *containing*, *tending to*, *a place*, *power of*.

Mandat*ory*, *containing* a command.

Explanat*ory*, *containing* explanation.

Promiss*ory*, *containing* a promise.

Admonit*ory*, *containing* admonition.

Inflammat*ory*, *tending to* inflammation.

Consolat*ory*, *tending to* give comfort.

Derogat*ory*, *tending to* lessen in reputation.

Observat*ory*, *a place* for observation.

Laborat*ory*, *a place* for chemical experiments.

Deposit*ory*, *a place* where deposits are made.

Compuls*ory*, *having power* to compel.*

OUS—implies *containing*, *partaking of*, *consisting of*, *full of*, or *relating to*.

Slander*ous*, *containing* slander; reproachful.

Humor*ous*, *containing* humor; exciting laughter.

Villain*ous*, *partaking of* villany; very vile.

Resin*ous*, *partaking of* resin; like resin.

Invidi*ous*, *partaking of* envy; provoking envy.

Amphibi*ous*, *partaking of* two natures.

Ponder*ous*, *partaking of* weight; very heavy.

Murder*ous*, *consisting in* murder; cruel.

Numer*ous*, *consisting of* numbers; many.

Bili*ous*, *consisting of* bile; partaking of bile.

Miscellane*ous*, *consisting of* various topics.

Clamor*ous*, *full of* noise; vociferous; noisy.

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* Words ending in *ory* as a *suffix*, may be very well defined by joining *ing* to that *form* of the word which remains after dropping *ory*, with those changes of letters required by that termination. Thus: Prohibitory, prohibit*ing*; Declaratory, declar*ing*; Explanatory, explain*ing*; Promissory, promis*ing*, &c.

Mischiev*ous*, *full of* mischief; inclined to injure.

Tumultu*ous*, *full of* tumult; disorderly.

Popul*ous*, *full of* people; abounding with people.

OID—implies *resembling*.

Vario*loid*, a disease *resembling* small pox.

Aster*oid*, *resembling* a star; (a small planet.)

Sphen*oid*, *resembling* a wedge, as to form.

Typh*oid*, a fever *resembling* typhus fever.

SOME—denotes *possessing a degree of*, *quality of*, or *causing*.

Hand*some*, *possessing a degree of* beauty.

Glad*some*, *causing a degree of* joy; joyful.

Trouble*some*, *causing* something of trouble.

Burden*some*, *causing* uneasiness, or fatigue.

Whole*some*, possessing a healthful *quality*.

Weari*some*, *causing* weariness, or fatigue.

ED—Is a verbal and participial termination, implying past time of action. It expresses its own meaning, yet may sometimes be made more explicit by adding *was* or *did*, to the past tense of the verb; as

I walk*ed*, meaning I *did* walk.

ING—Is a participial termination implying *a time* of *progressive* action, and may be rendered with *direct* reference to *that* time, *continuing to*.

ING—Is frequently used to express some *article*, or *thing*; as

Cloth*ing*, Ship*ping*.

AST, ER, ESS, EE, EER, IAN, IST, ITE, IX, OR, RESS, SAN, ZEN.

These terminations indicate a *person* or *thing*, when *used as suffixes*; *er*, however, has many exceptions, as occurring in the comparison of adjectives. Some of the others, also, have a few exceptions; *ess* and *ix*, always denote the feminine gender.

Bak*er*, *one* whose occupation is to bake.

Enthusi*ast*, *a person* of ardent zeal in some cause.

Auctione*er*, *the person* who sells at auction.

Histor*ian*, *a writer*, or compiler of history.

Poet*ess*, trust*ee*, moral*ist*, paras*ite*, executr*ix*, instruct*or*, seamstr*ess*, artis*an*, denizen, &c., denote persons.

NOTE. AR, ARD, ADO, STER, ATE, and OSO, in some few cases, denote a *person*; as

Begg*ar*, drunk*ard*, brav*ado*, teamst*er*, candid*ate*, virtuo*so*, &c., imply persons.

CLE, ET, KIN, LING, LET, and ULE, in many cases, imply—*little*, or *young*; as in

Versi*cle*, a little verse; turr*et*, a little tower; lamb*kin*, a little lamb; duck*ling*, a little duck; fil*let*, a little band; glob*ule*, a little globe, &c.

ERY—(as a suffix) frequently implies;

1*st*. An *art*, or *practice*; as in

Cook*ery*, quack*ery*, witch*ery*, surg*ery*, gunn*ery*, &c.

2*nd*. A place where something is made, or done; as

Brew*ery*, fish*ery*, tann*ery*, groc*ery*, nurs*ery*, &c.

Y—(as a suffix) to monosyllables, denotes *some*, or *abundance of*; as in

Rain*y*, some rain, or abundance of rain, &c.

Grass*y*, hill*y*, sand*y*, shad*y*, frost*y*, marsh*y*, dew*y*, flesh*y*, slim*y*, fault*y*, spic*y*, curl*y*, shagg*y*, &c.

It must be remembered, that the foregoing definitions to the Suffixes, cannot be expected precisely to meet *every* case in the language; but from careful examination of some thousands of words, it is believed they *will* answer all the *common* purposes of defining, and, generally, enable the pupil *clearly* to perceive the several modifications of import, produced by their combinations with the primitive word.

SECTION VII.

Synopsis of Suffixes.

able ible.	That may be; that can be, &c.
ability ibility ableness ibleness.	The property or quality capable of being; the state or susceptibility of being.
ance ancy ion ence ency ment.	The act of; the state; the state of being, or the thing.
ant ent.	The person who, or thing which.
ac ical ary.	Pertaining to; relating to; consisting of, &c.
dom ric.	Jurisdiction; possession.
en.	Made of, or to make.
ful ose.	Full of; abounding with.
hood ship.	State; office; quality.
ize fy fit fic ferous.	To make, or become.
ity cy.	The state of being; quality; power.
ish ly.	Like; similar to; somewhat.
ive.	Tending to; relating to; power of.
ics.	The science, doctrine, or art of.
ile.	Pertaining to; easily.
less.	Without; destitute of.
ness.	The abstract quality, or state.
ory.	Containing; tending to; place.
ous.	Containing; partaking of; full of.
some.	Possessing a degree of; causing.
ast er ess ee eer ian ist ite ix or ress san zen.	Commonly imply the person, or thing.
ar ard ado ster ate oso.	Sometimes denote a person.
kin et ling let ule.	Little, or young.

SECTION VIII.

An exercise to test the knowledge of pupils, in giving and applying a correct definition to the foregoing prefixes.

1. Let the teacher pronounce the word to which the prefix is to be joined, and give its signification.

2. Let him next pronounce the word with its prefix joined, and ask the pupil what it now means.

3. The scholar is then to give the definition. This he will readily do, if he knows the true meaning of the prefix.

EXAMPLÆ.

Teacher. *Potent* implies having power. What does *Pleni*potent mean?

Pupil. Having *full* power.

Teacher. Why?

Pupil. Because *pleni*, means *full*, and *potent*, having power.

Teacher. What does *Omni*potent mean?

Pupil. Having *all* power.

Teacher. Why?

Pupil. Because *omni* means *all*.

Teacher. What does *Im*potent mean?

Pupil. Not having power.

Teacher. Why?

Pupil. Because *im*, prefixed to adjectives and adverbs, means *not*.

Frequently exercising the pupils on the following words, according to the above example, will render them familiar with the common import of the prefixes, and prompt in their just application.

EXERCISE.

im omni pleni.	Potent, having power.
mis pre re.	Judge, to form an opinion.

ante mis post.	Date, to note time.
af pre post.	Fix, to set or place.
ad con re.	Join, to unite.
circum subter.	Fluent, a flowing.
dis en un.	Able, having power to do.
co non un.	Essential, necessary.
ec geo helio.	Centric, pertaining to the center.
col ob sub.	Ligation, the act of binding.
bi equi multi.	Lateral, pertaining to the side.
demi hemi.	Sphere, a globe or ball.
dis mono poly.	Syllable, a combination of letters, to be uttered by one impulse of the voice.
auto bio geo.	Graphic, a writing or describing.
a pan tri.	Theist, a believer in one God.
over sur un.	Charged, loaded.
ab dis e.	Ruption, a bursting; a breach.
circum per.	Ambulate, to walk.
op juxta.	Position, situation, attitude.
a octo tri.	Petalous, having petals. (Flower leaves.)
trans ultra.	Marine, pertaining to the sea.
semidia dia.	Meter, a measure.
bi mal uni.	Form, shape, figure.
mis self un.	Taught, instructed.
inde de pro.	Pendent, hanging from.
chrono hydro.	Meter, a measure.
com de sup.	Press, to squeeze, or urge by force.
deca hexa tetra.	Chord, string of a harp, &c.
dis en re.	Close, to shut.
mis pre self.	Opinion, a judgment formed.
bene male.	Factor, an agent or doer.

SECTION IX.

Rules for Forming Derivative Words.

RULE 1. Final *e* must be dropped before the addition of a syllable, or suffix beginning with a vowel; as,

blame	guide	recite	globe
blam*able*	guid*ance*	recit*al*	glob*ular*

Exception. Words ending in *ge*, or *ce*, commonly retain *e* final, before *able* and *ous*; as,

peace	charge	change	notice
peace*able*	charge*able*	change*able*	notice*able*

RULE 2. Final *e* is retained before *ly*, *less*, *ness*, *ful*, and *some*; and generally before *ment*; as,

wise	hope	base	peace
wise*ly*	hope*ful*	base*ness*	peace*less*
state	blithe	noise	grace
state*ment*	blithe*some*	noise*less*	grace*ful*

Exception. *Awe*, *argue*, *due*, *true*, *lodge*, *judge*, *abridge*, *whole*, and *acknowledge*, do not retain *e*, as,

awe	due	argue	awe
aw*ful*	du*ly*	argu*ment*	aw*less*

RULE 3. When the letter *y* terminates a primitive word, or occurs as the final letter in any of the derivative forms, and in either case another letter or suffix is added, *y* is commonly changed into *i*, except before *ing*; as,

comely	fury	merry
comeli*ness*	furi*ous*	merri*ment*
mercy	jolly	holy
merci*ful*	jolli*ty*	holi*ness*

Exception 1. *y* is sometimes changed into *e*; as,

duty	beauty	pity	plenty
dute*ous*	beaute*ous*	pite*ous*	plente*ous*

Exception 2. When *y* is preceded by a vowel in the same syllable, (except in *lay*, *say*, *pay*,) it remains unchanged, as,

boy	betray	annoy
boy*ish*	betray*ed*	annoy*ance*
play	delay	convey
play*ing*	delay*ing*	convey*able*

RULE 4. *y* is never changed when followed by *ing*; as,

fly	try	deny	comply
fly*ing*	try*ing*	deny*ing*	comply*ing*

RULE 5. Verbs ending in *ie*, change those letters into *y* before *ing*; as,

die	tie	vie	belie
dying	*ty*ing	*vy*ing	bel*y*ing

RULE 6. Monosyllables, and words accented on the last syllable, ending with a single consonant, preceded by a short vowel, double that consonant before an additional syllable, beginning with a vowel; as,

gun	pet	rob	snap
gun*ner*	pet*ted*	rob*ber*	snap*pish*

RULE 7. Monosyllables ending with a single consonant, preceded by a digraph, or dipthong, do not double the consonant in their derivatives; as,

chief	clear	aid	ail
chief*ly*	clear*ly*	aid*ing*	ail*ment*

Exception. If, in forming the derivatives, one letter of the digraph is dropped, the consonant is sometimes doubled; as, appeal, appel*lant*; fail, fal*lible*.

NOTE. The verbs *befall*, *install*, *miscall*, *recall*, *forestall*, *inthrall*, *foretell*, *distill*, *instill*, *fulfill*, retain both consonants. Such words as end in *dd*, *ff*, *ss*, also retain both in their derivatives; as, odd, odd*ness*; stiff, stiff*ly*; bliss, bliss*ful*; hiss, hiss*ing*.

RULE 8. When *t*, or *s*, precedes *e* final, in such words as admit *ion*, *e* is dropped and *ion* added; as,

legate	promote	dilate	diffuse
legat*ion*	promot*ion*	dilat*ion*	diffus*ion*

NOTE. Many words in *ate*, drop *te*, and either take *ble*, or *cy*; as,

estimate	agitate	accurate	delicate
estima*ble*	agita*ble*	accura*cy*	delica*cy*

RULE 9. *y*, before the suffixes *ous*, *al*, and *able*, is changed to *i*, and commonly retained; as,

rely	Deny	injury
reli*able*	Deni*al*	injuri*ous*

NOTE. The exceptions are few, and rarely increase the number of syllables in the word, as mutiny, mutinous.

Rule 10. Most words ending in *fy* change *y* into *i*, and take *cation*; as,

deify, deifi*cation* fortify, fortifi*cation*

Exceptions. A few words ending in *fy*, drop *y*, and take *action*; as,

stupefy, stupe*faction* tumefy, tume*faction*

RULE 11. Many words ending in *ize*, drop *e*, and take *ation*; as,

legalize	civilize	generalize
legali*zation*	civili*zation*	generali*zation*

Some few words also *not* ending in *ize*, take *ation*; as,

sense	form	inflame
sens*ation*	form*ation*	inflamm*ation*

SECTION X.

The following exercises are specimens of the *manner* in which derivatives are formed. The hyphen (-) shows that each suffix, consecutively, one by one, is to be united with its primitive, or the word thus used, thereby forming the several derivatives; thus,

Help-ed-er-ing-ful-less
Mix-ed-er-ing

And, when combined, they form the words,

Helped. Helper. Helping. Helpful. Helpless.
Mixed. Mixer. Mixing.

☞ NOTE. The termination *ed*, in the past tense and participles of verbs, retains the vowel *e*, in this work, for the sake of showing the orthography; but in customary pronunciation, this vowel is omitted, except after *d*, and *t*; as in mixed, wished, loved, pronounced, *mixt*, *wisht*, *lovd*.

1. Exercise in forming derivatives.

Mix-ed-er-ing.	Talk-ed-er-ing.
Wis-ed-er-ing.	Nail-ed-er-ing.

2. Exercise. See Rules 1st and 2nd with their exceptions.

Bake-ed-er-ing.	Skate-ed-er-ing.
Trade-ed-ering.	Taste-ed-er-ing.

3. Exercise. See Rule 1st.

Admire-able-ability.	Diffuse-able-ibility.

4. Exercise. See exception 2nd under Rule 3rd.

Obey-ed-ing.	Annoy-ed-ing.
Delay-ed-ing.	Destroy-ed-ing.

5. Exercise. Apply Rule 3rd.

Glory-ous-ously.	Melody-ous-ously.
Envy-ous-ously.	Penury-ous-ously.

6. Exercise. See 1st exception under Rule 3rd.

Duty, duteous. Pity, piteous.
Beauty, beauteous. Plenty, plenteous.

7. Exercise. See Rule 4th.

Try-ing. Fly-ing. Testify-ing.
Cry-ing. Fry-ing. Satisfy-ing.

8. Exercise. See Rule 6th.

Skim-mer-med. Refer-red-ring.
Rob-ber-bed-bing. Concur-rent-rence.

9. Exercise. See Rule 7th.

Chain-ed-ing. Load-ed-ing.
Rain-ed-ing. Nail-ed-ing.

10. Exercise. See Rule 8th.

Educate-ion. Diffuse-ion.
Obligate-ion. Confuse-ion.

11. Exercise. See note under Rule 8th.

Separate-ble-bility. Confederate-cy.
Imitate-ble-bility. Intimate-cy.

12. Exercise. See Rule 9th.

Rely. Deny. Injury.
Reliable. Denial. Injurious.

13. Exercise. See Rule 10th and its exception.

Purify-ed-cation. Stupefy-action.
Edify-ed-cation. Putrefy-action.

14. Exercise. See Rule 11th.

Moralize-ation. Legalize-ation.
Civilize-ation. Realize-ation.

See under Rule 11th.

Sense-ation. Form-ation.
Inflame-mation. Condemn-ation.

SECTION XI.

Classification of Suffixes.

The Suffixes of our language are, to a great extent, grouped together in classes of similar formations. *All* words, however, do not embrace the *whole* family, as given below; but such as *are* taken, are members of it.

A few exercises, under each of the following examples in carrying out the subjoined words, will aid scholars in the general formation of derivatives.

Ful takes some, or all of those Suffixes following it, as shown by No. 1; and the same is true of other classes.

1. Ful-fully-fulness-less-lessly-lessness.
2. ish-ishly-ishness.
3. ic-ical-ically.
4. able-ably-ableness.
5. ible-ibleness-ibility.
6. ous-ously-ousness.
7. ive-ively-iveness.
8. ence-ent-ently.
9. ed-er-ing.
10. ment-al-ary.
11. ize-ized-ization.
12. ate-ated-ating-ation.
13. ed-edly-edness.
14. fy-fied-fying-fication.
15. ion-al-ality.
16. ory-orily.
17. some-somely.
18. ist-ism.
19. en-ened-ening.

EXAMPLES.

1. Hope-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessly-lessness.

   Faith, Health, Art, Care, &c., are formed like *Hope*.

2. Child-ish-ishly-ishness.

   Fool, Slave, Brute, Clown, &c., are formed like *Child*.

3. Method-ic-ical-ically.

   Poet, Angel, Alphabet &c. the same as *Method*

4. Change-able-ably-ableness-ability.

Accept, Commute, Corrupt &c. same as *Change.*

5. Resist-ible-ibly-ibility.
   Compress, Defense, contract &c. same as *Resist.*
6. Danger-ous-ously-ousness.
   Glory, Slander, Ruin &c. same as Danger.
7. Attract-ive-ively-iveness.
   Diffuse, Oppress, Coerce &c. same as *Attract.*
8. Depend-ence-ent-ently.
   Indulge, Confide, Differ &c. same as Depend.
9. Muffle-ed-er-ing.
   Ramble, Swindle, Grumble &c. same as *Muffle.*
10. Aliment-al-ary.
    Element, Supplement &c. same as *Aliment.*
11. Real-ize-ized-izing-ization.
    Civil, Human, Moral &c. same as *Real.*
12. Obligate-ed-ing-ion.
    Indicate, Accelerate &c. same as *Obligate.*
13. Confuse-ed-edly.
    Conceit, Content, Refine &c. same as *Confuse.*
14. Clarify-ed-ing-cation.
    Gratify, Modify, Sanctify &c. same as *Clarify.*
15. Nation-al-ality.
    Constitution-al-ality.
16. Contradict-ory-orily.
    Compel, Derogate &c. same as *Contradict.*
17. Trouble-some-somely-someness.
    Delight, Loathe, Toil &c. same as *Trouble.*
18. Method-ist-ism.
    Federal, Formal, Roman &c. same as *Method.*
19. Sharp-en-ened-ening.
    Sweet, Soft, Hard, Quick &c. same as *Sharp.*

SECTION XII.

Special Rules for the Prefixes, which must be distinctly understood, both by the Teacher and the Student.

Many words, so far as respects the English language, are primitives; yet in that language from which they are derived, they are either compound, or derivative words. Such, especially, are words of Greek and Latin origin. For example, *Abscond*, so far as our language alone is concerned, is a *primitive* word, because we have no such English word as *scond*. But in the Latin, from which it is derived, the word is a compound, from the preposition *abs*, *con* and *do*. Also *Advert*, in English, is primitive, but in Latin, from which it is derived, it is compounded of *ad*, meaning *to*, and *Verto*, to turn. Hence *Advert* signifies to turn to. Suppose the word to stand thus: a-re-Ad,vert. Now take away *ad*, and substitute *a*, which is another Latin preposition, and it becomes *A*,vert, and literally means to turn away. Again drop *a*, and substitute *re* in its place, and it becomes *Re*,vert, signifying to turn back. Hence it must not be forgotten by the student, that in all cases, when one prefix is to be dropped and another substituted in its place, the primitive words will be printed thus: Con,vert, Ac,cord, Ex,clude, De,flect; and that part of the word which precedes the comma must be dropped, when another prefix is to be used.

EXAMPLE.

AT-DIS-DE-RE-PRO. Con,tract, to draw together.

Now drop *con*, and substitute *pro*, and it becomes *Pro*-tract, to draw out. Again drop *pro*, and substitute *re*, and it forms *Re*tract, to draw back. In the same manner, *de*

forms *De*tract, to draw away from. Also, *dis* makes *Dis*tract, to draw apart, or separate; and *at* forms *At*tract, to draw to, or unite.

When no part of the primitive word is separated by a comma, the combination is simply to drop *one* prefix, and join *another*.

SECTION XIII.

Manner of Defining.

We will now endeavor to explain, in a familiar way, the manner of defining words by their prefixes and suffixes. And it is simply to speak out the primitive signification in connection with the separate import of such prefixes and suffixes as constitute the whole word. Take *flame*, which is the primitive, and means *fire*. Now *in*, as a prefix, makes *In*flame, and increases the import of the primitive word, and literally means to put fire *in*, or to set *on* fire. Again, *In*flamm*able*—*able*, means *capable of*, or *capable of being*; hence join *capable of being*, to the meaning of *in* and *flame*, and the whole spoken out is, *capable of being* set on fire. Now let it stand *In*flamm*ability*, *ability* means the *quality capable of being*. This expression being joined in like manner to what *Inflame* means, will be *In*flamma*bility*, the *quality capable of being* set on fire. Next add the second prefix and let it be *unin*flamm*able*, and speak out the meaning of *un* with what *In*flamm*able* means, and the whole expression will be, *Unin*flamm*able*, *not capable of being* set on fire. Again, take *Unin*flamm*ableness*; *ableness* means *the property capable of being*. Now pro-

nounce the whole import, and *Uninflammableness* literally signifies, *the property not capable of being* set on fire. Take *Delude*, signifying to deceive, and it forms,

Deluder, the *person who* deceives.

Delusion, the *act* of deceiving.

Delusive, *tending* to deceive.

Redeem signifies to ransom, *ir* means *not*, and *able*, *capable of being*. Then *Ir*redeem*able* means *not capable* of being ransomed.

Join is a primitive word, and signifies *to unite*. Let it stand thus with its prefixes:

ad-con-re-un-dis-sub-mis-se-inter-Join.

ad means to; *con*, with, together with; *re*, again; *un*, not; *dis*, parting; *mis*, wrong; *se*, separation; *sub*, under; *inter*, between. Then, *Ad*join, is joining *to*. *Con*junc*tion*, is the *act* of joining *with*. *Recon*junc*tion*, the *act* of joining *with again*. *Uncon*joined, not joined *with* or together. *Re*joined, was joined *again*. *Un*joined, was *not* joined. *Dis*join, *parting* what was joined. *Sub*join, to join *under*. *Mis*join, to join *wrong*. *Se*joined, *separated*. *Inter*join*ing*, continuing to join between.

Hope implies expectation, then Hope*ful*, *full of* expectation. Hope*less*, *without* hope or expectation.

The *primitive* word must in all cases be learned; then speak out this primitive signification in connection with what all its component parts mean, and you have the precise analytic import of the entire word. A little careful exercise will render it perfectly familiar, and give the student an entire and ready command of language, and an instantaneous mental perception of the true import of words, written or spoken.

SECTION XIV.

Different import of certain prefixes.

Most of the prefixes are uniform in their distinctive character of import, while a few are used in two or more senses, widely different; such are *im*, *in*, *il*, *ir*, &c.

These prefixes, more generally, when united to *verbs*, increase or strengthen the original meaning of the primitive words; as *Im* press, *In* fold, *Il* luminate, *Ir* radiate. In each case additional force is given to *press*, *fold*, *luminate* and *radiate*, by prefixing *im*, *in*, *il* and *ir*. But when the same prefixes are united to adjectives, and occasionally to some other parts of speech, they entirely reverse or change the primitive signification, as *Im* possible, *In* sensible, *Il*-legible, *Ir* rational. The words now mean the same as *not* possible, *not* sensible, *not* legible, and *not* rational.

As this work is specially designed to aid English scholars who have *no* knowledge of the classics, and consequently could not trace out *very remote* derivations, it was thought advisable, for *their* benefit, to accomodate the arrangement in *this* respect, to *their* understandings, by giving those words whose signification is *greatly* expanded, under different heads, or repeating the *root*, in connection with such prefixes, as in each case would best correspond with the several primitive meanings.

For example: *An*,*nounce* signifies to publish or declare to, and in natural connection is *pro*nounce. But *Re*,*nounce*, means to disown, or reject, and in accordance with this, is *de*,nounce; yet both words have the same root. Also *in*struct, to teach, *con*strue, to translate, struc*ture*, a building, *ob*struct, to block up, and *de*stroy, to pull down, are

from the same root, *struo*, to build. All these words have corresponding prefixes, and when relatively arranged, the whole becomes perfectly intelligible to the English scholar.

The scholar must remember that some of the prefixes, and especially *un*, rarely combine with the primitive word till it has assumed some of its derivative forms; as *Faith* cannot be *un*faith, but *un*faith*ful*.

A little observation will afford the best guide on this point. *Re* and *un* are prefixed to adjectives and participles almost at pleasure; and are not *always* inserted in this work where they might be used with propriety.

It is now thought the Prefixes have been explained so clearly, that no scholar, who wishes to understand and apply them correctly, need mistake, although he may not be under the care of any teacher.

Scholars will derive much benefit in defining words by understanding the parts of speech. These may generally be known by the termination or suffix, thus:

Verbs are indicated by — fy, ize.

Verbs, participles or adjectives by — ate, ed, en.

Participles, adjectives or nouns by — ing.

Nouns or adjectives by — ant, ent, ory, er.

Nouns by — ableness, ibleness, ability, ibility, ance, ancy, ence, ency, ion, ity, ism, age, dom, hood, ric, ship, cy, ist, ics, ment, ure, ness.

Adjectives by — able, ible, ac, al, ful, ic, ive, ish, ile, less, lar, ous, fic.

Adverbs by — ably, ibly, antly, ently, ately, ally, fully, ively, ingly, edly, ishly, lessly, ously, somely, urely, orily.

SECTION XV.

An Exercise in Combining Prefixes.

Directions. When no separation of any part of the word to be defined is made by a comma, each prefix, one by one, is to be joined to the entire word; and when such word has been defined by one prefix, drop that and take another; thus,

mal-mis. Formation, the act of forming.
*Mis*formation, a wrong formation.
*Mal*formation, a bad formation.

Let the pupil *read* the following words with their several definitions, then join the several prefixes, and give the import, as thus modified.

mis re.	Apply, To lay on; to fit; to be busy.
mis re.	Alledge, To declare, affirm, or assert.
dis re.	Appear, To come in sight; obvious to the mind.
mis re.	Call, To name or summon.
octa hexa.	Chord, String of a musical instrument.
in over.	Elegant, Polished; polite; refined.
pre re.	Engage, To promise to do.
co un.	Equal, Of similar dimensions.
bene male.	Factor, A doer of something; an agent.
il over.	Liberal, Of a free heart; generous.
im over.	Modest; Sense of propriety; not bold.
ante post.	Position, A place or situation.
over re.	Supply, To furnish what is wanted.
dis re.	Unite, To join or put together.
en un.	Sure, Certain, firm, infallible.

SECTION XVI.

THE following explanation of the arrangement in subsequent sections, indicating derivative formations by prefixes and suffixes, should be made perfectly familiar.

1. The prefixes are placed in the margin, or in a line from the margin on the left of the words with which they are to combine; thus,

re-Appear, to come in sight, or be visible; or thus,
com-de-ex-im-op-Position, place or station.

2. After the definition is given, the word is commonly repeated with some, or all of its suffixes, separated from each other by hyphens; thus,

re-Appear, to come in sight, or be visible.
Appear-ed-ing-ance.

3. After the last suffix following the word, is a period, showing the end of the foregoing formations; then follows the word again, (if necessary to be repeated,) with its prefix *italicised*, and its suffixes subjoined as above; thus,

re-Appear, to be in sight, &c.
Appear-ed-ing-ance. *re*appear-ed-ing-ance.

4. When the word is *not* repeated, the prefix is italicised and followed by a *caret*. If a period follow the caret, thus, $re_{\wedge}$. the caret shows the *place* of the word to which the prefix is to be added, and the *period* shows that *no* suffix is to be used; thus,

re-Appear-ed-ing-ance. $re_{\wedge}$. meaning, *re*appear.

5. A suffix after the caret; thus, $re_{\wedge}$ed, denotes the formation to be *re*appear*ed*.

6. If a period follow the caret, and a hyphen follow the period, thus, *re*$_{A.}$-ed, it shows the *first* formation to be *re*appear; and the *second*, *re*appear*ed*.

Examples, illustrating the combinations indicated by the several characters used in this work.

ARRANGEMENT AND CHARACTERS.

1. re. Appear-ed-ance.
2. re. Appear-ed-ance. re$_{A.}$
3. re. Appear-ed-ance. re$_{A}$ed.
4. re. Appear-ed-ance. re$_{A}$ed-ance.
5. re. Appear-ed-ance. re$_{A.}$-ed.
6. re. Appear-ed-ance. re$_{A.}$-ed-ance.

COMBINED THUS:

1. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*.
   *Re*appear, *re*appear*ed*, *re*appear*ance*.
2. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*, *re*appear.
3. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*, *re*appear*ed*.
4. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*, reappear*ed*, *re*appear*ance*,
5. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*, *re*appear, *re*appear*ed*.
6. Appear, appear*ed*, appear*ance*, *re*appear, *re*appear*ed*, *re*appear*ance*.

ante-post-mis-re-Date-ed. re$_{A.}$ mis$_{A.}$ post$_{A.}$ ante$_{A.}$

COMBINED.

Date, dated, redate, misdate, postdate, antedate.

Compress, The act of pressing together.-ed-ing-ion.

Implies, Compress-ed-ing-ion.

A correct understanding of what is indicated by *re*$_{A.}$ and *re*$_{A.}$-ed is indispensably necessary.

With the above word, *re*$_{A.}$ denotes *re*appear; and *re*$_{A.}$-ed, *re*appear, *re*appear*ed*.

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SECTION XVII.

An exercise in forming derivations *without* defining.

un. Blind, Destitute of the sense of seeing.

COMPONENT PARTS.

Blind-ed-ing-ly-ness. un_{Δ} ed.

COMBINED.

Blind*ed*, Blind*ing*, Blind*ly*, Blind*ness*.
*Un*blind*ed*.

un. Bless, To express a desire to make happy.
Bless-ed-edly-edness. un_{Δ} ed.
Bless*ed*, Bless*edly*, Bless*edness*, *Un*bless*ed*.

un. Class, An order, or rank of persons; a number of students; a scientific division.
Class-ic-ical-ify-ified*-ification. un_{Δ} ed-ical.
Class*ic*, Class*ical*, Class*ify*, Class*ified*, Class*ification*.
*Un*class*ed*, *Un*class*ical*. (*See Rule 9.)

un. Doubt, To waver in opinion; to hesitate.
Doubt-ed-ful-fully-fullness-less. un_{Δ} ed-edly.
Doubt*ed*, Doubt*ful*, Doubt*fully*, Doubt*fulness*.
*Un*doubt*ed*, *Un*doubt*edly*, *Un*doubt*ing*.

in. Fail, To become deficient; to decay; to desert.
Fail-ed-ing-ure, un_{Δ} ing.
Fail*ed*, Fail*ing*, Fail*ure*, *Un*fail*ing*.

un. Faith, Belief; trust; assent of the mind.
Faith-ful-fully-fulness-less. un_{Δ} ful-fulness.
Faith*ful*, Faith*fully*, Faith*fulness*, *Un*faith*ful*.

re. Fund, Stock or capital; increase; money.
Fund-ed-less. re_{Δ} ed-ing.
Fund*ed*, Fund*less*, *Re*fund*ed*, *Re*fund*ing*.

SECTION XVIII.

Form, but not define; such formations as are not carried out on this page, the scholar must supply.

un. Harm, To damage or injure, Damage.
Harm-ful-fully-less-lessly-lessness. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Harm*ful*, Harm*fully*, Harm*less*, *Un*harm*ed*.

un. Health, That state in which all parts of a living body [are sound.
Health-y-ily-iness-less-ful-fully-fulness.
un$_{\wedge}$y-ily-iness-ful-fully-fulness.
Health*y*, Health*ily*,* Health*iness*, *Un*health*y*.

un. Heed, To mind; to regard with care.
Heed-ed-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessly. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed-ing.
Heed*ed*, Heed*ful*, Heed*less*, *Un*heed*ed*, *Un*heed*ing*.

un. Learn, To gain knowledge; to acquire skill.
Learn-ed-er-ing-edly. *un*$_{\wedge}$ ed-edly.
Learn*ed*, Learn*er*, Learn*ing*, *Un*learn*ed*.

un. Need, Want; necessity for something.
Need-y-ily-less-lessly-ful-fully. *un*$_{\wedge}$ ed-ful.
Need*y*, Need*ily*,* Need*less*, *Un*need*ed*, *Un*need*ful*.

un. Pain, Any uneasy sensation; disquietude.
Pain-ful-fully-fulness-ed. *un*$_{\wedge}$ ed-ful.
Pain*ful*, Pain*fully*, *Un*pain*ed*, *Un*pain*ful*.

un. Skill, Familiar knowledge of any Art or Science, united with dexterity in its application.
Skill-ful-fully-fulness. *un*$_{\wedge}$ ed-ful-fully.
Skill*ful*, Skill*fulness*, *Un*skill*ed*, *Un*skill*ful*.

un. Scorn, Extreme contempt; to despise.
Scorn-ed-er-ful-fully-fulness-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ ed.
Scorn*ed*, Scorn*er*, Scorn*ing*, *Un*scorn*ed*.

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* See Rule 3.

SPECIAL DIRECTION.

In some few instances, the *first* hyphen cuts off certain letters which are essential to the formation of a legitimate word ; thus, Digni-ty. Legi-ble. Palp-able.

This division is made simply for convenience in forming other derivatives. By preserving such letters only as undergo no change in the radical part, other suffixes can he added in the uniform manner.

Hence, it must be distinctly recollected, that when a word is so divided by a hyphen, as to be incomplete without adding that part so cut off, the *first letter* of such part, is a *small capital ;* thus, Digni-TY; Legi-BLE ; Palp-ABLE ; showing that, TY, BLE, and ABLE, must, in each case, be added to the radical part to form a legitimate word ; thus, Digni-TY-fy-fied-fication; forming Dignity, Dignify, Dignified, &c.

SECTION XIX.

Forming Derivatives and defining them.

EXAMPLE.

un. Alarm, To arouse by fear ; an out-cry.

COMPONENT PARTS.

Alarm-ed-ing-ingly-ist. un$_{\wedge}$ ed.

COMBINED AND DEFINED.

Alarm*ed*, was alarmed, or aroused.

Alarm*ing*, causing alarm.

Alarm*ingly*, in an alarming manner.

*Un*alarm*ed*, was not alarmed.

un. Blame, To censure ; to find fault with.

Blame*-ed-er-ful-less lessly-able. un$_{\wedge}$ed.

Blam*ed*, did blame or was blamed.

Blam*er*, one who blames, or finds fault.

Blame*ful*, full of blame ; faulty.

*See Rule 1st.

Blame*less*, without blame or fault.
Blame*lessly*, in a blameless manner.
Blame*lessness*, the state of being blameless.
Blam*able*, that may be blamed.

in. Dignity, True honor, nobleness; rank.
Digni-ty-fy-fied*-fication. *in*$_{A}$ty. *un*$_{A}$fied.
Digni*fy*, to make honorable; to honor.
Digni*fied*, was made honorable.
Digni*fication*, the act of making honorable.
*In*digni*ty*, treating with dishonor.
*Un*digni*fied*, was not dignified.

im. Method, A suitable arrangement; order.
Method-ic-ical-ist-ism. *im*$_{A}$cal.
Method*ic*, pertaining to method.
Method*ical*, pertaining to method.
Method*ism*, the doctrines of Methodists.
Method*ist*, a professor of Methodism.
*Im*method*ical*, not having method.

in. Opulent, Wealthy, rich.
Opul-ent-ence. in$_{A}$ent.
Opul*ence*, wealth, riches.
*In*opul*ent*, not wealthy; not rich.

in. Approach, To draw near; to advance.
Approach-ed-ing-able. *in*$_{A}$able. *un*$_{A}$ed.
Approach*ed*, did approach, or draw near.
Approach*ing*, continuing to draw near.
Approach*able*, that may be approached.
*In*approach*able*, that may not be approached.
*Un*approach*ed*, was not approached.

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*See Rule 10.

SECTION XX.

il. Legal, According to law; lawful.
Legal-ly-ity-ize-ized-izing. *il*$_{A}$ity.
Legally, in a legal manner; lawfully.
Legal*ity*, lawfulness; state of being lawful.
Legal*ize*, to make lawful.
Legal*ized*, was made lawful.
Legal*izing*, making lawful.
*Il*legal, not lawful.
*Il*legal*ity*, unlawfulness.

il. Legible, That may or can be read.
Legi-ble-bly-bility. *il*$_{A}$ble-bly.
Legi*bly*, in a legible manner.
Legi*bility*, The state or quality of being legible.
*Il*legi*ble*, not legible; that cannot be read.
*Il*legi*bility*, the quality of being *il*legible.

im. Palpable, Perceptible by the touch.
Palp-ably-ability-ableness. im$_{A}$ably.
Palpa*bly*, in a manner perceptible by touch.
Palpa*bility*, the quality of being perceptible.
*Im*palpa*bly*, not to be perceived by touch.

un. Real, Actual existence; true, genuine.
Real-ity-ize-ized-ization. *un*$_{A}$ized.
Real*ity*, the state of being real.
Real*ize*, to make real, or effective.
Real*ized*, was made real.
Real*ization*, the act of making real.
*Un*real*ized*, was not realized.

un. Subdue, To conquer by force; to overcome.
Subdue-ed-ing. un$_{A}$ed.

SECTION XXI.

PRESS	A primitive word; signifies to press or urge by weight. From *Premo*, *pressum*, to press.
Press er	the person who presses.
Press ure	the result of pressing.
Press ed	did press or was pressed.
Press ing	continuing to press.
Press ion	the act of pressing.
Press ing ly	in a pressing manner.
Over press	to press too much.
Counterpress ure	opposite pressure.
Com press	to press together.
Com press ed	was pressed together.
Com press ion	the act of pressing together.
Com press ing	continuing to press together.
Com press ible	capable of being pressed together.
Com press ure	the result of being pressed together.
Com press ibil ity	the quality capable of being pressed together, or the capacity.
Com press ible ness	the property or quality capable of being pressed together.
Un com press ed	was not pressed together.
Un com press ible	not capable of being pressed together.
In com press ibil ity	the quality not capable of being pressed together.
Re press	to press again, put down, or subdue.
Re press ed	was pressed again, or, &c.
Re press ion	the act of pressing again, &c.
Re press ive	tending to press again, &c.
Re press ing	continuing to press again, &c.

Re press er	the person who presses again, &c.
Re press ive ly	in a repressive manner.
Ir re press ible	not capable of being pressed again, &c.
De press	to press down, or bear down.
De press ed	was pressed down.
De press ion	the act of pressing down.
De press or	the person who presses down.
De press ible	capable of being pressed down.
De press ing	continuing to press down.
Ex press	to press out, or utter by words.
Ex press ed	was uttered by words, or, &c.
Ex press ion	the act of uttering by words, &c.
Ex press ible	capable of being uttered by words.
Ex press ive	tending to utter by words, &c.
Ex press ing	continuing to utter by words, &c.
Ex press ly	in an express manner.
Ex press ive ly	in an expressive manner.
Ex press ive ness	the property or quality capable of being uttered in words.
In ex press ible	not capable of being uttered by words.
In ex press ive	not tending to utter by words, &c.
In ex press ibly	in an inexpressible manner.
In ex press ibility	the quality not capable of being uttered by words.
Un ex press ed	was not uttered by words.
Un ex press ible	not capable of being uttered by words.
Un ex press ive	not tending to express by words.
Im press	to press in, or imprint.
Im press ed	was pressed in, &c.
Im press ion	the act of pressing in.
Im press ing	continuing to press in, &c.
Im press ive	tending to press in.

Im press ure	the result of pressing in.
Im press ible	capable of being pressed in.
Im press ment	the act of pressing in.
Im press ive ly	in an impressive manner.
Im press ive ness	the property capable of being pressed in, or capacity, &c.
Im press ibil ity	the quality capable of being pressed in.
Re im press	to press in again, &c.
Re im press ed	was pressed in again.
Re im press ion	the act of pressing in again.
Re im press ing	continuing to press in again.
Un im press ive	not tending to press in.
Op press	to press against, to bear down.
Op press ed	was pressed against, or, &c.
Op press ion	the act of pressing against, &c.
Op press or	the person who presses against, &c.
Op press ing	continuing to press against, &c.
Op press ive	tending to press against, &c.
Op press ive ly	in an oppressive manner.
Op press ive ness	the quality of pressing against, &c.
In op press ive	not tending to press against, &c.
Sup press	to press under or to bring under.
Sup press ed	was pressed under, &c.
Sup press ion	the act of pressing under.
Sup press or	the person who presses under.
Sup press ing	continuing to press under.
Sup press ive	tending to press under.
In sup press ion	not pressing under.
In sup press ible	not capable of being pressed under.
Un sup press ed	was not pressed under.

SECTION XXII.

Form and Define the Derivative Words.

EXAMPLE.

un. Mild, Soft, gentle, moderate, calm.
Mild-ly-ness. un_{Δ}.-ness.
Mild, soft, gentle, calm.
Mild*ly*, in a mild *manner*.
Mild*ness*, the *quality* of being mild.
*Un*mild, *not* mild.
*Un*mild*ness*, the quality of being *un*mild.

un. Bleach, To whiten or make white.
Bleach-ed-er-ing. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Blush, To redden in the cheeks.
Blush-ed-ing. un_{Δ}ing.

un. Blend, To mix, or mingle together.
Blend-ed-er-ing. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Bail, To set free from arrest; to dip out water.
Bail-ed-er-able. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Blight, To blast; a disease of plants.
Blight-ed-ing. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Clasp, To close in the hand.
Clasp-ed-er-ing. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Coil, To gather in a circle, as a rope.
Coil-ed-ing. un_{Δ}.-ed.

un. Curb, To restrain; the fence of a well.
Curb-ed-ing. un_{Δ}.ed.

sub. Chant, To sing; to celebrate in song.
Chant-ed-er-ing. sub_{Δ}er.

un. Furl, To draw up, or contract; as sails.
Furl-ed-er-ing. un_{Δ}.-ed-ing.

un. Foil, To frustrate; to defeat; to render vain.
Foil-ed-er-ing. un_{Δ}ed.

out. Frown, To knit the brow; to repel by a stern look.
Frown-ed-ing-ingly. *out*$_{\wedge}$.

un. Grant, To allow; to yield; to give; to concede.
Grant-ed-ing-or. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Greet, To salute; to address with kind wishes.
Greet-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

mis. Lead, To guide by the hand; to induce.
Lead-er-ing. *mis*$_{\wedge}$-ing.

re. Loan, The act of lending; that which is lent.
Loan-ed-ing. *re*$_{\wedge}$-ed-ing.

un. Maim, To disable; to injure; to make a cripple.
Maim-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Quench, To extinguish; to put out.
Quench-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$able-ably.

un. Quell, To subdue; to quiet or restore peace.
Quell-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Screen, To shelter; to sift or riddle; a riddle.
Screen-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Shield. To cover; to secure; defensive armor.
Shield-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Shrink, To shrivel; to draw back; to recoil.
Shrink-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ing.

mis. Spend, To lay out; to dispose of, or waste.
Spend-ing. *mis*$_{\wedge}$-ing.

un. Saint, A holy person; a Christian.
Saint-ly-like-ship.

un. Smooth, Glossy; having an even surface.
Smooth-ly-ness-ed-er. *un*$_{\wedge}$.

un. Spoil, To ruin; to corrupt; to plunder.
Spoil-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Stain, To discolor; to blot or spot; to make foul.
Stain-ed-ing-less. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

SECTION XXIII

See Rules 1st and 2nd for final *e*.

EXAMPLE.

un. Safe, Secure from danger.
Safe-ly-ty. un_{A}.-ly.
Safe, secure from danger.
Safe*ly*, in a safe *manner*.
Safe*ty*, in a *state*, secure from danger.
*Un*safe, *not* safe.
Unsafely, in an unsafe *manner*.

un. Bribe, To offer a reward to pervert judgment.
Brib-ed-er. un_{A}ed.

un. Fade, To lose color; to decay; to vanish.
Fade-ed-ing. un_{A}ed-ing.

un. Prune, To trim; to lop off useless branches.
Prune-ed-er-ing. un_{A}ed.

im. Pure, Genuine; free from mixture.
Pure-ly-ness-ity. im_{A}.-ity.

mis. Rate, To tax. A tax or price fixed.
Rat-ed-able. mis_{A}.-ed.

un. Tame, To make gentle; to domesticate.
Tame-ed-ing-able-ableness. un_{A}ed.

un. Trade, To barter; to buy and sell.
Trade-ed-er-ing. un_{A}ing.

un. Urge, To press; to press by motives; to importune.
Urge-ed-ing-ent-ently-ency. un_{A}ed.
Crime, An offense; a violation of law.
Criminal, partaking of crime.
Crime-ful-less-inal-inally-inality.
Crude, Raw; in a natural state; rough.
Crude-ly-ness-ity.

un. Fruit, Productions of the earth; as grain, &c.
Fruit-ful-fully-fulness-less. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ful.

un. Fright, Sudden fear or alarm.
Fright-ful-fully-fulness-less. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ened.

re. New, Lately made; recent; not old.
Renew, To make new or improve.
New-ly-ness-ish. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing-al.

un. Thought, An idea formed in the mind.
Thought-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessly.

un. Till, To cultivate the ground.
Till-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Tax, To assess a tax; to charge. A rate.
Tax-ed-er-ing-able-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

over. Whelm, To cover with water; to overburden.
Whelm-ed-ing. *over*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing.

un. Wrap, To wind or fold together; to *in*volve.
Wrap-ped-per-ping. Rule 6.

be. Wail, To lament; to express sorrow audibly.
Wail-ed-ing. *Be*wail, to bemoan.-ed-ing.

un. Chaste, Pure; uncorrupted. See Rule 1st.
Chaste-ly-ity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ity.

un. Curve, To bend in a circular form. Rule 1.
Curve-ed-ing-ity-ature. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in. Cure, To heal as a disease.
Cure-ed-able. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able-ability. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

over. Drive, To impel; to urge forward by force.
Drive-ing-er. *over*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$en.

be. Guile, Craft; cunning; artifice.
Beguile, to impose on by artifice.
Guile-ful-fully-fulness-less. *be*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed.
Grieve, To mourn; to give pain of mind to.
Grieve-ed-ing-ingly-ous-ously-ousness.

SECTION XXIV.

un. Accost, To address; to speak to, face to face.
Accost-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
Accost*ed*, did address, or was addressed.
Accost*ing*, continuing to address.
Accost*able*, that may be addressed.
*Un*accost*ed*, was not addressed.

un. Affirm, To assert positively; to declare.
Affirm-ed-ing-ance-ation-ative. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Arrest, To take a person with a warrant; to stop.
Arrest-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Complain, To murmur, or find fault.
Complain-ed-ing-ant. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

dis. Content, To satisfy; quiet; easy; satisfied.
Content-ed-edly-edness-ment. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Defend, To vindicate; to drive back; to repel.
Defend-ed-er-ing-ant. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Delight, A high degree of pleasure; to please.
Delight-ful-fully-fulness-some-someness.

pre. Design, To plan; to project; to delineate a figure.
Design-ed-ing-less. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$-ed-ing.

un. Exert, To put forth power of body or mind.
Exert-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Instruct, To teach; to impart knowledge.
Instruct-ed-ing-or-ion-ive. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Impeach, To accuse or censure.
Impeach-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

un. Molest, To trouble, or disturb.
Molest-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

self. Neglect, To omit by carelessness, or design.
Neglect-ed-ful-fully-ing. *self*$_{\Lambda}$.

un. Adapt, To make suitable to the use. *Apto*, to fit.
Adapt-ed-edness-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Addict, To apply one's self habitually to.
Addict-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Dico*, to dedicate.

un. Arraign, To call to the bar as a prisoner.
Arraign-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Assail, To attack; to fall upon by violence.
Assail-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Salio*, to leap.

un. Blemish, To injure; a mark of deformity.
Blemish-ed-ing-less. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Cancel, To blot out, cross out or annul.
Cancel-ed-lation. *Cancello*, to cut cross-wise.

un. Counsel, To give advice; To recommend.
Counsel-ed-ing-or-orship. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

mis. Demean, To behave, either well or ill.
Demean-ed-ing. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Except, To leave out; to exclude; to object to.
Except-ed-ing-ion-ionable. *Capio*, to take.

un. Expand, to enlarge; to spread.
Expand-ed. Expan-sion-sive-sibility.

un. Extol, To praise; to eulogize; to raise in words.
Extol-led-ling. Rule 6. *Tollo*, to lift up.

un. Hallow, To make holy; to consecrate.
Hallow-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Tarnish, To sully; to soil; to become dull.
Tarnish-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in. Valid, Having sufficient strength or power.
*In*validate, to weaken, or make weaker.
Valid-ly-ity. *in*$_{\Lambda}$.-ity-ate-ating.

un. Vital, Pertaining to life. *Vita*, life.
Vitalize, to give life.
Vital-ly-ity-ize-ization.

all. Abhor, To hate extremely; to loathe or detest.
Abhor-red-rence-rent. *all*$_{\Lambda}$red. Rule 6.

anti. Asthma, Difficulty of breathing.
Asthma-tic. *anti*$_{\Lambda}$tic. Appendix, No. 5, Rule 8.

ant. Arctic, Northern constellation, called the bear.
*Ant*arctic, opposite to the Arctic.

un. Benign or Benignant, Kind disposition; favorable.
Benig-nant-nantly-nity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$n.

over. Clamor, A great outcry or noise.
Clamor-ous-ously-ousness. *over*$_{\Lambda}$ous.

un. Canvass, To examine returns of votes; to debate.
Canvass-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

over. Captious, Disposed to find fault; apt to cavil.
Captious-ly-ness. *over*$_{\Lambda}$. *Capio*, to take.

un. Comfort, Ease; relief from pain; rest.
Comfort-less-ably-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.

un. Contemn, To despise or reject with disdain.
Contemn-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Temno*, to despise.

un. Discard, To dismiss, cast off or reject.
Discard-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Distrain, To seize or take for debt.
Distrain-ed-or-ing. *Stringo*, to touch lightly.

un. Endow, To furnish with money or goods; to enrich; [to settle on.
Endow-ed-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Escort, To guard on a journey. An escort to guard.
Escort-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Exempt, To free from; or to be free from.
Exempt-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Emo*, to buy.

un. Expect, To wait for; to look for either good or evil.
Expect-ant-ancy-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Specio*, to see.

re. Echo, To resound; or reflected sound.
Echo-ed-ing. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Forbear, To abstain from; to delay or cease.
Forbear-ance-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

un. Forfeit, To lose by some fault, offense or crime.
Forfeit-ed-ing-ure. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

ef. Florid, Abounding with flowers; flushed with red.
Florid-ity-ly-ness. *Flos*, a flower.

un. Genteel, Polite, well bred; easy in manner.
Genteel-ly-ness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$-ly.

un. Hazard, To expose to chance or peril. Chance.
Hazard-ed-er-ing-ous-ously-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Honest, Just; fair in dealing; frank; sincere.
Honest-ly. *dis*.-ly. *Honor*, honor.

un. Harbor, To shelter; a port for a ship; a place of safety.
Harbor-ed-er-ing-less. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Infest, To trouble greatly; to disturb, or harass.
Infest-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Insult, To abuse; abuse; insolence. *Salio*, to leap.
Insult-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Invent, To find out something new; to contrive.
Invent-ed-or-ion-ive. *Venio*, to come.

over. Jealous, Fearing rivalship.
Jealous-ly-ness. *over*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.

un. Lament, To mourn, grieve or bewail; to regret.
Lament-ed-ing-able-ably-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

self. Murder, To kill a human being unlawfully.
Murder-er-ess-ed-ing-ous-ously. *self*$_{\Lambda}$.

re. Murmur, To complain; to grumble; a low sound.
Murmur-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing.

re. Model, To shape; a pattern of something to be made.
Model-ed-er-ing. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing. *Modus*, a measure.

un. Perform, To accomplish; to do; to fulfill.
Perform-ed-er-ing-ance. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

SECTION XXV.

un. Abash, To confuse ; to make ashamed.
Abash-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Appall, To depress with fear ; dismayed.
Appall-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Condemn, To pronounce guilty or wrong.
Condemn-ed-ation-atory-able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Candid, Open ; frank ; impartial ; free from bias.
Candid-ly-ness. *un*$_{A}$. *Candeo* to be white.

un. Despair, Without hope ; a hopeless state.
Despair-ing-ingly. *un*$_{A}$ing. *de*, without, *spes*, hope.

in. Desert, To forsake, or deserving good or evil.
Desert-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in. Decent, Becoming in words, behavior, or dress.
Decent-ly-ness. *in*$_{A}$.-ly. *Decet*, it becomes.

dis. Embroil, To involve in troubles ; to perplex.
Embroil-ed-ing. *dis*$_{A}$ed.

im. Partial, Biased ; showing favor without a reason.
Partial-ly-ity. *im*$_{A}$.-ly-ity.

im. Precise, Exact ; nice ; formal.
Precise-ly-ness-ion. *im*$_{A}$ion. *un*$_{A}$.

un. Renown, To make famous. Fame, celebrity.
Renown-ed-edly-edness- *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Request, To petition. An expression of desire.
Request-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Quaero*, to ask.

un. Supplant, To undermine by stratagem.
Supplant-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Tenable, That may be held or maintained.
Ten-able-ability-ableness. *un*$_{A}$able.

in. Tranquil, Calm ; peaceful.
Tranquil-ly-ity. *in*$_{A}$ity.

mis. Avouch, To declare; to witness to.
Avouch-ed-er-ing. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.

un. Bewitch, To fascinate; to charm.
Bewitch-ed-er-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Entomb, To deposit in a tomb.
Entomb-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.

un. Ferment, To heat or work; to set in motion.
Ferment-ed-ation-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

pre. Omen, A sign or indication of.
Omen-ous-ously. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$.

un. Relent, To soften in temper.
Relent-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

un. Refract, To break the course in rays of light.
Refract-ed-ion-ive. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Fractus*, broken.

un. Resent, To take ill: to be offended.
Resent-ed-ing-ment.

un. Reveal, To disclose, or make known.
Reveal-ed-ing-able. Revalation.

un. Sustain To bear, uphold or support.
Sustained-er-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Sophist, A false reasoner. *Sophia*, wisdom.
Sophisticate, to use Sophistry.
Sophist-ical-icate-ication. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ical.

e. Special, Particular. Especial, very particular.
Special-ly. *e*$_{\Lambda}$-ly.

un. System, An assemblage of principles, or things.
Systematize, to reduce to system.
System-atic-atical-atize-atized. *un*$_{\Lambda}$atic.

in, Timid, Fearful. *In*timidate, to make afraid.
Timid-ly-ity-ness. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ate-ated-ation.

all. Triumph, To obtain a victory.
Triumph-ed-ing-ant-antly. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

un. Answer, To speak in return; to reply.
Answer-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{A}$ed-able-ably.

super. Angel, A spirit; a celestial being.
Angel-ic-ical-ically. *super*$_{A}$ic.

in. Differ, To disagree; to be unlike.
Differ-ent-ently-ence. *in*$_{A}$ent-ently.

en. Danger, Peril, risk; exposure to injury.
Endanger, To expose to injury.
Danger-ous-ously-ousness. *en*$_{A}$-ed-ing.

un. Drama, A composition representing a picture of human life.
Drama-tic-tist. *un*$_{A}$tic.

un. Emblem, Representation by similar qualities.
Emblem-atic-atical-atically. *un*$_{A}$atic.

un. Harass, To tease; to perplex; to molest; to weary.
Harass-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

dis. Honor, To revere; esteem due to worth; dignity.
Honor-ed-ing-able-ably. *dis*$_{A}$-able-ably.

im. Moral, Relating to virtuous conduct.
Moralize, To make moral.
Moral-ize-ized-ization. *im*$_{A}$.

un. Profit, Gain or advantage; to improve.
Profit-less-able-ably-ableness. *un*$_{A}$able.

co. Partner, One who shares with another.
Partner-ship. *co*$_{A}$-ship.

im. Peril, Danger; risk; hazard; jeopardy.
Peril-ous-ously-ousness.

un. Question, To interrogate; the subject of dispute.
Question-ed-er-ing-able. *un*$_{A}$ed-able.

un. Symbol, A sign of any moral thing by images.
Symbolize, To represent by symbols.
Symbol-ic-ically-ize-ized-izing.

post. Nuptial, Pertaining to marriage.
*Post*nuptial, after marriage. *Nubo*, to marry.

un. Pardon, To forgive an offense; to remit a penalty.
Pardon-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able-ably.

im. Pious, Godly; religious; respect for parents.
Pious-ly. *im*$_{\Lambda}$.-ly. *Pietas*, piety.

im. Proper, Fit; particularly suited to; just.
Proper-ly. *im*$_{\Lambda}$.-ly. *Prope*, near.

un. Punish, To affect with pain; to chastise.
Punish-ed-er-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Pension, Annual allowance of money by Government.
Pension-er-ary, One who receives a pension.

ante. Penult, or penultimate, The last syllable of a word except one.
Penult-imate. *ante*$_{\Lambda}$imate. *Ultimus*, last.

anti. Poison, To infect with poison; a substance which, taken into the stomach, destroys life; infectious,
Poison-ed-ing-ous-ously-able. *anti*$_{\Lambda}$.

com. Pupil, A scholar; the apple of the eye.
Pupil-age-ary. *com*pupil, a fellow pupil.

un. Ransack, To search thoroughly; to pillage.
Ransack-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

co. Regent, One ruling or governing.
Reg-ent-ency-entship. *co*$_{\Lambda}$. *Rex*, a king.

un. Regret, To grieve; grief; sorrow of mind.
Regret-ted-ting-ful. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ted. Rule 6.

un. Repeat, To do again; to utter again.
Repeat-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Peto*, to ask or seek.

arch. Rebel, To revolt from Gov. One who revolts.
Rebel-led-lion-lious. *arch*$_{\Lambda}$. *Bellum*, war.

un. Righteous, Just according to the Divine law.
Righteous-ly-ness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.-ly-ness.

SECTION XXVI.

See Rules 1st and 2nd for this and the five next pages.

un. Dilate, To expand; to enlarge; to widen.
Dilate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Dilat*ed*, was expanded.
Dilat*ing*, continuing to expand.
Dilat*ion*, the act of expanding.
*Un*dilat*ed*, was not expanded.

un. Attire, To dress; ornamental clothes.
Attire-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Corrode, To rust; to eat away by degrees.
Corrode-ed-ing-ible-ibility. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Deserve, To merit; to be worthy of good or evil.
Deserve-ed-edly-ing-ingly. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed-edly.

un. Defense, Any thing that secures protection.
Defense-ive-ively-less-lessness. *un*$_{\wedge}$ive.

un. Desire, To wish for the possession of.
Desire-ed-ing-ous-ously-able. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed-able.

in. Docile, Teachable; ready to learn.
Docile-ity. *in*$_{\wedge}$-ity.

un. Expense, Cost; charge; price, &c.
Expense-ful-fully-fulness-ive-ively. *un*$_{\wedge}$ive.

un. Endure, To last; to undergo. *Durus*, hard.
Endure-ed-ing-ance. *un*$_{\wedge}$ing.

en. Feeble, Weak; infirm. *En*feeble, to make feeble.
Feeble-ness. *en*$_{\wedge}$-ed-ing.

un. Humble, To abase. Meek, lowly.
Humble-ed-ing-ness. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

en. Rapture, Transport of joy. Enrapture, to give joy to.
Rapture-ous-ously. *en*$_{\wedge}$-ed-ing.

un. Achieve, To perform, execute, finish or gain.
Achieve-ed-ment-ance-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

in. Coerce, To restrain by force; to compel.
Coerce-ed-ion-ible-ive. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible.

un. Confine, To limit or bound; a border or edge.
Confine-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able. *Finis*, end.

un. Contrite, Broken-hearted for sin; penitent.
Contrite-ly-ness-ion. *Tritum*, to rub.

pre. Decease, To die; departure from this life.
Decease-ed. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Cedo*, to yield.

un. Explore, To search for, or view with care.
Explore-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

un. Invite, To ask; to request; to allure.
Invite-ed-ing-ingly-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Licence, To grant or give permission; leave.
Licence-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

im. Passive, Suffering, not acting; not opposing.
Passive-ly-ness-ity. *im*$_{\Lambda}$. *Patior*, to suffer.

de. Picture, A painting; a likeness drawn in colors.
*De*pict, To form a likeness. Depict-ed-ing.

un. Profane, To pollute; irreverence to sacred things.
Profane-ed-ing-ity-ation-ly. *Fanum*, a temple.

un. Repine, To murmur; to feel discontent.
Repine-ed-ing-ingly. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing-ingly.

un. Rebuke, To chide, reprove, or punish.
Rebuke-ed-ing-ful-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

un. Restore, To give back, or replace; to heal.
Restore-ed-ing-able-ation-ative. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Vitiate, To injure the substance of any thing; to make impure, Vitiate-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in. Urbane, Civil; courteous in manners.
Urbane-ity. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ity. *Urbs*, a city.

un. Amuse, To entertain the mind agreeably.
Amuse-ed-ing-ment-ive. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Allure, To entice, decoy or tempt.
Allure-ed-er-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Abridge, To make shorter; to lessen. *Brevis*, short.
Abridge-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Appease, To make quiet; to calm or pacify.
Appease-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Pax*, peace.

un. Apprise, To give notice to; to inform.
Apprise-ed-er. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Censure, To blame; the act of blaming.
Censure-ed-able-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

un. Despise, To scorn; to have the lowest opinion of.
Despise-ed-ing-able-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Divulge, To make public; to disclose or tell.
Divulge-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Deprave, To make bad; to corrupt; to impair.
Deprave-ed-ing-ity-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Divorce, To dissolve the marriage covenant.
Divorce-ed-er-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Elate, To raise, as the mind or spirits; to puff up.
Elate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Injure, To hurt or wound. Injury, damage.
Injure-ed-er-ing-y-ious-iously. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. Rule 3.

un. Imbibe, To drink in; to absorb. *Bibo*, to drink.
Imbibe-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Torture, To inflict pain on body or mind.
Torture-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Trouble, To agitate or disturb. Affliction.
Trouble-ed-some-somely-someness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Virtue, Moral goodness or excellence.
Virtue-ous-ously-less-al-ally. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ous.

mis. Behave, To conduct well or ill; to act.
Behavior, manner of behaving.
Behave-ed-ior. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ior.

un. Chastise, To punish; to correct. *Castigo*, to beat.
Chastise-ed-able-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in. Commute, To exchange one thing for another.
Commute-ed-ation-ative-able-ability. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able-ably-ability. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Muto*, to change.

un. Comprise, To contain or include.
Comprise-ed-ing-al. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

en. Circle, A curve line bending round till both ends meet.
Encircle, To inclose in a circle. *en*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing.

re. Double, To fold; twice the sum; twice as much.
Double-ed-ness. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing. *Duo*, two.

un. Dilute, To make thin or weak; to render more liquid.
Dilute-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Entrance, To put in a trance; to enrapture.
Entrance-ed-ing. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing.

un. Expunge, To blot out as with a pen; to erase.
Expunge-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Pungo*, to prick.

un. Enhance, To increase, raise or aggravate.
Enhance-ed-ing-ment *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Excise, An inland duty on goods.
Excise-man. An excise officer.

un. Exile, To banish; one sent into banishment.
Exile-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Infringe, To break, as a contract; to transgress.
Infringe-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Frango*, to break.

self. Indulge, To permit to be; to suffer; not to check.
Indulge-ed-ent-ently-ence. *self*$_{\Lambda}$ence.
Lecture, To discourse; a discourse read or pronounced.
Lecture-ed-er-ing-ship. *Lego*, to read or choose,

inter. Meddle, To have to do with; to handle or touch.
Meddle-er-some-someness. *inter*$_{A}$.-ed-ing.

un. Muffle, To cover from the weather; to blindfold.
Muffle-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed. [remark.

un. Notice, To observe; observation by the senses; a
Notice-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Nosco*, to know.

un. Nurture, To nourish; to bring up or educate.
Nurture-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Nutrio*, to nurse.

un. Pollute, To defile; to profane or violate.
Pollute-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Polluo*, to pollute.

un. Provoke, To make angry; to offend. *Voco*, to call.
Provoke-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{A}$ed-ing.

un. Refute, To disprove by argument. *Refuto.*
Refute-ed-ing-al-ation-able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Reprieve, To respite after sentence of death.
Reprieve-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed-able.

un. Revile, To reproach with opprobrious language.
Revile-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Rescue, To deliver or save from, as danger.
Rescue-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Reserve, To keep in store; to hold back in the mind.
Reserve-ed-edly-edness-ation. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Relieve, To free from, or remove in part.
Relieve-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{A}$ed-able.

in. Sincere, Real; unfeigned.-ly-ness-ity. *in*$_{A}$ity.

un. Succinct, Brief; short or compressed.
Succinct-ly-ness. *Cinctus*, a girdle.

over. Sedate, Settled, composed, calm.
Sedate-ly-ness-ive. *over*$_{A}$.

un. Surprise, To come, or fall upon suddenly.
Surprise-ed-ing-ingly-al. *un*$_{A}$ed.

Tragedy, A dramatic poem. Trag-ic-ical-ically.

un. Expose, To lay open; to make liable; to offer.
Expose-ed-ure-ition-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Erase. To rub or scrape out, as letters.
Erase-ed-ure-ion-ment. *Rado*, to scrape.

un. Enlarge, To make greater; to extend.
Enlarge-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Obscure, To darken; not intelligent.
Obscure-ed-ity-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Oblige, To constrain to do; to do a favor to.
Oblige-ed-ing-ation-atory. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$-ed.

im. Provide, To procure beforehand; to foresee.
Provide-ed-ent-ence. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ent. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Prepare, To fit, adapt or make ready.
Prepare-ed-ing-ation-ative. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

ir. Retrieve, To recover again; to repair.
Retrieve-ed-able. *ir*$_{\Lambda}$able-ably. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

ir. Revere, To regard with fear, mingled with respect.
Revere-ed-ence-ential. *ir*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ence.

un. Salute, To greet with kind wishes; to hail.
Salute-ed-ation-atory. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Concert, To contrive, arrange or adjust.
Disconcert, To frustrate, or derange.
Concert-ed-ing. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$-ed.

re. Splendor, Great brightness. Splendid, showy.
*Re*splendent, Very bright; brilliant.
Splend-or-id-idly. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ently-ency.

un. Season, To give relish to; part of the year.
Season*able*, timely, or in time.
Season-able-ably-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.

un. Spirit, The soul; breath, air, &c.
Spiritualize, to make or become spiritual.
Spirit-ual-ually-uality-ualize-ualization.

SECTION XXVII.

Pay particular attention to the 2nd exception under Rule 3rd, as applied to the following words.

un. Annoy, To molest, disturb, or incommode.
Annoy-ed-er-ing-ance. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

dis. Array, To deck or dress; the order of troops.
Array-ed-ing. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Betray, To deliver up by treachery; to mislead.
Betray-ed-er-ing-al. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Convey, To carry or transport; to transfer.
Convey-ed-er-ing-ance-ancer-able.

un. Defray, To pay expenses; to discharge.
Defray-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Delay, To linger, stay or postpone.
Delay-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed-ing.

un. Essay, To try or attempt. A trial.
Essay-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

mis. Employ, To occupy the time.
Employ-ed-er-ing-ment. *mis*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed-ing.

un. Money, Coin; stamped metal, as silver.
Money-less-bag-box. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

dis. Obey, To comply with; to yield to.
Obey-ed-ing. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Portray, To paint or draw a likeness of.
Portray-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

re. Survey, To take a view of; to measure.
Survey-ed-or-ing. *re*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Waylay, To watch with evil intent.
Waylay-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Dismay, To deprive of firmness of mind.
Dismay-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

SECTION XXVIII.

all. Abandon, To desert; to forsake utterly.
Abandon-ed-ing-ment. *all*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Abolish, To make void; to destroy.
Abolish-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Aboli-tion-tionist. *Aboleo*, to abolish.

un. Ambition, A desire to excel.
Amb-itious-itiously. *un*$_{\wedge}$itious.

un. Benefit, To profit. An act of kindness.
Bene-fit-fited-ficial. *un*$_{\wedge}$fited.

un. Condition, The particular state of a thing.
Condition-al-ally-ality. *un*$_{\wedge}$al.

un. Demolish, To destroy; to lay in ruins.
Demolish-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Endeavor, To attempt; to try to do.
Endeavor-ed-ing.

un. Execute, To perform; to effect or do something.
Execu-tion-tive-tor-trix. *un*$_{\wedge}$ted.

ab. Origin, The beginning of any thing: source.
Originate, To bring into existence.
Origin-al-ally-ality-ate-ated-ation.

un. Relinquish, To withdraw from; to quit.
Relinquish-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Sanction, To ratify or confirm.
Sanction-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

un. Supersede, To make void by superior power; to come in the room of another.
Supersede-ed-ure. *Sedeo*, to sit.
Timorous, Fearful of danger; timid.
Timorous-ly-ness. *Timor*, fear.

over. Tedious, Tiresome; fatiguing; tardy.ly-ness.

un. Accomplish, To complete, or finish; to gain.
Accomplish-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Pleo*, to fill.

un. Counterfeit, To forge or imitate; to dissemble.
Counterfeit-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Comely, Becoming; graceful; handsome.
Comely-ness. *un*$_{A}$.-ness. Rule 3.

un. Decipher, To explain; to unravel; to unfold.
Decipher-ed-er-able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Diploma, A writing giving authority, or honor.
Diplomacy, the customs of embassadors.
Diploma-cy-tic. *un*$_{A}$tic. Appendix, No. 5, Rule 8.

over. Difficult, Hard to be made, or done.
Difficult-y. *over*$_{A}$. *Dis*, not, *Facilis*, easy.

un. Elicit, To draw out, or bring to light; to deduce.
Elicit-ed-ing-ation. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Encounter, To meet face to face; a fight.
Encounter-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Embellish, To adorn, beautify or decorate.
Embellish-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Embroider, To adorn with needlework.
Embroider-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Entertain, To receive and treat with hospitality.
Entertain-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed.

anti. Fanatic, Wild and extravagant in opinions.
Fanatic-al-ally-ism. *anti*$_{A}$. *Fanum* a temple.

mis. Interpret, To explain words as to the sense.
Interpret-ed-er-ing-ation. *mis*$_{A}$.-ed.

un. Interrupt, To hinder by breaking in upon; to impede motion. *Rumpo*, to break.
Interrupt-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed.

un. Intercept, To seize on by the way, or to stop.
Intercept-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Capio*, to take.

SECTION XXIX.

re. Assemble, To collect in numbers.
Assemble-ed-ing. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Advantage, Benefit; promotion of interest.
Advantage-ously. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$ous-ously-ousness. (Exception under Rule 1.)

in. Audible, That may be heard. *Audio*, to hear,
Aud-ible-ibly-ience-itory. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibly.

un. Analyze, To resolve a body into its elements.
Analyze-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Beguile, To delude; to deceive by craft.
Beguile-ed-er-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in. Credulous, Apt to believe without evidence.
Credul-ous-ously-ity. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ous-ously-ity.

un. Betoken, To indicate; to show by signs.
Betoken-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Discipline, Education; correction; government.
Discipline-ary-arian-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Dissemble, To disguise; to deceive.
Dissemble-ed-er. *Dis*, not, *similis*, like.

in. Evident, Plain; clear; obvious; manifest.
Evid-ent-ence-ential-entially. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ent.

un. Institute, To appoint; to establish; to enact.
Institute-ed-ion-ional. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Persecute, To pursue to injure; to harass.
Persecute-ed-or-ion. *Sequor*, to follow.

im. Placable, That may be appeased. *Placo.*
Plac-able-ability. *im*$_{\Lambda}$able-ability-ably.

ir. Resolute, Firm; Bold.-ly-ion. ir$_{\Lambda}$.-ly-ion.

un. Ridicule, To mock or laugh at in contempt.
Ridicule-ed-ous-ously-ousness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Analogy, A likeness to, in some respects.
Anal-ogy-ogous-ogical. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ogous.

un. Distinguish, To discern a difference.
Distinguish-ed-able-er. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.

un. Interest, To concern or affect. A concern.
Interest-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing.

im. Manacle, A handcuff. *Im*manacle, to put on handcuffs; to enslave.

un. Patriot, A lover of his country.
Patriot-ic-ism. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ic.

un. Petition, To make a request; to ask from.
Petition-ed-er-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Peto*, to ask.

im. Penitent, One who repents of his sins.
Penit-ent-ence-ency. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ence.

un. Popular, Pertaining to the common people; beloved by the people.-ity.

im. Polity, The form of civil government.
Poli-ty-cy-tic-tical. *im*$_{\Lambda}$tic. *Polis*, a city.

im. Probity, Tried virtue; integrity.
Improbity, want of integrity.

ir. Regular, Uniformly the same. *Rego*, to rule.
Regular-ly-ity. *ir*$_{\Lambda}$.-ity.

un. Repugnant, Opposed; contrary to.
Repug-nant-nance. *Pugno*, to fight.

un. Extinguish, To put out, quench or destroy.
Extinguish-ed-er-ing-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

un. Important, Of great consequence; weighty.
Important-ly. *all*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.

in. Feasible, That may be done; practicable.
Feas-ible-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ibility.

un. Solicit, To ask for, to seek by petition.
Solicit-ed-or-ous-ously-ude-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ous.

dis. Continue, To remain in any place; to extend. Continual and continuous, mean continuing.
Continue-ed-ous-ously-al-ally-ance-ation. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$-ed-ance-ation. *Teneo*, to hold.
Tenacious, Adhesive; holding fast. *Teneo*, to hold.
Tenacious-ly-ness. Tenacity.

un. Represent, To show, exhibit or describe.
Represent-ed-ing-ation-ative. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Discomfit, To rout, defeat or scatter in flight.
Discomfit-ed-ing-ure. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Domestic, Belonging to the house; tame.
Domesticate, to make tame.
Domestic-ate-ated-ation- *un*$_{\Lambda}$ated.

un. Ornament, To adorn; that which adorns.
Ornament-ed-ing-al. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-al.

im. Plausible, That may be applauded. *Plaudo.*
Plaus-ible-ibly-ibility-ibleness. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ible.

un. Parallel, Running in accordance with; or lying side by side, as lines.

anti. Puritan, A dissenter from the Church of England.
Puritan-ic-ical-ism. *anti*$_{\Lambda}$.

im. Pregnable, That may be taken by force.
*Im*pregnable, That cannot be taken.

un. Reprimand, To reprove severely. A reproof.
Reprimand-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Replenish, To fill; to furnish; to complete.
Replenish-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Plenus*, full.

Irrigate, To water; to moisten.-ed-ing-ion.

Romantic, Pertaining to romance; wild, fancifu
Romantic-al-ally-ness.

Sedition, Rebellion against law or government.
Sedit-ion-ionary-ious-iously.

SECTION XXX.

un. Affable, Easy of conversation and manners.
Aff-able-ably-ability-ableness. *un*▲able.

in. Congruous, Suitable; consistent; fit.
Congru-ous-ously-ity. *in*▲ous-ity.

uŏn. Contagious, Generating contagion; catching.
Contag-ious-iously-iousness. *uncon*▲ious.

in. Contiguous, Touching; meeting; joining.
Contigu-ous-ously-ity. *in*▲ous-ously.

in. Corrigible, That may be set right, or corrected.
Corrig-ible. *in*▲ible-ibly-ibility-ibleness.

semi. Deist, One who denies Revelation.
De-ist-istic-istical-ism. *semi*-istical.

de. Predal, Pertaining to prey or plunder.
Depredate, to plunder or rob.
Pred-al-acious-aciously. *de*▲ate-ation.

im. Probable, likely to be; that may be.
Prob-able-ably-ability. *im*▲able-ability.

anti. Paralysis, Palsy. Paralyze, to afflict with palsy.
Paraly-sis-tic-ze-zed. *anti*▲tic.

un. Sagacious, Acuteness of discernment.
Saga-cious-ciously-city. *un*▲cious.

in. Scrutable, Discoverable by examination.
Scrut-able. *in*▲able-ably. *Scrutor*, to search.

in. Tangible, That may be touched. *Tango*, to touch.
Tang-ible-ibly-ibility-ent. *Sub*▲ent.
In▲ible-ibly-ibility-ibleness.

e. Vacant, Empty; void; not filled.
Vacate, to make empty. Evacuate, to leave.
Vac-ant-ancy-ate-ated-ating-ation.
e▲uate-uated-uation. *une*▲uated.

in. Artificial, Made by art; feigned.
Artificial-ly. *in*$_{\wedge}$.-ly. *un*$_{\wedge}$.

un. Assiduous, Diligent; persevering.
Assidu-ous-ously-ity. *un*$_{\wedge}$ous.

semi. Barbarian, A man in a savage state.
Barbarous, cruel; inhuman; brutal.
Barbar-ous-ously-ity-ism. *semi*$_{\wedge}$ous.

in. Corporeal, or Corporeous, Having a body.
Corpo-real-reous-really. *in*$_{\wedge}$real.

mis. Conjecture, to surmise, or guess.
Conjecture-ed-al. *mis*$_{\wedge}$. *Jacio*, to cast.

in. Discover, To find out; to lay open to view.
Discover-ed-ing-able. *in*$_{\wedge}$able. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

in. Ebriety, Drunkenness. *Ebrietas*.
*In*ebriate-ion, To make drunk.

in. Experience, To try by use; a series of trials.
Experience-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *in*$_{\wedge}$.

in. Felicity, Happiness. *Felix*, happy.
Felicitate, to wish joy to.
Felicit-ous-ously-ate-ation. *in*$_{\wedge}$ous.

in. Exorable, That may be moved by entreaty.
Exora-BLE-bly. *in*$_{\wedge}$ble-bly. *Oro*, to entreat.

in. Evitable, That may be shunned.
Evita-BLE. *in*$_{\wedge}$ble-bly. *Vito*, to shun.

un. Invidious, Envious; malignant.
Invidious-ly-ness. *un*$_{\wedge}$.

un. Manufacture, To make by hand or art.
Manufacture-ed-ing-or. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

non. Resemble, To bear the likeness of.
Resemble-ed-ance. *non*$_{\wedge}$ance.

in. Susceptible, Capable of something more.
Suscept-IBLE-ibility. *in*$_{\wedge}$ibility.

in. Clement, Mild in disposition; gentle, kind.
Clem-ENT-ently-ency. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ently-ency.

im. Patient, Enduring evils without murmuring.
Pati-ENT-ently-ence. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ently-ence.

im. Prudent, Careful of consequences; cautious.
Prud-ENT-ently-ence-ential-entially.
Im$_{\Lambda}$ent-ently-ence.

un. Pliant, That may be easily bent; flexible.
Pli-ANT-able-ability-ableness.

in. Competent, Sufficient for; adequate.
Compet-ENT-ence-ency. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ence.

im. Pertinent, Relating to the matter in hand.
Pertin-ENT-ence-ency. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ence.

im. Permanent, Remaining unchanged.
Perman-ENT-ently-ence. *im*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ently.

un. Prominent, Standing out; jutting.
Promin-ENT-ently-ence-ency. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ent.

in. Nutriment, That which nourishes; food.
Nutri-MENT-mental-tion-tious-tive.
In$_{\Lambda}$tious-tive-tion.

in. Expedient, Suitable for the purpose; useful.
Expedi-ENT-ently-ence-ency. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ent-ence.
Expedite, To hasten; to quicken; to dispatch.
Expedite-ed-ing-ion-ious-iously.

In. Experiment, A trial; to make trial.
Experi-MENT-mental-mentally.

in. Deficient, Wanting in something; not sufficient.
Defici-ENT-ently-ence-ency. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ent.
Incipient, Beginning; commencing.
Incipi-ENT-ently-ency.
Transparent, Admitting a passage for light.
Transpar-ENT-ency. *semi*$_{\Lambda}$ent.

SECTION XXXI.

Rule 1st with the 8th, and note under it, must be strictly observed in forming words on this, and the next three pages.

un. Actuate, To incite or move; to put in action.
Actuate-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Actum*, done.

in. Accurate, In exact conformity to truth.
Accurate-ly-ness-cy. *in*$_{\Lambda}$. (Note to rule 8.)

un. Conjugate, To give the inflections of a verb.
Conjugate-ed-ing-ion. *jungo*, to join.

un. Consummate, To end, finish or complete.
Consummate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Confiscate, To adjudge to be forfeited to the State treasury. *Fiscus*, a money-bag.

un. Dedicate, To set apart to a sacred use.
Dedicate-ed-ing-ion-ory. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Emulate, To strive to equal or excel.
Emulate-ed-ing-or-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing.
Emanate, To issue from; to flow from.
Emanate-ed-ing-ion.

re. Iterate, To repeat, or do a second time.
Iterate-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Iterum*, again.

un. Illustrate, To make clear; to explain.
Illustrate-ed-ing-ion-ive. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re. Ingratiate, To commend one's self to another's good will or kindness.-ed. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed.

pre. Intimate, To hint at. Familiar.
Intimate-ed-ion-ly-cy. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ion.

ex. Legislate, To enact laws. *Lex*, a law.
Legislate-ed-ion-or-ure-ive. *ex*$_{\Lambda}$or.

re. Masticate, To chew or grind with the teeth.
Masticate-ed-ing-ion. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.

Same directions as on the last page.

in. Adequate, Equal to; fully sufficient. *Aequus.*
Adequate-ly. *in*$_{\Lambda}$-cy. $_{5}$(Note to Rule 8.)

in. Delicate, Nice; feeble; of a fine texture.
Delicate-ly-ness-cy. *in.*$_{\Lambda}$-ly-cy.

un. Dissipate, To scatter, or drive asunder.
Dissipate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

pre. Dominate, To rule. Predominate, to rule over.
Dominate-ed. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing-ion.

un. Estimate. To value; to set a value on.
Estimate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ble.

un. Extirpate, To pluck up by the roots.
Extirpate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Fabricate, To construct; to manufacture.
Fabricate-ed-ing-or. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Congratulate, To wish joy to another.
Congratulate-ed-ing-ion-ory. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Insulate, To place in detached situations.
Insulate-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Insula*, an island.

un. Initiate, To introduce; to instruct in first principles.
Initiate-ed-ion-ory. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Eo*, to go; *in*, in.

im. Maculate, To spot or stain. *Macula*, a stain.
Maculate-ion. *im*$_{\Lambda}$.-ion.

un. Mutilate, To cut or break off; to mar.
Mutilate-ed-ing-ion. *Mutilo*, to lop off.

in. Numerate, To number. *Numero*, to number.
Numer-ate-ated-ation-able-ator.
in$_{\Lambda}$able-ably. *unin*$_{\Lambda}$ated.

ap. Proximate, Nearest; Approximate, to come near.
Proximate-ion. *ap*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ion.

un. Stipulate, To bargain, contract or settle.
Stipulate-ed-ing-ion-or. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Abbreviate, To shorten. *Brevis*, short.
Abbreviate-ed-ing-ion-or-ory. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Affiliate, to adopt as a son. *Filius*, a son.
Affiliate-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Ameliorate, To make better. *Melior*, better.
Ameliorate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re. Capitulate, To surrender an army; to repeat the heads of a discourse.
Capitulate-ed. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed-ion. *Caput*, the head.

un. Expatriate, To banish; to quit one's country.
Expatriate-ed-ion. *Patria*, a country.
Expostulate, To reason earnestly.
Expostulate-ed-ing-ion. *Postulo*, to ask.

un. Emancipate, To free from servitude.
Emancipate-ed-or-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Exaggerate, To enlarge on beyond truth.
Exaggerate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis. Incarcerate, To put in prison. *Carcer*, a prison.
Incarcerate-ed-ion. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$-ed.

un. Incorporate, To form into a legal body; to mix.
Incorporate-ed-ing-ion. *Corpus*, a body.

un. Incarnate, To be embodied in flesh.
Incarnate-ed-ion. *Carnis*, flesh.

il. Legitimate, Lawful; to make lawful.
Legitimate-ly-cy. *il*$_{\Lambda}$-cy. (Rule 8.)

com. Peregrinate, To travel from place to place.
Peregrinate-ed-ing-ion. *com*$_{\Lambda}$ion.

un. Remunerate, To recompense or repay.
Remunerate-ed-ion. *Munus*, a gift.

un. Retaliate, To return like for like; to repay by an act of the same kind.
Retaliate-ed-ion-ory. *Talis*, such like.

un. Adulterate, To pollute; to debase by mixture.
Adulterate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Adultero.*

un. Alleviate, To make light; to remove in part.
Alleviate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Levis*, light.

un. Ambiguous, Doubtful; having two or more meanings.
Ambig-uous-uously-uity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$uous. [*am*, round.

co. Belligerent, *Gerens*, *Bellum*, waging war. *Ago*, to go,

in. Commensurate, Reducible to the same measure.
Commensurate-ion-bility-bleness. Rule 8.

un. Commisserate, To pity or feel sorrow for.
Commisserate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Miscereor*, to pity.

in. Combustion, A burning; a tumult or uproar.
Combust-ion-ible-ibleness. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibility.

in. Compatible, Consistent; suitable; agreeable.
Compat-ible-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibly-ibility.
Contumacious, Stubbornness; obstinacy.
Contuma-cious-cy-ciousness.
Coagulate, To curdle; to congeal. *Coagulo.*
Coagulate-ed-ion-ble-bility. Rule 8.

in. Discriminate, To distinguish the difference.
Discriminate-ed-ly-ion. *in*$_{\Lambda}$-ly-ion.
Ejaculate, To throw out.-ed-ing-ion-ory.

un. Equivocate, To use words of a doubtful meaning.
Equivo-cate-cation-cal-cally. *un*$_{\Lambda}$cal.

un. Exhilarate, To make merry; to enliven; to cheer.
Exhilarate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *Hilaris*, merry.

un. Perforate, To bore or make holes through.
Perforate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

un. Palliate, To cover with excuse; to lessen.
Palliate-ed-ion-ive. *Pallum*, a cloak.

un. Ruminate, To muse; to meditate.
Ruminate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

SECTION XXXII.

Examine Rule 3rd with its first exception, and Rule 4th and 9th, before forming the following words.

un. Deny, To contradict; to refuse or disown.
Deny*-ed-ing-al-able. *un*∧ed-able-ably.

un. Envy, To repine at another's prosperity.
Envy*-ed-ing-ous-ously-able. *un*∧ed-ous.

un. Equity, Strict justice; right.
Equitable, according to equal rights.
Equit-able-ably-ableness. *un*∧able.

in. Efficacy, Power to produce effects.
Effica-cy-cious-ciously. *in*∧cious-ciously.
Gratuity, A free gift. Gratuit-ous-ously.

over. Industry, Habitual diligence.
Industry*-ous-ously. *over*∧ous.
Luxury, Undue indulgence of the appetite.
Luxury*-ous-ously-ousness.

un. Mercy, Favor; kindness; mildness.
Mercy*-ful-fully-fulness-less. *un*∧ful.

im. Melody, Agreeable succession of sounds.
Melody*-ous-ously. *im*∧ous. *un*∧ous.

un. Pity, Sympathetic feelings; tender feelings.
Pity*-ful-fully-less-able-ably-ableness. *un*∧ed.
Pite-ous-ously. (See exception first, under Rule 3.)

un. Perfidy, Treacherous; a violation of faith.
Perfidy*-ous-ously-ousness. *un*∧ous.

ir. Remedy, That which cures a disease or counteracts evil. Remedy*-less. *Ir*remediable.

un. Symmetry, A due proportion of parts.
Symmetry*-cal-cally. *un*∧cal.

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* y, is exchanged for *i*, and retained before the suffixes.

See Rule 9th and its exception ; also Rule 4th.

Beautify, To make beautiful — Beauti-fy-fied-ful-less-ous*-ously-ousness.

un. Clarify, To make clear. *Clarus*, clear.
Clarify-ed-ing-cation. *un*ed.

un. Defy, To dare to combat ; to challenge.
Defy-ed-ing-er-ance. *un*ed.

un. Edify, To improve the mind in knowledge.
Edify-ed-ing-ingly-cation. *un*ed.

un. Fortify, To strengthen, as by forts or otherwise.
Fortify-ed-ing-er-cation. *un*ed.

un. Mortify, To destroy vital functions ; to humble.
Mortify-ed-ing-cation. *un*ed.

un. Notify, To publish ; to make known.
Notify-ed-er-ing-cation. *un*ed.

un. Ossify, To become bone ; to form bone.
Ossify-ed-ing-cation. *un*ed.

semi. Petrify, To convert to stone ; to make callous.
Petri-fy-ied-ing-faction†. *sem*ified.

un. Rectify, To make right ; to correct.
Rectify-ed-er-ing-cation. *un*ed.

un. Rarefy, To make thin or less dense.
Rare-fy-fied-faction†-fiable. *un*fied.

un. Ramify, To divide into branches.
Ramify-ed-ing-cation. *un*ed.

dis. Satisfy, To gratify the wants or desires.
Satis-fy-fied-fying-faction†. *un*fied.

ob. Stupefy, To make stupid ; to blunt.
Stupe-fy-fied-faction†. *ob*faction.

un. Vitrify, To become, or form glass.
Vitri-fy-fied-faction†-fiable. *un*fied.

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*Exception under Rule 3. †Exception under Rule 10.

SECTION XXXII.

On this page and the next, the student may first define the given word, then combine its prefixes and define it in such connection. Most of the words here used are found in *other* parts of the book, *with* their derivatives.

The exercise is merely to render the prefixes more familiar, and may be often repeated, singly or in concert.

over un.	Anxious, Greatly concerned; solicitous.
mis re.	Choose, To pick out; to select or prefer.
super sub.	Celestial, Relating to heaven. *Cœlum*, heaven.
over in.	Curious, Strong desire for novelty; nice.
dis un.	Courteous, Polite; well-bred; civil.
in over.	Diligent, Steady in application; not idle.
in mis.	Direct, To point or aim; straight; right.
demi equi.	Distance, Remoteness; reserved.
in un.	Discreet, Prudent; cautious; not rash.
bi un.	Fold, To double; an enclosure.
mis re.	Judge, To hear and determine a case.
re con.	Join, To unite; to connect.
counter equi.	Poise, To balance in weight.
preter im.	Perfect, Finished; complete.
non in.	Sane, Sound; healthy; having reason.
counter pre.	Signal, A sign given; memorable.
mis un.	Sent, Dispatched; thrown or cast.
anti un.	Scriptural, According to Scripture.
con sub.	Sequence, That which follows.
re un.	Tempted, Inticed; allured.
mis un.	Taught, Instructed.
ante proto.	Type, An emblem; a model; to prefigure.
con inter.	Texture, The act of weaving; a web.
pyro poly.	Technics, Doctrine of arts in general.

under co.	Agent, An actor; an active cause.
over super.	Abound, To possess much of; prevalent.
un in.	Arable, Fit for plowing. *Aro*, to plow.
dis un.	Belief, An assent of the mind to.
after mis.	Conduct, Good or bad action; behavior.
over mis.	Carry, To bear, convey or transport.
mono a.	Chromatic, Relating to color.
ante post.	Diluvian, Pertaining to the flood.
geo helio.	Centric, Pertaining to the center.
be de.	Charm, To control by incantation.
over il.	Liberal, Of a free heart; generous.
preter il.	Legal, According to law. *Lex*, law.
inter.	Mediate, To interpose to effect a union.
unim im.	Mortal, Subject to death; deadly.
im un.	Malleable, That may be drawn out by hammering.
im un.	Polite, Courteous; refined. *Polis*, a city.
dys eu.	Peptic, Promoting digestion.
non im.	Proficiency, Improvement; progress in knowledge.
re un.	Pack, To put together in order; a bundle.
re over.	Pay, To remunerate; to discharge as a debt.
re pre.	Possess, To have; to hold or occupy.
im re.	Plant, To put in the ground, as seed.
re dis.	People, The inhabitants of any place.
un re.	Traced, Marked out; delineated.
mis dis.	Trust, To place confidence in.
super.	Vision, Sight; the faculty of seeing.
in un.	Tractable, Easily led or taught.
dis re.	Union, A joining; a junction.
in inter.	Weave, To unite threads in making cloth; to insert.

SECTION XXXIII.

Defining by two Prefixes.

in unin. Debt, What is owing from one to another.
Debt-or. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ed-edness. *unin*$_{\text{A}}$ed.
Debt*or*, the person who owes.
*In*debt*ed*, being in debt or was in debt.
*In*debt*edness*, the state of being in debt.
*Unin*debt*ed*, was not indebted.

in un. Apt, Fit; suitable. Aptitude, fitness.
Apt-ly-ness-itude. *in*$_{\text{A}}$itude. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ly.

mis un. Aim, To point at; to try to accomplish.
Aim-ed-ing. *mis*$_{\text{A}}$. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

super un. Add, To put together; to unite.
Add-ed-ition-itional. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed. *super*$_{\text{A}}$.

in un. Art, Skill; cunning. Artificial, made by art.
Art-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessness-ificial-isan-ist. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ificial.

out un. Boast, To brag in speech; to exalt one's self.
Boast-ed-er-ing-ful-fully. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ing. *out*$_{\text{A}}$.

all un. Dread, Great fear; apprehension of evil.
Dread-ful-fully-fulness-less. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

be un. Deck, or Bedeck, To adorn, embellish or clothe.
Deck-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed. *be*$_{\text{A}}$.

re un. Draft, To delineate; to draw the outline.
Drafted. *re*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

re un. Gain, To obtain; to win; to acquire.
Gain-ed-er-ing. *re*$_{\text{A}}$.-ed. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

ap il. Laud, To praise in words. *Laus*, praise.
Applause, to give praise to.
Laud-able-ableness-atory. *ap*$_{\text{A}}$. *il*$_{\text{A}}$able.

re un. Mind, To obey; to fix the thoughts. Intellect.
Mind-ful-fully-less. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ful-fully. *re*$_{\text{A}}$.

re un. Adorn, To deck or ornament. *Orno*, to deck.
Adorn-ed-ing-ment. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

mis un. Accept, To receive what is offered; to agree.
Accept-ed-ing-ance-ation-able-ably-ability.

re un. Adjust, To put in order; to settle. *Jus*, right.
Adjust-ed-ing-ment. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis un. Allow, To grant; admit; afford.
Allow-ed-ance-able. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

pre un. Acquaint, To make fully known; to inform.
Acquaint-ed-ance. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ance. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

self un. Deceit, Fallacy; fraud; cheat; double dealing.
Deceit-ful-fully-fulness-less. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ful.

all un. Devour, To eat with greediness; to destroy.
Devour-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing. *Voro*.

in un. Discern, To distinguish by the eye.
Discern-ed-ible. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible. *Cerno*, to see.

re un. Discuss, To debate. *Quatio*, to shake, *dis*, apart.
Discuss-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.

super self. Exalt, To raise high; to elevate. *Altus*, high.
Exalt-ed-ation. *self*$_{\Lambda}$ation. *super*$_{\Lambda}$ation.

in un. Exhaust, To draw out; to drain.
Exhaust-ed-ion. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible. *Haurio*, to draw.

in un. Explain, To make plain; to expound.
Explain-ed-able. Explan-ation-atory.

over re. Flourish, To grow luxuriantly; to thrive.
Flourish-ed-ing. *Flos*, a flower.

in un. Fracture, or Infraction, A breach; a rupture.
Fract-ure-ion-ional. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ured.

re un. Install, To induct or place in office.
Install-ed-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed.

il un. Limit, To bound or set bounds to.
Limit-ed-ation-less. *il*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re un. Adjourn, To defer till another time.
Adjourn-ed-ment. *re*$_{A}$-ed. *un*$_{A}$ed.

re un. Adopt, To take a child as an heir; to select and take; to take as one's own.
Adopt-ed-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *Opto*, to choose.

dis un. Anoint, To pour oil on; to besmear with oil.
Anoint-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

re un. Assault, To attack with violence.
Assault-ed-ing. *un*$_{A}$ed. *re*$_{A}$.

self un. Banish, To condemn to exile.
Banish-ed-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed. *self*-ment.

mis un. Bestow, To give; to impart to, or confer.
Bestow-ed-ing-al-ment. *mis*$_{A}$ed.

de inter. Nation, People under one government.
Nation-al-ally-ality. *inter*$_{A}$al.

im un. Perish, To die; in a state of decay.
Perish-ed-able. *un*$_{A}$ing. *im*$_{A}$able.

im un. Prosper, To render successful; to thrive.
Prosper-ed-ous-ously-ity. *im*$_{A}$ity. *un*$_{A}$ous.

re un. Publish, To make public; to utter or print.
Publish-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{A}$ed. *re*$_{A}$.

ir un. Redeem, To ransom or purchase back.
Redeem-ed-er-ing. *ir*$_{A}$able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

dis un. Regard, To observe; to look towards.
Regard-ed-ful-fully-less. *un*$_{A}$ed. *dis*$_{A}$.

ir un. Reproach, To censure, or treat with scorn.
Reproach-ed-ful-fully-able. *ir*$_{A}$able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in un. Support, To bear; uphold; maintain.
Support-ed-able. *in*$_{A}$able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

re un. Summon, To notify by authority to appear at some place; to call up.
Summon-ed. *un*$_{A}$ed. *re*$_{A}$.

in un. Alter, To make some change in. *Alter*, another.
Alter-ed-ing-ation-able-ability. *in*$_{\text{A}}$able-ably. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

in un. Contest, To dispute or strive. A strife.
Contest-ed-ing-able. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed-able. *in*$_{\text{A}}$able-ably. *Testis*, a witness.

self un. Convict, To prove guilty. *Vinco*, to conquer.
Convict-ed-ing-ion. *self*$_{\text{A}}$ed. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

unac ac. Custom, Frequent or common use.
Accustom, To make familiar by use.
Custom-ary-arily. *ac*$_{\text{A}}$-ed. *unac*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

dis un. Enchant, To practice sorcery; to delight.
Enchant-ed-ment. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$ed. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

in un. Expert, Skillful; experienced; prompt.
Expert-ly-ness. *in*$_{\text{A}}$. *Perior*, to try.

super un. Intend, To mean or design. *Tendo*, to stretch.
Superintend, To extend over; to oversee.
Intend-ed-ing. *super*$_{\text{A}}$-ent. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

un. Invert, To turn upside down. *Verto*, to turn.
Invert-ed-ing. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed

un re. Polish, To make smooth; refinement.
Polish-ed-ing-er-able. *re*$_{\text{A}}$. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

dis un. Sever, or Dissever; To separate by violence.
Sever-ed-ing-ance. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$ed-ance.

in un. Suffer, To feel what is painful; to undergo.
Suffer-ed-ing-er-ance-able. *in*$_{\text{A}}$able.

in un. Temper, Disposition; mood; humor.
Temperate, Moderate; abstemious.
Temper-ate-ance. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ate-ance.

rein in. Vigor, Energy; active strength.
Invigorate, To make vigorous.
Vigor-ous-ously. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ate-ated-ating. *rein*$_{\text{A}}$ate-ated. *Vigor*. strength.

re un. Assert, To affirm or aver; To affirm.
Assert-ed-ing-ion-or. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re un. Attack, To assail by force or words.
Attack-ed-ing. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis un. Avow, To declare openly. *Voveo*, to vow.
Avow-ed-al. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-al. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Civil, Relating to policy; sober; well-bred.
Civilize, to reclaim from a savage state.
Civil-ly-ity-ize-ized-ization. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.

in un. Congeal, To become thick or stiff. *Gelu*, frost.
Congeal-ed-ation. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Control, To govern; to keep under check.
Control-led-ler-lable. *in*$_{\Lambda}$lable. Rule 6.

in un. Corrupt, To vitiate or make worse.
Corrupt-ed-ing-er-ion-ible. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible.

dis un. Inthrall or Enthrall, To enslave.
Inthrall-ed-ing-ment. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re un. Foment, To bathe with warm liquors.
Foment-ed-ing-ation. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis un. Favor, To befriend; resemblance; kind regard.
Favor-ed-able-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.

in un. Frugal, sparing; a prudent use of.
Frugal-ly-ity. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.

in un. Grateful, Thankful; a sense of benefits.
Grateful-ly-ness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.ly-ness.

un. Record, To register; to write in; a register of facts
Record-ed-er. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis un. Relish, To please the taste; a pleasing taste.
Relish-ed-ing-able. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Utter, To speak or pronounce words.
Utter-ed-ing-ance. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

e. Vanish, To disappear.-ed-ing. *E*vanescent.

SECTION XXXIV.

in un. Diminish, To lessen; to impair. *Minus*, less.
Diminish-ed-ing-able. *in*$_{A}$able. *un*$_{A}$ed.

re un. Deliver, To free; to surrender; to utter a speech.
Deliver-ed-er-ance-able. *re*$_{A}$. *un*$_{A}$ed.

dis un. Embarrass, To perplex; to render intricate.
Embarrass-ed-ing-ment. *dis*$_{A}$. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in non. Elastic, Springing back; rebounding.

super un. Excel, To go beyond; to surpass. *Celsus*, lofty.
Excellent, better than common.
Excel-lent-lence. *super*$_{A}$lent-lence.

re'en en. Joy, Gladness; mirth; hilarity.
Joy-ful-fully-less-ous. Exception 2d under Rule 3.
*En*joy, To take pleasure in. *reen*$_{A}$.

dis un. Order, To direct; regular arrangement.
Disorder, to put out of order.
Order-ed-ing-ly. *dis*$_{A}$.-ed. *un*$_{A}$ly.

unem em. Power, Force; ability to do or cause.
Power-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessness.
*Em*power, to give power to.-ed-ing.

ap over. Prize, or Apprize, To set value on; to value.
Prize-ed. *ap*$_{A}$-ed-al-ment. *over*$_{A}$ed.

dis un. Serve, To work for; to wait on. Service, labor.
Serviceable, that does service. Servile, slavish.
Serve-ice-iceable-iceably-iceableness-
ant-ile-ility-ileness-itude. *un*$_{A}$iceable.

dis mis. Trust, To confide in; confidence.
Trust-ed-ful. *mis*$_{A}$*.-ed. *dis*$_{A}$.-ed.

n un. Vary, To alter in any manner; to differ.
Vary-ed-ing. *in*$_{A}$able-ably. Rule 3.

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* Mistrust, implies suspicion; Distrust, want of confidence.

SECTION XXXV.

Words arranged like the following, are combined as below.

pre super. Eminent, High; exalted in rank.

3 2 1
Pre-super-Emin-ent-ently-ence.

1. Eminent, eminently, eminence.
2. *Super*eminent, supereminently, supereminence.
3. *Pre*-eminent, pre-eminently, pre-eminence.

dis in. Obedient, submissive to authority.

dis-in-Obedi-ent-ently-ence.

Obedient, obediently, obedience.

*In*obedient, inobediently, inobedience.

*Dis*obedient, disobediently, disobedience.

ar de. Range, To set in a row; to rove.

ar-de-Range-ed-ing. *de*$_{\Lambda}$ment. *ar*$_{\Lambda}$ment.

disen en. Cumber, or *En*cumber, To load or burden.

Cumber-ed-ing-some-someness.

*En*cum-ber-bering-brance. *disen*$_{\Lambda}$ber.

out en. Compass, To stretch around; to encompass.

Compass-ed-ing. *En*compass-ed-ing.

unpre pre. Destine, To ordain or appoint; to doom.

Destine-ed-ing-y-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

*Pre*destinate-ed-ion. *unpre*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re un. Importune, To request with urgency.

Importunate, urgent in request.

Importune-ed-ing-ate-ately-ity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re. Suscitate, To rouse; to call into life or action.

Suscitate-ed-ing-ion. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed-ion.

dis as. Similar, Resembling; like. *Similis*, like.

*As*similate, to make or cause to be like.

Simil-ar-arity. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$ar-arity. *as*$_{\Lambda}$ate-ated-ation.

SECTION XXXVI.

See Rule 1st and 2nd for this and the next two pages.

con ex. Cave, or Cavern, A hollow place in the earth.
Concave, hollowing inwardly. Excavate, to dig out.
Cave-ern-ity. con_{Δ}.-ity. ex_{Δ}ate-ated-ation.

de in. Fame, Public report; rumor; renown.
Fame-ous-ously. in_{Δ}ous-ously-y.
*De*fame, to slander. ed-ing-ation-atory.

in unin. Flame, A blaze; fire. Inflame, to set on fire.
Flame-less. in_{Δ}.-ed-ing. $unin_{\Delta}$ed.
*In*flam-mable-mability-mableness-matory.

be un. Grudge, or Begrudge, To envy or murmur.
Grudge-ed-ing-ingly. be_{Δ}.ed. $unbe_{\Delta}$ed.

mis un. Guide, To direct. A conductor.
Guide-ed-ance. mis_{Δ}.-ance. un_{Δ}ed.

un. Hope, To cherish a desire of some good.
Hope-ed-ful-fully-fulness-less. un_{Δ}ful.

inter un. Pledge, To pawn something as security; to engage to fulfill a promise.
Pledge-ed-or-ee. $inter_{\Delta}$. un_{Δ}ed.

dis un. Please, To excite agreeable emotion.
Please-ed-ing-ure-urable. dis_{Δ}.-ed-ure.

re un. Seize, To lay hold on suddenly; to take.
Seize-ed-ing-ure. re_{Δ}ure. un_{Δ}ed.

non in. Sense, reason. The faculty by which external objects are perceived.
Sense-less-lessly-ible-ibly-ibility-ableness-ation. in_{Δ}ible-ibly-ibility. non_{Δ}.

un. Shame-ful-fully-fulness-less-lessly-lessness.

all un. Atone, To expiate an offence; to make amends.
Atone-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

all un. Admire, To regard with wonder.
Admire-ed-ing-er-ation-able-ably-ability. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing. *all*$_{\Lambda}$-ing. *Miror*, to wonder.

all un. Adore, To worship; to pay Divine honor to.
Adore-ed-ing-ation-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Converse, To talk. Conversable, free in discourse.
Converse-ed-able-ation. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.

mis un. Contrive, To invent, devise or plan.
Contrive-ed-ance-er. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Conclude, To decide; to finish; to infer.
Conclude-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
Conclus-ion-ive-ively. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ive-ively.

ex inter. Commune, To converse; to confer.
Communicate, To impart to another.
*Ex*communicate, To cut off communion.
Commune-ed-ion-icate-ication-icative-icant-icable.
ex$_{\Lambda}$icate-ication. *inter*$_{\Lambda}$ication. *in*$_{\Lambda}$icable.

in un. Decide, To determine; to end; to fix.
Decide-ed-ing-er. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
Decis-ion-ive-ively. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ion-ive.

in un. Define, To explain; to mark the limits.
Define-ed-er-ition-able. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in un. Dispute, To contend in argument. Strife.
Dispute-ed-ation-able. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

pre un. Declare, To tell explicitly; to make plain.
Declare-ed-ation-ative-atory. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ation.

mis un. Fortune, success; good luck; wealth.
Fortunate, successful; lucky.
Fortune-ate-ately. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ate ately. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.

dis un. Agree, To assent; to be of one mind. Rule 1.
Agreeable, pleasing. Disagreeable, not pleasing.
Agree-ed-ing-ment-able-ably-ableness.
dis$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing-able-ably-ableness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis un. Abuse, To use or treat ill. Rule 1.
Disabuse, to free from mistake.
Abuse-ed-ive-ively. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

re un. Compile, To collect matter for a book.
Compile-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.

in un. Compare, To liken one thing to another.
Compare-ed-ison-able-ative. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able.

mis un. Construe, To translate; to interpret.
Construe-ed. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

semi un. Calcine, To reduce to fineness by heat.
Calcine-ed-ation. *semi*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

mis un. Derive, To draw or receive as from a source.
Derive-ed-ation-ative-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in re. Flexile, Easily bent; pliant. *Flecto*, to bend.
Flex-ile-ible-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibility. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ity.

in un. Fertile, Fruitful; rich; inventive.
Fertile-ity-ize-ization. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ity. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.

mis un. Improve, To make better in any sense.
Improve-ed-ment-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.

mis un. Manage, To conduct. Rule 2. Exception Rule 1.
Manage-ed-able-ably-ableness-ment. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.

non un. Observe, To notice with attention.
Observe-ed-ation-able-ance-atory.

im un. Perceive, To observe; to understand.
Perceive-able. Percep-tion-tive-tible. *im*$_{\Lambda}$tible.

self un. Preserve, To save; to keep safe from injury.
Preserve-er-ation-ative-able. *self*$_{\Lambda}$ation.

SECTION XXXVIII.

re un. Compensate, To make amends; to give an equivalent; to remunerate. *Compenso.*

Compensate-ed-ing-ion-ory. *re*$_{A}$.-ed. *un*$_{A}$ed.

re un. Celebrate, To praise or make famous.

Celebrate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *re*$_{A}$.

all un. Devastate, To lay waste; to ravage or destroy.

Devastate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *all*$_{A}$ing.

self un. Educate, To instruct; to bring up, as children.

Educate-ed-or-ion-ional. *self*$_{A}$ed. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in un. Expiate, To atone for; to make reparation.

Expiate-ed-ion-ory. *un*$_{A}$ed. *in*$_{A}$ble. Rule 8.

contra sub. Indicate, To point out or show.

Indicate-ed-ion-ive. *contra*$_{A}$ion.

in un. Imitate, To copy after; to counterfeit.

Imitate-ed-or-ion-ble. *in*$_{A}$ble. *un*$_{A}$ed.

im un. Mitigate, To alleviate; to abate. *Mitis*, mild.

Mitigate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in un. Separate, To divide or part; disunion.

Separate-ed-ion-ble-bility. *in*$_{A}$ble. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in un. Articulate, To utter words distinctly.

Articulate-ed-ion. *un*$_{A}$ed. *in*$_{A}$.-ion.

re un. Accelerate, To quicken, as motion; to hasten.

Accelerate-ed-ing-ion-ory. *un*$_{A}$ed.

irre re. Conciliate, To reconcile; to gain the affections.

Conciliate-ed-ing-ory. *un*$_{A}$ed.

*Re*concile-ed-iation-ing. *irre*$_{A}$able.

re un. Interrogate, To question. *Rogo*, to ask.

Interrogate-ed-ion-ive-ory. *un*$_{A}$ed. *re*$_{A}$.

mis un. Translate, To interpret; to transfer.

Translate-ed-ion. *mis*$_{A}$.-ed. *un*$_{A}$ed.

in un. Access, A coming to; a near approach.
Access-ion-ible-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibility. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.

un. Amiable, Lovely. Ami-ABle-ably-ability. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able.
Applicable, That may be applied; suitable; fit.
Applica-BLe-bly-bility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ble-bility.

in. Capable, Having sufficient capacity for.
Capacitate, to make capable of. *Capio*, to take.
Cap-ABle-ability-acitate-acious-acity.
in$_{\Lambda}$able-ability-acitate-acitated.

un. Determine, To decide.-ed-ing-ation. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
Demonstrate, to prove beyond a doubt.
Demonstrate-ed-or-ion-ble-bly.

in. Eligible, Fit or worthy to be chosen. *Eligo*, to choose.
Elig-IBle-ibly-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibility.

un. Hesitate, To be in doubt. Hesitate-ed-ing-ion.

un. Illuminate, To enlighten.-ed-ing-ion.
Negotiate, To transact business.-ed-ion-ble-or.
Precarious, Uncertain.-ly-ness.

un. Propitiate, To conciliate or reconcile.
Impropitious, unfavorable. *Propitio.*
Propiti-ATe-ated-ating-ation-ator-atory.
im$_{\Lambda}$ous-ously. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ous.

in. Subordinate, Inferior in order, rank, &c.
Subordinate-ly-ion. *Ordo*, order.

in. Salubrious, Favorable to health. *Salus*, safety.
Salubri-ous-ously-ty. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ous-ty.
Vincible, That may be overcome. *Vinco.*
*In*vinci-BLe-bly-bility-bleness.

in. Violate, To break as a law.-ed-ion-ble-or.

re un. Capture, To take or seize as a prisoner.
Capt-URe-or-ured-uring. *re*$_{\Lambda}$ure. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ured.

mis over. Rule, To govern.-ed-er-ing. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$. *over*$_{\Lambda}$.

SECTION XXXIX.

Defining by the use of three Prefixes.

im re un. Bound, To limit; to leap. A limit.

Bound-ed-ary-less. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *re*$_{\wedge}$. *im*$_{\wedge}$.

Bound*ed*, did bound or limit.

Bound*ary*, that which bounds.

Bound*less*, without bounds.

*Un*bound*ed*, was not bounded.

*Re*bound, to bound back.

*Im*bound, to bound in or inclose.

ab in un. Err, To go astray; to do wrong.

*Ab*erration, a wandering from.

Err-ed-ing-or-atic-able-ableness.

ab$_{\wedge}$ation. *in*$_{\wedge}$able. *un*$_{\wedge}$ing-ingly-able.

arch co un. Found, To lay the basis; to begin.

Found-ed-er-ation-ationless. *arch*$_{\wedge}$er. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

dis un. Grace, Favor; good will; to adorn.

Grace-ful-fully-less-ious. *dis*$_{\wedge}$ful.

dis re un. Joint, The joining, or place of joining.

Joint-ed-less. *dis*$_{\wedge}$-ed. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

dis en un. Robe, or Enrobe, To put on a robe.

an de un. Note, To notice; to mark; a short letter.

*An*notation, a remark, or note.

*De*note, to mark out; to signify.

Note-ed-ation. *an*$_{\wedge}$ation. *de*$_{\wedge}$-ed.

dis mis un. Place, To set or put in some place.

Place-ed-ing. *mis*$_{\wedge}$-ed. *dis*$_{\wedge}$-ed.

dis self un. Praise, To commend.

Praise-ed-worthy. *self*$_{\wedge}$. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

dis im un. Plume, A feather; token of honor.

Plume-less-let. *dis*$_{\wedge}$-ed. *im*$_{\wedge}$ous.

fore mis un. Advise, To give counsel to. *Video*, to see.

Advise-ed-er-ing-able-ory. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$-ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

ab in un. Alien, A foreigner. *Alienus*, foreign.

Alienate, to transfer to another.

Alien-ate-ated-ation-able. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *ab*$_{\Lambda}$ation.

dis mis un. Belief, Persuasion of truth; assent of the mind. Believe, to give credit to.

Believe-ed-er-ing. dis-mis-un-Belief.

unas as un. Certain, sure; undoubted. *Certus*, sure.

Certain-ly-ty. Ascertain, to make sure.

*As*certain-ed-ing. *unas*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in re un. Combine, To unite; to link together.

Combine-ed-ation. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ation. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

dis re un. Commend, To praise; to applaud.

Commend-ed-ing-ation-atory. *re*$_{\Lambda}$. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$.

all in un. Consume, To destroy; to waste away.

Consume-ed-er-ing. *in*$_{\Lambda}$able-ably. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

in mis un. Correct, Right, or to make right.

Correct-ed-ing-ion-ive. *Rectus*, right.

Correct-ly-ness. *in*$_{\Lambda}$. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in re un. Consider, To think; to fix the mind on.

Consider-ed-ation. *re*$_{\Lambda}$-ed-ation.

Considerate, Thoughtful. *in*$_{\Lambda}$-ly-ion-ness.

anti pre un. Constitute, To fix, establish or make.

Constitute-ed-ion-ional. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *anti*$_{\Lambda}$ional.

fore pre un. Design, To plan; to intend. A scheme.

Design-ed-er-ing-ation. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in self un. Destroy, To demolish, or lay waste; to ruin.

Destroy-ed-er-ing. *self*$_{\Lambda}$er. Exception Rule 3.

Destruct-ion-ive-ively-ible. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible. *self*$_{\Lambda}$ion.

reim im re. Print, To impress letters or figures on paper or other substances.

dis in un. Console, To comfort or alleviate grief.

Console-ed-ing-able-ation-atory-ator.

in$_{\Lambda}$able-ably-ation-ateness. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

in sub un. Divide, To separate; to make partition.

sub-Divide-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

Divis-ion-ible-ibility. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ible-ibility.

all im pre. Mature, To ripen; to perfect. Ripe.

Mature-ed-ity-ness. *pre*$_{\Lambda}$. *im*$_{\Lambda}$.

under re un. Purchase, to buy as property.

Purchase-ed-er. *under*$_{\Lambda}$er. *re*$_{\Lambda}$.

in unob ob. Noxious, Hurtful; poisonous.

Obnoxious, liable or exposed to.

Noxious-ly. *ob*$_{\Lambda}$-ly. *unob*$_{\Lambda}$.

over in un. Offend, To displease. Offense, displeasure.

Offend-ed-ing-or. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *over*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

Offense-ive-ively-iveness. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ive.

pre re un. Obtain, To get or gain; to succeed in.

Obtain-ed-able. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-able.

re$_{\Lambda}$ed-ing-able. *Teneo*, to hold.

dis mis un. Profess, To make open declaration; to avow; to acknowledge; to declare.

Profess-ed-ion-ional. *dis*$_{\Lambda}$. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$.

after ir un. Repent, To feel sorrow for what was wrong; to change the mind.

Repent-ed-ance. *after*$_{\Lambda}$ance. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ing.

mis out un. Reckon, To count, compute or estimate.

Reckon-ed-ing. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$. *out*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

cor out un. Rival, To strive for an object in opposition to some other person.

Rival-ed-ing. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *out*$_{\Lambda}$. *co*$_{\Lambda}$.

all re un. Search, To seek for; to explore.

Search-ed-ing-ingly. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing. *re*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$able,

in non un. Attend, To wait on; to go with; to listen to.
Attend-ed-ing-ant-ance. *non*$_{\text{A}}$ance.
Attent-ive-ively-ion. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ive-ively-ion.

dis ex un. Author, The writer of; the first mover of.
Authorize, to give power to; to empower.
Author-ess-ship-ize-ized. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$ize. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ized.

all re un. Conquer, To subdue or gain by force.
Conquer-ed-ing-or-able. *all*$_{\text{A}}$ing.
un$_{\text{A}}$ed-able-ableness. *re*$_{\text{A}}$-ed.

mis pre self. Conceit, To imagine. A notion or fancy.
Conceit-ed-edly-ful-less. *self*$_{\text{A}}$. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

pre re un. Consult, To seek the opinion of others.
Consult-ed-ation. *pre*$_{\text{A}}$ation. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

in re un. Digest, To concoct food; to arrange.
Digest-ed-ion-ive. *in*$_{\text{A}}$able. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

dis mis self. Esteem, To prize; to set value on.
Esteem-ed-ing. *self*$_{\text{A}}$. *dis*$_{\text{A}}$. *mis*$_{\text{A}}$.

mis self un. Govern, To direct by authority.
Govern-or-ment. *self*$_{\text{A}}$ment. *mis*$_{\text{A}}$.

in re un. Gather, To collect; to bring together.
Gather-ed-ing. *in*$_{\text{A}}$. *re*$_{\text{A}}$. *un*$_{\text{A}}$ed.

in self un. Glory, Brightness; lusture; splendor.
Glorify, to Make glorious, or give glory to.
Glory-ous-ously. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ous-ously. *self*$_{\text{A}}$.
Glori-fy-fied-fying-fication. Rule 10.

super in un. Human, Having the qualities of men.
Human-ity. *in*$_{\text{A}}$ity. *super*$_{\text{A}}$. *un*$_{\text{A}}$.

mis pre un. Instruct, To teach, educate or inform.
Instruct-ed-ion-or-ive. *pre*$_{\text{A}}$ed. *mis*$_{\text{A}}$.

anti de im. Moral, relating to good conduct.
Moral-ly-ity-ist. *im*$_{\text{A}}$ity. *anti*$_{\text{A}}$ist.

in mis un. Appropriate, To set apart; suitable.
Appropriate-ed-ing-ion. *in*$_{\Lambda}$. *mis*$_{\Lambda}$ion.
in mis un. Calculate, To compute; to reckon.
Calculate-ed-ing-ion-ble. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
mis$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ion. *in*$_{\Lambda}$ble-bly.
in re un. Deliberate, To ponder; to consider.
Deliberate-ed-ion-ive-ly-ness.
un. Eradicate, To uproot or destroy.-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$.
pre unpre. Meditate, To contemplate; to muse.
Meditate-ed-ion-ing-ive.
pre$_{\Lambda}$.-ed-ing-ion. *unpre*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
e une un. Narrate, To tell, rehearse or relate.
Narrate-ed-ing-ion-ive.
circum. Navigate, To sail on water in ships.
Navigate-or-ion-ble.* *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed-ble.
circum$_{\Lambda}$.-ion. *Navigo*, to sail.
all im un. Penetrate, To pierce; to enter.
Penetrate-ed-ion-ble.* *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
im$_{\Lambda}$ble-bly-bility. *all*$_{\Lambda}$ing.
ir e une. Radiate, Eradiate or Irradiate, To issue in rays of light. Radius, a ray or spoke.
Radiate-ed-ing-ion. *e*$_{\Lambda}$ate-ion. *ir*$_{\Lambda}$ate-ion.
super over. Saturate, To supply to fullness.
Saturate-ion. *super*$_{\Lambda}$ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
in un. Stimulate, To excite to action.
Stimulate-ed-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
re un. Vindicate, To defend; to justify; to avenge. *Vindex*, A punisher.
Vindicate-ed-ing-ion *re*$_{\Lambda}$. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.
Stipulate, To make an agreement; to bargain.
Stipulate-ed-ing-or-ion. *un*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

* See Rule 8, and Note.

SECTION XL.

Special directions for combining suffixes on this page and the four following.

When the prefixes are separated from the *Word*, and from each other, by a *hyphen*, each prefix, one by one, is to combine with the word, as it takes its several suffixes, onward to the period following. If two or more *words* follow each other, separated by a comma, the several prefixes unite with *each* of those words. If the word is afterwards repeated with prefixes and suffixes, or either, it combines as above, unless otherwise shown by the *caret*.

COMPONENT PARTS.

5 4 3 2 1 6
be-in-over-un-Cloud-ed. Cloud-y-less.

COMBINED.

1. Cloud, Clouded. 2. Uncloud, Unclouded. 3. Overcloud, Overclouded. 4. Incloud, Inclouded. 5. Becloud, Beclouded. 6. Cloud, Cloudy, Cloudless.

COMPONENT PARTS.

6 5 4 3 2 1
im-irre-unre-re-un-Movable, Movably.

COMBINED.

1. Movable, Movably. 2. Unmovable, Unmovably. 3. Removable, Removably. 4. Unremovable, Unremovably. 5. Irremovable, Irremovably. 6. Immovable, Immovably.

EXERCISE.

Cloud, To obscure by mist; to darken.
be-in-over-un-Cloud-ed. Cloud-y-less.

Date, To note the time when.
ante-post-mis-re-Date-ed. *un*-ed.

Count, To number; to reckon.
mis-over-re-Count-ed. *un*-ed.

Close, To shut; to make fast; to finish; to unite.
dis-en-fore-in-re-un-Close-ed.

Chord, A string of a musical instrument; a right line, being the arc of a circle.
deca-hexa-mono-poly-tetra-Chord.

Centric, Pertaining to the center; in a central position, *Con*centric, Tending *to* the center.
con-ec-geo-helio-sub-Centric.

Change, To alter in any manner; to give one thing for another. Alteration.
inter-re-re'ex-ex-Change-ed. *all*$_{A}$ing. *un*$_{A}$ed.

Charge, To load, as a gun; to assault, or attack; to accuse. Expense. Surcharge, to overcharge.
dis-mis-over-sur-Charge-ed. *un*$_{A}$ed.

Knowledge, A clear perception of truth, or any fact; learning; acquaintance. *Nosco*, To know. *Ac*knowledge, to admit to be true; to own.
disac-ac-fore-self-Knowledge.

Motion, A moving; a change of local position. Locomotion, the act of moving from place to place. Emotion, a moving of the mind.
com-counter-e-loco-Motion.
im-irre-unre-re-un-Movable, or Movably.

Mundane, Belonging, or pertaining to the world. *Mundus*, the world.
ante-infra-inter-super-supra-Mundane.

Natural, Pertaining to nature; produced by nature; unaffected. *Natura*, nature. Connatural, connected by nature.
con-counter-preter-un-Natural.

Syllable, Letters uttered at a single impulse of voice.
dis-mono-octo-poly-tri-Syllable.

Dense, Compact. Dense-ly-ity-ness.
Condense, to make more dense or compact.
re-Condense-ed-ation. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *in*$_{\wedge}$able-ability.

Graft, To insert or join on.
in-re-Graft-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Grade, A degree, rank or order; to level a road.
de-retro-Grade-ation. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *unde*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Line, Length without breadth or thickness.
*De*lineate, to mark out as with lines.
inter-Line*-ation. Delineate-ed-ing-ion.

Love, To be pleased with; affection; good will.
Love-ly-liness-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ly-liness. *be*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Mount, To rise aloft; to leap upon. A mountain.
Surmount, to rise above. Dismount, to get off.
dis-sur-Mount-ed-ing. *insur*$_{\wedge}$able. *unsur*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Mode, Method; form; manner of existing.
† Modify, to alter; to vary the form.
Mode-ify-ifying-ifier-ified-ification. *un*$_{\wedge}$ified.

Plot, To form a scheme of mischief.
com‡-Plot-ted-ting. counter-under-Plot.

Poise, To weigh or Balance. A weight.
counter-equi-over-Poise.

Sure, Certain; firm. Assure, to make certain.
Insure, to make sure, or secure.
reas-as-rein-in-Sure. *unin*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Taught, Instructed, in art or science.
mis-self-un-Taught.

Veil, To cover or hide; a covering.
over-Veil-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Vigilant, Watchful. Vigil-ant-antly-ance.

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* *e*, final, is retained in *lineation*. † Rule 10. ‡ Rule 6.

Ambulate, To walk from place to place.
circum-noct-pre-per-Ambulate-ion.

Appoint, To fix or settle; to allot; to ordain.
Disappoint, To defeat what was expected.
dis-fore-re-Appoint-ment. *un*∧ed

Account, To render an account of, or to.
Account-ed-ing-able-ableness-ably-ability-ant.
un∧ed-able-ableness-ably-ability.

Generate, To propagate; to cause to bring into life.
Regenerate, to renew. Degenerate, to grow worse.
de-re-Generate-ed-ion. *unre*∧ed. *unde*∧ed.

Minister, To afford supplies; service in office.
Administer, to help, or give aid to.
mal-pread-ad-Ministration.

Mutable, Subject to change. *Muto*, to change.
Transmute, to change the nature.
Commute, to exchange one for another.
com-im-trans-Mut-able-ability.

Ordain, To appoint, or decree; to establish.
fore-pre-re-Ordain, or Ordination.

Pendent, Hanging or jutting over.
Append, to hang to. Append-ed-ant-age.
Impend, to hang over. Impend-ent-ing-ency.
Depend, to hang down from, for support.
Depend-ent-ently-ence-ency. *inde*∧ent.

Cumbent or Decumbent, Lying down. Recumbent, reclining or leaning back. Procumbent, leaning forward. Incumbent, leaning or lying on.
de-pro-re-superin-in-Cumbent.

Success, Favorable result of any purpose.
Success-ful-fully-fulness. *un*∧ful-fully.

Angular, Having an angle or angles.
mult-oct-tri-un-Angular.
Enforce, To give force to; to put in execution.
re-Enforce-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Establish, To fix firmly; to confirm.
pre-re-Establish-ed-ing-ment. *co*$_{\wedge}$ment.
Examine, To inspect carefully.
pre-re-Examine-ed-ing-ation. *self*$_{\wedge}$ation.
Locution, A discourse; manner of speaking.
e-circum-inter-Locution. *Loquor*, to speak.
Probation, Foretrial; the act of proving,
*Ap*probation, expressing satisfaction.
Probation-er-ary. dis-*Ap*probation.
Remember, To call back an idea to mind.
mis-Remember-ed. *dis*$_{\wedge}$.
Respond, To answer to. Response, an answer.
*Cor*respond, To agree with; to hold intercourse.
cor-Respond-ed-ing-ent-ence-ency.
Response-ible-ibly-ibility-ibleness-ive-ively.
Secure, Free from danger; to make safe.
in-Secure-ly-ity. Secure-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Structure, A building of any kind. *Struo*, to build.
*Con*struct, To build, or fabricate.
*Con*struct-ed-ion-ive. sub-super-Structure.
Vision, Sight; something imagined. *Video*, to see.
re-super-Vision. Visible, that may be seen.
in-Vis-ible-ibly-ibility-ibleness.
Vex, To irritate by little provocation; to fret.
Vex-ed-er-ing-ation-atious-atiously. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Warn, To caution of approaching danger.
fore-Warn-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *unfore*$_{\wedge}$ed.
Waste, To squander. Waste-ful-fully-fulness.

SECTION XLI.

When a part of the word from which derivatives are to be formed, is cut off by a comma, thus ; *Ex,portation*, that part preceding the comma, being a prefix, must be dropped before any other prefix can be added, thus :

e-de-pro. Re,jected. Drop *re*, and
join *pro*, and it forms Pro,jected. Drop *pro*, and
join *de*, and it becomes De,jected. Drop *de*, and
join *e*, and it forms E,jected.

Each prefix modifies the signification of the root so as to accord with its peculiar import, thus :

Re,jected, thrown *back*, or cast off.

Pro,jected, thrown or cast *forward*..

De,jected, cast *down*, down cast.

E,jected, cast *out*, thrown out.

The pupil may now *read* each of the following words with its definition, then join the several prefixes, and define the word in such connection. Omit the derivative formations.

re de ex. Con,tract, To draw together.
pro re ex. Im,pel, To force, or urge on.
cent sept. Bi,ennial, Once in two years.
de e con. In,volve, To roll in, or envelop.
contro di. Con,vert, To turn with ; to change.
contra super. Con,vene, To come together.
circum retro. In,spection, A looking into.
abs con re. Sus,tain, To hold up ; to bear up.
trans con e. Di,gress, To go aside ; to depart from.
aristo theo. Demo,c'racy, Government by the people.
as discon con. Dis,sent, To disagree in opinion.
reex ex reim. Im,port, To bring in, as goods from abroad.
ex pre re. Pro,ceed, To go forward ; to advance.

SECTION XLII.

This page and the next three, may be frequently taken up as a suitable exercise to test the ability of the pupils, in giving the appropriate signification of the several roots, as differently modified by prefixes.

Commence the combinations with the prefix immediately preceding the word; take each one in retrogade order, according to the example.

Take the word, Abs,tract, as an example.

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
at-con-de-dis-ex-pro-re-sub-Abs,tract-ed-ing-ion.

COMBINED THUS:

1st. Abstract, Abs,tracted, Abs,tracting, Abs,traction.
2d. Sub,tract, sub,tracted, sub,tracting, sub,traction.
3d. re-. 4th. pro-. 5th. ex-. 6th. dis-. 7th. de-.
8th. con-. 9th. at.

Abs,tract, To draw from; to take from. A summary. *Traho*, to draw or take; *abs*, from.

Dis,tract, To draw apart, or derange the mind.

COMBINED AS ABOVE.

at-con-de-dis-ex-pro-re-sub-Abs,tract-ed-ing-ion.

Ad,duce, To lead or conduct to; to bring forward; to offer, or present. *Duco*, to lead or draw; *ad*, to.

Con,duce, to lead or tend to some end or object.

ab-con-de-pro-re-e-se-sub-
intro-repro-superin-in- } Ad,duce, or Ad,duction.
de-in-recon-miscon-con-sub-Ab,duct-ed.
be-mis-re-par-over-under-Take-ing.

Affect, To act upon; to produce some change. *Facio*, to make.

Effect, to accomplish. In,fect, to pollute or poison.

disin-in-imper-per-ef-disaf-Af,fect-ed-ion.

unper-unef-unin-rein-misaf-Unaf,fected.

unef-unde-inde-De,fective. Faulty.

Bi,ennial, Taking place once in two years. *Annus*, a year.

cent-dec-oct-per-tri-sex-Bi,ennial.

At,tain, To gain; to arrive at. *Teneo*, to hold.

Per,tain, to belong. Ap,pertain, to belong to.

Sus,tain, to hold up. De,tain, to hold from.

Ob,tain, to acquire. Con,tain, to hold as a vessel.

abs-apper-per-con-de-sus-ob-re-At,tain-ed-ing.

con-unre-re-unsus-sus-unob-ob-Unat,tainable.

Di,vert, To turn off from; to turn aside; to amuse. *Verto*, to turn; *di*, from, or aside from.

Con,vert, to turn with or change. A,vert, to turn away.

Per,vert, to turn by, or from right.

a-ad-con-contro-in-intro-per-re-sub-Di,vert-ed.

a-recon-con-in-per-retro-re-sub-trans-Di,version.

uncontro-unsub-una-unper-uncon-Undi,verted.

Af,firm, To assert positively. Con,firm, to ratify.

recon-con-reaf-misaf-Af,firm-ed-ation.

Migrate, To remove from one country or place to another. *Migro*, to remove.

com-re-im-inter-re-trans-Migrate-ion.

Throne, A royal seat. Enthrone, to put on a throne.

de-disen-reen-en-Throne-ed.

Ad,mit, To give leave to enter; to allow; to grant. *Mitto*, to send or let go. *Missus*, sent.

Com,mit, to give in trust. E,mit, to send forth.
Per,mit, to allow. Inter,mit, to cease for a time.
Re,mit, to abate or lessen. Trans,mit, to send off to.

com-e-inter-o-per-re-manu-trans-recom-read- } Ad,mit-ted, Ad,mission.

Com,mand, To bid or direct. *Mando*, to bid.

De,mand, to claim. Re,mand, to call back.
Counter,mand, to give a contrary order.

counter-re-rede-de-Com,mand-ed-ing.

Diction, A speaking; expressing ideas by words; style or manner. *Dico*, to speak.

bene-contra-inter-male-pre-vale-Diction.

De,vious, Going or departing from the right or common way. *de*, from; *via*, the way.

Per,vious, passing through. Ob,vious, evident.

unob-ob-imper-per-pre-De,vious.

Ex,ist, To have actual existence. *Sisto*, to stand.

coex-pre'e'x-Ex,ist-ent-ence. nonex-selfex-Ex,istence.

E,lect, To choose out of. *Lectus*, chosen; *e*, out of.

Se,lect, to choose from. Col,lect, to bring together.

recol-col-pre'é'-re'e'-se-E,lect-ed-ing-ion.

Pass, To go by; to go from place to place.

Surpass, to go beyond. Compass, to go around.

com-over-sur-re-Pass-ed-ing. *im*,able.

Jacent, Lying at length. *Jacens*.

ad-circum-inter-sub-Jacent.

In,spect, To look into. *Specio*, *spectum*, to see.
Re,spect, to look back on with pleasure.
Circum,spect, to look around; prudent.
Sus,pect, to mistrust; a looking under.

circum-intro-retro-rein-superin-In,spect-ion.
as-in-pro-disre-uncircum-Sus,pect.

Lateral, Pertaining to the side. *Latus*, a side.
bi-col-equi-multi-tri-uni-Lateral.

Petalous, Having petals. Flower leaves.
a-bi-mono-penta-poly-tetra-tri-Petalous.

Portion, A part or share. Pro,portion, a just share.
Ap,portion, to assign a just share to.

reap-ap-dispro-overpro-mispro-pro-Portion.

Com,plicate, To fold together; to be complex, entangled.
Im,plicate, to *in*fold or involve, as in crime.
Ex,plicate, to *un*fold, or explain.

ex-im-tri-condu-redu-du-Com,plicate-ion.

Project, To cast forward; to shoot forward; to jut out.
Jacio, to throw or cast; *pro*, forward.

ab-de-in-inter-ob-sub-e-re-Pro,ject-ion.
unde-unob-unre-unsub-une-unin-Unpro,jected.

At,tenuate, To make thin, or less viscid.
Ex,tenuate, to lessen, as the guilt of a crime.
ex-At,tenuate-ed-ing-ion. *unat*,ed.

SECTION XLIII.

Con,fluence, A flowing together; the junction of rivers. *Fluo*, to flow; *con*, together.

Af,fluent, a flowing to, as in wealth.

af-re-circum-Con,fluence, Con,fluent.

De,spond, To be cast down.-ing-ingly-ent-ence-ency.

Dia,logue, A conversation, or a piece spoken by two or more persons. Pro,logue, spoken before, and Epi-logue, after a drama, or play.

Deca,logue, the ten commandments.

deca-epi-mono-pro-Dia,logue. *Loquor*, to speak.

Dis,pel, To scatter by force. *Pello*, *Pulsum*, to drive.

Com,pel, to force, or constrain.

com-ex-pro-re-Dis,pel, Dis,pulsion, Dis,pulsive.

Ex,clude, To shut out. *Claudo*, to shut; *ex*, out from.

Con,clude, to infer from; to determine; to finish.

Se,clude, to separate from. Pre,clude, to debar.

con-in-pre-se-Ex,clude, Ex,clusion, Exclusive.

Ex,tort, To wrest from by force. *Torqueo*, to twist; *ex*, from.

Dis,tort, to twist out of shape. Con,tort, to writhe.

con-dis-Ex,tort-ed-ion. *unex*$_{\wedge}$ed. *undis*$_{\wedge}$ed.

In,scribe, To write in or on. *Scribo*, *Scriptum*, to write.

Pre,scribe, to direct. De,scribe, to represent.

A,scribe, to impute to. Tran,scribe, to copy out.

circum-de-pre-sub-a-inter-super-tran- } In,scribe-ed, In,scription.

post-tran-Manu,script.

In,voke, To call upon; to implore. *Voco*, to call.

Re,voke, to call back; to annul. Pro,voke, to call forth, as anger. Con,voke, to call together.

con-pro-re-In,voke-ed-ation. *unpro*$_{\wedge}$ed.

As,sign, To sign over to; to transfer to another.

Con,sign, to give in charge to another.

re-recon-precon-con-As,sign-ed.

unas-misas-under-un-Signed.

Con,vene, To come together. *Venio*, to come.

contra-inter-super-Con,vene, Con,vention.

De,cline, To lean downward; tendency to decay. *Clino*, to lean; *de*, down.

In,cline, to lean towards. Re,cline, to lean back.

disin-in-re-De,cline-ed-ing-ation.

De,bark, To go from on board a ship or boat.

Em,bark, to go on board.

re'e'm-disem-em-De,bark-ed-ation.

Ex,hibit, To present to view. *Habeo*, to hold; *ex*, out.

In,hibit, to hold in, or restrain.

Pro,hibit, to hold before, or prevent.

pro-in-Ex-hibit-ed-ing-ion. *unex*,ed.

In,spire, To draw in the breath; to infuse into the mind. *spiro*, to breathe.

Ex,pire, to breathe out, or to die.

Re,spire, to inhale air into the lungs.

ex-re-rein-In,spire-ed-ing-ation. *unin*,ed.

Per,spire, To sweat; to emit fluids of the body through the pores of the skin. *Spiro.*

Con,spire, to breathe together, or unite in a plot.

As,pire, to aim at, or desire. Tran,spire, to happen.

as-tran-con-Per,spire-ed-ing-ation.

Pre,vent, To come before; to hinder. *Venio*, to come.

In,vent, a coming into the mind; to find out.

in-Pre,vent-ed-ing-ive-ion.

Im,port, To bring in, as goods from another country.

re'e'x-ex-trans-Im,port-ed-ation. *unex*,ed.

Ap,peal, To refer to the decision of another.
Re,peal, to revoke, annul or abrogate.
re-Appeal-ed-er-ing-able. *unre*$_{\Lambda}$ed. *irre*$_{\Lambda}$able.

Ac,cident, Falling to; happening by chance.
In,cident, Falling in; casual. *Cado*, to fall.
in-Ac-cident-al-ally. *coin*$_{\Lambda}$. *incoin*$_{\Lambda}$.

A,scend, To go up. De,scend, to go down. *Scando.*
Conde,scend, To stoop to one of lower rank.
conde-de-reas-A,scend-ed-ing. conde-rea-A,scension.

As,sume, To take upon one's self. *Sumo*, to take.
Re,sume, to take back. Pre,sume, to suppose.
pre-re-reas-As-sume-ed-ing,As,sumption.

Con,spicuous, Clearly seen. *Specio*, to see.
Per,spicuous, clear to the understanding.
imper-per-incon-Con,spicuous-ly.

Demo,c'racy, A government by the people. *Cratos*, power, *Demos*, the people.
auto-aristo-theo-Demo,c'racy, Demo,cratic-al.

De-trude, To thrust down. *Trudo*, to thrust; *de*, down.
Pro,trude, to thrust forth. Ob,trude, to thrust on.
ex-in-ob-pro-De,trude-ed-ing,De,trusion.

In,here, To stick in; to be fixed in. *Haereo*, to stick.
co-ad-In,here-ent-ence-ency,In,hesion.
inco-co-inad-ad-In,hesive-ly.

Im,pulse, Force impressed; sudden effort. *Pello*, to drive.
Re,pulse, to drive back. Ap,pulse, to drive against.
ap-pro-re-retro-Im,pulsion,Impulsive.

Im,plicate, To blame. Sup,plicate, to implore.
Ex,plicate, to unfold. Com,plicate, to involve. *Plico*, to fold; to wind or roll together.
com-du-ex-sup-Im,plicate-ed-ion.

In,flate, To swell with air.-ed-ing-ion. *unin*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

SECTION XLIV.

Charm or Becharm, To fascinate ; secret influence.
De,charm, to remove the charm.
counter-de-be-Charm-ed-ing. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Compact, Closely united; an agreement.
Compact-ly-ness. *in*$_{\wedge}$.

Criminate, To charge with crime. *Crimen*, crime.
Re,criminate, to charge back with crime.
re-Criminate-ed-ing-ion. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed

Engage, To promise or bind one's self.
dis-pre-re-Engage-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Habitation, A residence; place of abode.
Co,habit, to live together. In,habit, to dwell in.
Habit-ation-able. Cohabit-ed-ing-ation.
Inhabit-ed-ing-able-ant-ance. *re*$_{\wedge}$ed. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Monition, A warning. *Moneo*, to warn.
pread-ad-pre-Monition, Monitory.

Opinion, Judgment formed by the mind.
mis-pre-self-Opinion. *Opinor*, to think.

Possess, To have just title to hold, or occupy.
dis-pre-re-Possess-ed-ing-ion.

Prison, A place in which to confine criminals.
Imprison, to put in prison.
re-Imprison-ed-ing-ment. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Sphere, An orb or globe; circuit of motion.
semi-hemi-sphere-ic-ical.

Science, Knowledge. *Scio*, to know.
pre-omni-Science.

Venture, or Adventure, To risk or hazard.
ad-Venture-ed-ing-some-someness-ous-ously-ousness.
unad$_{\wedge}$ous.

Ab,scind, To tear or rend off. *Scindo*, to tear.
Ex,scind, and Inter,scind, to cut off.
ex-inter-Ab,scind-ed-ing. *unex*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

A,sperse, To bespatter with false charges; to slander.
Inter,sperse, to scatter among.
dis-inter-A,sperse-ed-ing-ion.

As,sociate, To unite in company. *Socio*, to unite.
Con,sociate, to unite together, Dis,sociate, to part.
con-dis-disas-As,sociate-ed-ion.

Ac,claim, A shout of joy. *Clamo*, to cry out.
Ex,claim, to cry out. Pro,claim, to utter openly.
De,claim, to speak an oration. Dis,claim, to deny.
Re,claim, to call back, as from error.
de-dis-ex-pro-re-Ac,claim, Ac,clamation.

Bi,sect, To cut into two parts. *Secto*, to cut.
dis-inter-Bi,sect-ed-ing-ion.

Con,cur, To agree; to run together. *Curro*, to run.
Re,cur, to return, as thought to the mind.
re-Con,cur-rent-rence-rency-ring. Rule 6.

Con,vulse, To shake; to agitate. *Vello*, to pull.
Con,vulse-ed-ive-ively-ion. *uncon*$_{\Lambda}$ed.

Com,pose, To place together. *Pono*, to place.
Ex,pose, to lay open. De,pose, to put down.
de-ex-Com,pose-ed-er-ing-ition-itor.

Dis,pose, To place or put in order; to incline. *Pono.*
Im,pose, to place on. Op,pose, to stand against.
im-op-Dis,pose-ed-er-ing-ition.

Pro,pose, To place before; to offer. Re,pose, to lie at rest.
Sup,pose, to place under consideration.
re-sup-Pro,pose-ed-er-ing-al-ition.

Re,spect, Esteem; due attention. *Specio*, to look.
Respect-ful-fully-able-ability-ably-less.

Act, To put forth power; to demean or behave; any thing done. *Ago*, *Actum*, to do, or set in motion.
*En*act, to make, as laws. *Trans*act, to do business.
counter-over-re'e'n-en-trans-Act-ed-ing-ion.
retro-sub-Action. Inact-ive-ively-iveness-ion.

Cede, To yield; to give up. *Cedo*, to give place.
*Pro*ceed, to move forward. *Suc*ceed, to move after.
*Con*cede, to admit. *Inter*cede, to mediate.
*Ac*cede, to agree to. *Se*cede, to withdraw.
con-inter-re-ac-se-Cede-ed-ing, Cession.

Form, External shape; to shape. *Forma*, form.
bi-equi-mal-multi-omni-uni-Form.
*Con*form, to make like. Transform, to change.
re-trans-mis,Con,form-ation.

Fix, To make stable; to put in order. *Fixum*, fixed.
*Af*fix, to fix to. *In*fix, to fix in. *Trans*fix, to pierce.
af-in-post-pre-suf-trans-un-Fix-ed.

Join, To connect; to combine. *Jungo*, to join.
mis-re-recon-con-read-ad-Join-ed-ing.
con-ad-dis-inter-sub-join, junction.

Judge, To examine and decide. *Judex*, a Judge.
ad-mis-fore-pre-Judge-ed-ing-ment.

Mix, To mingle together. *Misceo*, to mingle.
com-inter-Mix-ture. uninter-un-Mixed.

Prove, To try any thing; to experience.
*Ap*prove, to commend. *Re*prove, to rebuke.
*Im*prove, to make better. *Dis*prove, to refute.
disap-ap-dis-im-re-Prove-ed-ing.
unap-unim-unre-un-Proved.

Solve, To explain; to loosen. *Dis*solve, to melt.
*Ab*solve, to free from. *Re*solve, to determine.
ab-dis-re-Solve-ed,Solution.

Ef,ficient, Causing effects. Suf,ficient, enough.
De,ficient, wanting. Pro,ficient, progressing.
de-ef-pro-insuf-selfsuf-Suf,ficient, suf,ficiency.

Ex,ternal, outward.-ly. In,ternal, inward.-ly.

In,gress, A going in. Trans,gress, to cross or break a law.
Ag,gress, to go against first; to attack or assail.
ag-di-e-pro-re-trans-In,gress-ion.

In,volve, To roll in, or envelop; to imply, or comprise; to blend or mingle. *Volvo*, to roll.
con-circum-e-de-re-In,volve, involution.

Per,sist, To stand through, or to persevere. *Sto*, to stand.
Sub,sist, to stand under, or support; to live.
sub-Per,sist-ed-ent-ence-ency.
Re,sist, to stand against. As,sist, to stand to; to aid.
as-Re,sist-ed-ing-ant-ance.

Per,suade, To prevail on; to influence by argument, or entreaty. *Suadeo*, to persuade.
mis-over-Persuade, Persuasion.

Per,spective, Looking through. *Specio*, to see; *per*, through.
pro-retro-Per,spective-ly.

Super,vise, To oversee. *Video*, to see; *super*, over.
Re,vise, To review; to re'e'xamine.
re-Super-vise-ed-ing-ion. *unre*,ed.

Soli,v'agant, Wandering alone. *Vagans*, wandering.
extra-multi-noct-Soli,v'agant.

Sym,pathy, Pity; fellow feeling; compassion.
Pathos, feeling; *sym*, for *sun*, with.
a-anti-mono-eu-Sym,pathy.

Sym,phony, Harmony of sounds
eu-Sym,phony-ous-ously, Rule 3.

An,nounce, To publish or proclaim to.
Pro,nounce, to utter words. De,nounce, to threaten.
de-pro-An,nounce-ed. de-pro-An,nunciation.

Bene,v'olent, Kindness; wishing well. *Volo*, to will.
male-Bene,v'ol-ENT-ently-ence.

Com,placent, Civil; softness of manners.
com,plac-ENT-ently-ency. Dis,placency, incivility.

De,plore, To lament. Im,plore, to entreat.
im-De,plore-ed-ing-ingly. De,plore-able-ably.

Dis,till, To fall in drops; to extract by heat.
Dis,till-ed-ing-ery-ation. Ex,till-ed-ation.

Ex,plode, To burst with force; to reject.
Dis,plode, to burst asunder with force.
dis-Ex,plode-ed-ing. dis-Ex,plos-ION-ive.

Ex,pound, To explain. Pro,pound, to propose.
pro-Ex,pound-ed-er-ing. *unex*,ed.

En,velop, To inwrap; to cover. De,velop, to unc
de-En,velop-ed-ing-ment.
Ef,face, To blot out, or impair an impression.
De,face, to mar the face, or surface.
de-Ef,face-ed-ing-ment. *unef*,ed. *unde*,ed.

Pre,varicate, To quibble, evade, or pervert.
Di,varicate, to part into two branches.
di-Pre,varicate-ed-ing-ion.

Re,n'ovate, To renew. In,novate, to make changes.
in-Re,n'ovate-ed-ing-ion-or. *Novus*, new.

Sub,sequent, Following in time or order. *Sequor*.
Con,sequent, following as a natural effect.
con-Sub,sequ-ENT-ently-ence.

Sur,vive, To outlive. Re,vive, to return to life.
re-Sur,vive-ed-ing-al. *Vivo*, to live.

Sur,plus, An excess of any thing. Over,plus.

Ar,rogate, To claim to one's self. *Rogo*, to ask; *ar*, to.
De,rogate, to take from. Ab,rogate, to repeal.
ab de-Ar,rogate-ed-ing-ion. De,rogatory-ly.

Ac,cord, To agree to. Con,cord, to agree with.
con dis-Ac,cord-ant-ance. *Cor*, the heart.

Con,fess, To acknowledge. Pro,fess, to avow openly.
pro-Con,fess-ed-ing-ion. Dispro,fess.

Con,stant, Fixed; steady. *Sto*, to stand; *con*, with.
Circum,stances, Condition; state of things.

De,test, To abhor. Pro,test, to declare against.
pro-De,test-ed-ing-ation. *unde*$_{\wedge}$ed. *unpro*$_{\wedge}$ed.

De,tect, To uncover, or find out. Pro,tect, to defend.
pro-De,tect-ed-or-ion. *unde*$_{\wedge}$ed. *unpro*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Dif,fident, Wanting confidence; bashful.
Con,fident, having full belief; bold.
con-Dif,fid-ENT-ently-ence. Over confident.

Im,pugn, To blame. Op,pugn, to oppose.
op-Im,pugn-ed-er-ing. *unim*$_{\wedge}$ed.

In,flict, To lay on as a punishment. *Fligo*, to beat.
Af,flict, to put to pain. Con,flict, a striking; a combat.
af-In,flict-ed-ing-ion-ive. *unaf*$_{\wedge}$ed.

In,sert, To set in among. *Sero*, to sow or plant.
inter rein-Insert-ed-ing-ion. *unin*$_{\wedge}$ed.

In,tricate, Entangled; involved; perplexed.
Ex,tricate, to disentangle; to free from.

In,tricate-ly-cy.* Ex,tricate-ed-ing-ble-ion.

Pre,side, To be set over. Re,side, to abide, or dwell.
re-Pre,side-ed-ing-ent-ency. Nonre,sident.

Re,strict, To confine within bounds; to limit.
Con,strict, to bind together. *Stringo*, to bind.
con-Re,strict-ed-ing-ion. *unre*$_{\wedge}$ed.

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* Note under Rule 8.

SECTION XLV.

Ally, To unite by treaty; to form a union.
mis-Ally-ed-ing-ance. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. Rule 3.

Caution, To warn; to give notice of danger.
pre-Cau-rion-tioned-tionary-tious-tiously.
in$_{\wedge}$tious-tiously. *un*$_{\wedge}$tious. *over*$_{\wedge}$tious.

Distinct, A marked difference in things.
in-Distinct-ly-ness-ion. *contra*$_{\wedge}$ion.

Honor, To revere or esteem; dignity.
dis-Honor-ed-able-ably. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed. *undis*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Noble, Great; exalted; generous. *Nobilis*, noble.
Ennoble, to make noble.
Noble-y-ness. disen-en-ig-Noble.

Office, A charge; a particular duty or business.
Officious, intermeddling with.
Officiate, to perform the duties of.
Office-er-ial-ially-iate-ious-iously.

Organ, That through which something is done.
Organize, to adapt parts to each other.
Disorganize, to derange the parts.
dis-re-Organize-ed-er-ing-ation. *un*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Promise, To pledge one's self. A pledge.
Compromise, a mutual promise of parties.
Promise-ed-ing-or-ee. un-com$_{\wedge}$ed.

Ponder, To muse, or weigh in the mind.
Ponderous, weighty; heavy.
Ponder-ed-ous-ously-osity. *over*$_{\wedge}$ous.

Preponderate, To outweigh.-ed-ing-ance-ancy.

Solid, Hard; firm; sound; substantial.
Consolidate, to make or become solid.
solid-ness-ity. *con*$_{\wedge}$ate-ated-ation.

Al,lude, To refer to. Col,lude, to conspire in a fraud.

De,lude, To deceive. E,lude, to evade. Illude, to mock.

col-de-e-il-Al-lude-ed-ing. col-de-e-il-Al,lus-ion-ive.

Agent, An actor; that which has power to produce effects.

Ago, to do; *Actum*, done.

co-sub-under-Agent.

Ex,it, a going out; departure. *Eo*, to go; *ex*, out.

circu-preter-Ex,it.

Ex,tend, To stretch in any direction; to expand; to spread.

Tendo, to stretch.

Ex,tend-ed-ing. Ex,ten-sive-sively-siveness-tion.

Dis,tend, To dilate or spread-ed-ing.

At,tend, To direct the mind to.-ed-ant-ance.

Con,tend, To strive against.-ed-er-ing.

De,fer, To put off; to postpone. *Fero*, to bear; *de*, from.

De,fer-red-rer-ring. See Rule 6.

Re,fer, To appeal to.-red-ring-able-ence.*

In,fer, to draw from. Con,fer, to consult.

con-in-Re,fer-red-ring-ence.*

Dif,fer, To disagree.-ed-ing-ent-ence-ential.

Of,fer, to bring before.-ed-ing.

Prof,fer, to offer for acceptance.-ed-ing.

Suf,fer, to undergo, as pain.-ed-er-ance-able.

Pre,fer, To regard *first*, as more worthy, or better.

Pre,fer-red-ring-ence*-ment-able-ably.

Apprehend, To take or seize; to understand; to fear.

Apprehen-ded-sive-sively-siveness-sion-sible.

Comprehend, To contain; to include.

Comprehen-ded-sive-sively-siveness-sion-sible.

Exterminate, To put an end to; to destroy.

Exterminate-ed-ing-ion-or. *un*-ed.

* When the place of accent changes, the consonant is not doubled.

Ap,preciate, To set value on. De,preciate, to lessen value.
de-Ap,preciate-ed-ing-ion. *unap*ed. *unde*ed.

Anti,c'ipate, To take before; to forestall. *Capio*, to take.
Parti,c'ipate, To share with others.
parti-Anti,c'ipate-ed-ing-ion. *unanti*ed.

Apo,gee, That point of a planet's orbit farthest from the earth. Peri,gee, that point nearest, &c.

De,precate, To regret, to pray against. *Precor*, to pray.
Im,precate, to pray for evil on; to invoke evil.
im-De,precate-ed-ing-ion. *unde*ed.

De,mise, To convey by will. *Mitto*, to send, *de*, down.
Re,mise, to give back, by deed; to release.

De,s'ultory, Leaping or passing from topic to topic.
Re,sult, to leap back; to ensue. *Salio*, to leap.
Re,sult-ed-ing. De,sultory-ly.

E,vince, To prove in a clear manner.
Con,vince, to satisfy the mind by evidence.
Con,vict, to prove guilty. *Vinco*, to overcome.
con-Evince-ed-ible. Con,vict-ed-ing-ion.

Epi,demic, A general disease on the people.
En,demic, a disease in certain places.

Ex,ecrate, To curse, or denounce evil against.
De,s'ecrate, to divert from a sacred purpose.
Con,secrate, to devote to a sacred purpose. *Sacer*, holy.
de-con-Ex,ecrate-ed-ing-ion.

Proli,f'ic, Producing; productive. Omni,fic, producing all things. *Facio*, to make.

Re,p'rehend, To chide, reprove or blame.
Re,prehend-ed. Re,prehen-sive-sion. *irre*sible.

Suc,cinct, Brief; compressed. *Cingo*, to gird.
Suc,cinct-ly-ness. Pre,cinct, the limit or bounds.

Ex,trinsic, External. In,trinsic, internal.

Ac,cuse, To blame, or charge with an offence.

Ac,cuse-ed-er-ing-ation-atory. *unac*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Ex,cuse, to free from blame.-ed-ing-able.

A,vail, To effect the object. *Valeo*, to be strong.

A,vail-ed-ing-able-ably-ability. *una*$_{\wedge}$ing.

Pre,vail, to overcome.-ed-ing-ingly. *unpre*$_{\wedge}$ing.

As,sent, To agree to. *Sentio*, to think.

Dissent, not to agree; to disagree.

As,sent-ed-ing. Dis,sent-ed-ing-er.

At,test-ed-ing-or-ation. *unat*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Con,test, to strive with.-ed-ing-able.

Com,plex, Difficult; composed of parts.

Com,plex-ity-ly-ness. *Plexus*, twisted.

Per,plex, to puzzle; to confuse.-ed-ing-ity.

Com,plete, To finish, or finished. *Pleo*, to fill.

Re,plete, full, or filled.-ion-ive.

De,plete, to empty.-ed-ing-ion-ory. *in*$_{\wedge}$ed.

De,flect, To turn from a right line. *Flecto*, to bend.

De,flect-ed-ing-ion. Re,flect-ed-ion.

In,flect, to bend in.-ed-ion-ive.

Ac,quire, To obtain or gain. *Quæro*, to seek.

Ac,quire-ed-ing-ment. Ac,quisition.

Re,quire, to ask for; to exact.-ed-ment.

In,quire, to ask about.-ed-ing-ingly.

In,fuse, To pour in; to instill, as principles.

In,fuse-ed-ing-ion-ible-ibility. *unin*$_{\wedge}$ed.

Con,fuse, to blend things; to derange.-ed-ion.

Pro,fuse, lavish.-ly-ness-ion.

Af,fusion, a pouring on. Ef,fusion, a pouring out.

Dif,fuse, to pour out and spread.-ion-ive.

LEARN the meaning of, Grapho, Logos, Metrum and Cædo.

Bio,g'raphy, The history of the life and character of any particular person. *Grapho*, to write, to describe, or to engrave. *Bio*, for *bios*, life; hence the common definer, *The writing of, or describing*, joined with the import of each prefix.

biblio-chrono-cosmo-geo-hydro-choro-topo-zoo'- } Bio,g'raphy-or-ic-ical.

Steno,g'raphy, *The Art* of writing short hand. *The art of.* chiro-ortho-typo. Steno,g'raphy-er-ic.

Astro,l'ogy, The science which teaches to judge of the influence of the stars, and foretell future events. *Logos*, a word or discourse, and *aster*, a star, or *astron*, a constellation of stars. Hence the common definer, *The science of*, or *the discoursing of.*

chrono-cosmo-geo. Astro,logy-ist.

chiro-entomo-mytho-pyro-hydro-osteo-physio-zoo-theo- } Ornitho,l'ogy-ist.

Chrono,m'eter, An instrument that measures time, as a clock or watch. *Metrum*, a measure, and *chrono*, time. Hence with each prefix the common definer is, *An instrument for measuring*, (what the prefix denotes.)

hydro-helio-pyro-stereo-thermo-Chrono,m'eter.

Tri,g'on,om'etry, The measuring of angles. *Geo.*

Homi,cide, The slaying or killing of one man by another. *Cædo*, to slay or kill. *Homo*, a man. Hence each prefix denotes *what* is slain.

* dei-fratri-infanti-matri-parri-sororì-sui-tyranni-regi- } Homo,cide.

* Dei, implies a god. Fratri, a brother. Infanti, an infant. Matri, a mother. Parri, a parent. Regi, a king. Sui, one's self. Sororì, a sister. Tiranni, a tyrant.

APPENDIX.

No. I.

Origin of some of the Prefixes and Suffixes.

THE greater part of the prefixes in the English language, come to us from the Latin and Greek. In those languages, they are separable, or inseparable prepositions. Very little difference exists in their independent signification, or conjunct influence, as used in our language, or in those languages whence they are derived. Their extent of application gives them a *commanding* influence. Hence the importance of a *distinct* understanding of all those small words, so extensively interwoven in the formation of our derivative words.

The suffixes are of a more doubtful origin, yet their common import, as appended to words, can be obtained with sufficient precision, to answer the more important purposes of this work. Nor is it very material in this case, whether we can or cannot decide unequivocally on their origin, provided we can be satisfied how their application does change, alter, or modify the import of words, according to established usage. Although such inquiry is not necessarily connected with this work, yet we will give some general view, both as to fact and probability, of their derivations.

ER. When it signifies a person, as in Lover, Farmer, &c., is considered to be a contraction of the Saxon *wer*, which signifies, a *Man*. Hence, Lov*er* implies a Man, or person who loves.

OR. Is derived from the Latin. *Er* and *or*, go far in distinguishing Saxon and Latin derivations.

ESS. Is probably of Hebrew origin, yet many derivatives in *or* from Latin, take *ess*, to distinguish the gender, as Act*or*, Act*ress*, generally dropping the vowel which precedes *r*.

Y. When the final letter is thought to be the equivalent of the German *ei*, and gives at least three different senses to words.

1. It expresses a condition, as Slave, Slaver, Slavery.

2. A place where something is done or kept, as Factor, Factory, Armor, Armory.

3. The possession of something, as weal, wealth, wealthy.

LY. Is a contraction of like, derived from the German '*lich.*' We say either death-*like*, or death*ly*. God-*like*, or God*ly*, but always good*ly*, and always war-*like*.

TY. Is derived from Lat. as Pietas, whence Piety, Levitas, Levity, Serenitas, Serenity, Civilitas.

FY, FIT, FIC. Have a common origin, which is the contraction of *Facio*, or *Fio*, to make or become. Fructify is a contraction of Fructus and Facio, to make fruitful—Deify, &c. Deus and Facio.

ABLE and IBLE. Horne Tooke thinks are taken from the Gothic word '*abal*,' implying power, strength, or ability.

Able and *ible*, are also common in Latin.

TIVE. Is borrowed from the Lat. *Tivus*—as Navitus, Native, Nominativus, Nominative, Genitivus.

IC. Is a contraction, as it is thought, from the Greek *ikos*, as Kritikos, Critic. Some however are from Lat. and French.

TION, SION. Are derived from Lat. and in many instances differ in signification very little from '*ing*,' as in Educa*tion*, or Educa*ting*. When the Latin Supine, whence they are borrowed, ends in *tum*, we spell *tion*, but when the Supine is *sum*, we spell *sion*.

Lat. Motum, Conventum, Formatum, Collectum.

En. Motion, Convention, Formation, Collection.

Lat. Aversum, Submersum, Incursum, Adhesum.

En. Aversion, Submersion, Incursion, Adhesion.

Others are formed from Lat. nouns, by the addition of *n* to the nom. case, as Natio, Statio—Nation, Station.

ANCE. ENCE. ANCY. ENCY. ANT. ENT. These six terminations have evidently grown out of the pres. part. nom. case of Lat. verbs, because the spelling of each, agrees with the four conjugations. The first, with few exceptions, has *ance*. The second and third, *ence*, and the fourth, *ience*. Lat. first. Conj. Affirm*ans*, Accord*ans*, Circums*tans*. *En.* Affirm*ance*, Accord*ance*, Circums*tance*.

Second and third conj. Tend*ens*, Ag*ens*, Ard*ens*, Insolv*ens*. *En.* Tend*ency*, Ag*ency*, Ard*ency*, Insolv*ency*.

Fourth conj. Aud*iens*, Conven*iens*, Obed*iens*, Exper*iens*. *En.* Aud*ience*, Conven*ience*, Obed*ience*, Exper*ience*.

Lat. Disson*ance*, Depend*ens*, Delinqu*ens*, Exped*iens*.

En. Disson*ant*, Depend*ent*, Delinqu*ent*, Exped*ient*.

This fact, if duly regarded by the classical scholar, would prevent any mistakes in spelling words of this description.

MENT. } Are admitted to be of French origin. *Ment*, is exten-
AGE. } sively used.

ATE. There is a numerous class of words having this termination, which in form exactly agrees with the Imp. mode of Lat. verbs second person, plural, and the Lat. perf. part. vocative case; yet in signification, there is little or no analogy. It is now an English termination, common to words of Lat. derivation, as Accelerate, Obliterate, Deliberate, Demonstrate, Accommodate, &c.

D. In such words as Multiplicand, Dividend, Subtrahend, Legend, Reverend, &c. is evidently a contraction, of the Lat. *dus*, or *dum*, as Legend for Legen*dus*, &c.

ABLE. Is derived from the Latin *habilis*, and sometimes spelled, *ible*.

EN. Is derived from the Saxon *an*, through the German, *en*, and was originally equivalent to our particle *to*, of the Infinitive mode. Amongst the Saxons, *en* and *n*, were used in common with *ed*, as participial terminations, as Crav*en*, Heav*en*, Barr*en*, for Crav*ed*, Heav*ed*, Barr*ed*; both are retained by established usage. We now say giv*en* instead of giv*ed*; or we make use of either, as Engrav*en*, or engrav*ed*; yet by far the most numerous class of words retain *ed* exclusively. T is often used like *en* for *ed*, as buil*t* for build*ed*.

RIC. Is derived from German, and implies possession, as Bishop*ric*.

DOM. Is from the German *thum*, implying a collection of things.

ING. Is taken from the German *ung*.

LING and KIN. Are also borrowed from the German, and are commonly used as diminutives, as Duck*ling*, a little Duck. Lamb*kin*, a little Lamb.

HOOD. Is also borrowed from German, as Boyhood, Priesthood, expressing a state or condition.

ISH. Is the substitute for the German, *isch*.

SOME. Probably may have come from the German *sam.*

FUL. Is derived from the German *voll.*

LESS. Is also from the German *los.*

ED. While a great portion of our verbs derived from the Saxon, are very irregular, as *drink*, *swim*, *fling*, &c., those of Latin origin are pretty uniformly marked by the regular addition of *ed*, to their imperfect, and participle.

SHIP. Seems to be borrowed from some word, implying to *shape*, or do something, as Friend*ship*, Fellow*ship*, &c.

NESS. Is doubtless from the German *niss.*

AL. May be considered of Latin origin.

AR, and ORY. Are also derived from the Latin.

IZE, IST, ISM. Are of Greek derivation.

URE. Is from the Latin.

UDE, TUDE. Are also from the Latin.

OID. Is derived from the Greek, *eidos.*

OUS. Is taken from the Latin.

There can be little doubt, that most, if not all, the important terminations in our language, were once significant words, or a contraction of such words. Could this be precisely ascertained, it would furnish a most perfect development of the true genius of our language.

No. II.

A FEW words analyzed more particularly, which may excite the scholar to a further examination into the structure of words in general.

Anniversary, is from *annus*, a year, and *versus*, a turning or returning. Hence the import, returning with the year, or a yearly celebration.

Animadvert, is from *vertus*, turning, *animus*, the mind, *ad*, to. Whence comes the meaning *to consider*, &c.

Apostate, gr., is *Apo*, from or off, and *stas*, standing. Hence one who has departed from.

Atmosphere, gr. *Atmos*, vapor, and *sphaira*, round or sphere.

Alphabet. The first two Greek letters, *alpha*, *beta.*

Agriculture. Ager *agri*, a field, and *cultura*, tillage.

Apode, gr. *A*, privative, meaning without, and *pous*, a foot. Whence *apode* is without feet, like a fish. *Poly*pode, *anti*podes.

Apology, gr. *Apo*, from or off, and *logos*, a word. Hence excusing.

Blaspheme, gr. *Blax*, nefarious or impious, and *phemi*, to speak.

Conjugal. *Con*, with or together, and *jugum*, a yoke, meaning yoked together, or married.

Constant, distant, circumstance. *Con*, means together or with, *di*, separated or apart, and *circum*, around. *Stans*, is standing; whence *con*stant, is standing together, or fixed, firm, steady, &c. *Di*stant, standing apart; whence it implies remote, reserved, &c. So good circumstances is being surrounded by every thing needful.

Consequences, subsequent. *Con*, with, *sub*, under or after. *Sequens*, following. Then, *con*sequences are what follow in connection with, but *sub*sequent is what follows after.

Cataract, gr. *Kata*, against, and *rasso*, to dash.

Confident, diffident, infidel, and perfidy, all from *fides* or *fidens*, meaning faith, trust, &c., modified by the prefixes, *con*, *dif*, *in*, and *per*.

Concomitant, is from *comes*, a companion, and *comes* is from *con* and *eo*, to go with; *con*, repeated, implies a repetition of meaning, as going and coming together, or a continued union.

Disease. From *dis* and *ease*, a deprivation of ease.

Dismal. *Malus*, evil, *dies*, day, hence dire, horrid, gloomy.

Despise. *Specio*, to look, *de*, down, as with contempt.

Decapolis. *Deca*, ten, *polis*, a city.

Desultory, insult, exult, result. *De*, down or from, *in*, in or on, *ex*, out, *re*, again or back, and *salio*, to leap. Then *de*sultory, is leaping or passing abruptly from one subject to another. *In*sult, leaping on, or gross abuse. *Ex*ult, leaping out, or excessive joy; and *re*sult, leaping back, or a consequence following.

Devious, previous, pervious. *De*, from, *via*, the way; whence, out of the way, wandering. So *pre*, before, and *per*, by or through, give the different imports.

Divide. From the obsolete word, *viduo*, to separate, *di*, apart. Then individual is one undivided person or thing.

Disaster. *Dis*, separation, *astron*, from his star. The ancients supposed the star under which a person was born governed his destiny; hence, disaster comes to mean ill-luck, misfortune.

Democrat, gr. *Demos*, the people, and *Kratos*, power; whence a popular government.

Discrepancy. *Crepo*, to crackle or jingle, *dis*, asunder ; hence the import, disagreement of parts, like jingling asunder.

Expedite. *Ex*, and pes *pedis*, a foot. To facilitate, &c.

Epilepsy, gr. *Epi*, upon, and *lambano*, to leap, as a fit.

Equivocate. *Equus*, alike or equal, and *vocatus*, called ; whence the meaning becomes doubtful, uncertain.

Evidence. *Video*, to see or discover, *e*, out, or elucidate.

Epidemic, gr. *Epi*, upon, *Demos*, the people.

Fluent, affluent, superfluous, and influence, are all from *fluo*, to flow, modified by their prefixes.

Geography, gr. *Ge*, the earth, and *grapho*, to write.

Geometry, gr. *Ge* and *metreo*, to measure.

Infant. *For*, to speak, makes fans, speaking ; *in* means not, then an *in*fant, is one not able to speak or use language.

Metropolis, gr. *Meter*, a mother, and *polis*, a city.

Monotony, gr. *Monos*, one or alone, and *tonos*, a tone or sound.

Manage. *Manus*, the hand, and *age*, from *ago*, to do.

Monopolize, gr. *Monos*, alone, and *poleo*, to buy.

Monarch, gr. *Monos* and *archos*, a chief.

Mancipate, to enslave. *Manus*, the hand, and *capio*, to take.

Orb, from *orbis*, a spherical body ; orbit, the curve line in which it moves. Then *ex*orbitant, is departing from the usual track or course.

Order, from *ordo*, makes *extra*ordinary.

Prophet, gr. *Pro*, before, and *phemi*, to speak.

Period, gr. *Peri*, around, and *odos*, a way or road. Then a periodical, is what goes the rounds at stated times.

Providence. *Pro*, and *videns*, seeing before.

Peregrinate. Ager, *agri*, a field, and hence peregrinate, to travel through the country.

Pennsylvania. *Penn*, the name of the founder, and *sylva*, a wood.

Pedagogue, gr. *Pais*, a child, and *agogos*, a leader.

Preposterous. Posterus, from *post*, after, and *pre*, before ; hence, it means putting that *first* which should be last, or absurd.

Repugnant. *Pugnans*, fighting, *re*, back ; or opposite, contrary.

Roborant, strengthening, from *robur*, oak of the hardest kind, and *cor* for *con*, makes *cor*roborate, to confirm.

Sympathy, gr. *Syn*, for sun, means with, and *pathos*, suffering, then it means suffering with, or fellow feeling. *A*pathy, without feeling. *Anti*pathy, opposition of feelings.

Synod, gr, *Syn*, for sun, and *odos*, a way or road.

Synopsis, gr. *Syn* and *opsis*, the sight ; whence one view.

Supercilious. *Super*, above, *cilium*, the eye-brow, or haughty.

Sincere. *Sine*, without, *cera*, wax ; whence, unmixed, pure.

Universe. *Versus*, a turning, *unus*, into one ; a collective whole.

Vague. *Vagus*, wandering, *extra*, beyond, making *extra*-vagant.

No. III.

IMPORTANCE of knowing Latin words, or of understanding that language.

From the vast number of Latin words which have either in whole or in parts become incorporated with the English language, much benefit is derived from a knowledge of their primitive import. In most cases they give that turn to the English signification, which accords with their original meaning. Hence, the primary signification of such Latin roots as are extensively involved in the composition of our language, must necessarily furnish an important auxiliary in determining the true import of all such English words.

For instance, the verb *facio*, with its supine *factum*, whose simple primitive meaning is to *do*, to *make*, or to *cause*, enters in some form into the composition of more than 500 of our English words ; and in every case imparts more or less of its original signification. A knowledge, therefore, of the meaning of that verb and its supine, with the ability to distinguish its combination in any word, must of necessity aid the scholar in a more perfect comprehension of the true import of all English words, of which this is a component part.

This is a consideration fully equivalent for learning the primitive meaning of facio, factum. The same is true to a very great extent in a vast multitude of Latin primitives. Much would be gained by committing Latin primitives as they occur.

Words of Greek origin, while they furnish a fruitful source of derivation, are by no means as numerous or important as those of Latin.

We will subjoin a few of the most prominent words in Greek and Latin, with something near the number of their several combinations in the formation of English words, viz:

Facio, Factum, 500; Pono, Positum, 250; Plico, 200; Fero, Latum, 198; Specio 177; Mitto, Missum, 174; Teneo, Tentum, 168; Capio, Captum, 197; Tendo, Tensum, Tentum, 162; Duco, Ductum, 156; Logos, gr. 156; Grapho, gr. 152. These twelve words enter in some shape into the composition of nearly 2500 English words.

From 154 Greek and Latin primitives which have been examined, in reference to this point, it is found that not far from 13,000 English words receive more or less of their component parts, characterizing the English signification to a greater or less extent.

No. IV.

A few Greek compounds analysed.

Astronomy is composed of *nomos*, a law, and *astron*, a star.
Analysis is composed of *lusis*, a loosing, *ana*, again.
Antipode is composed of *anti*, opposite to, *pous*, a foot.
Anatomy is composed of *tome*, cutting, *ana*, through.
Chronology: *logos*, a word or discourse, *chronos*, time.
Democracy: *kratos*, the power, *demos*, the people.
Euphony: *eu*, good or agreeable, *phone*, sound.
Epitaph: *epi*, upon, *taphos*, a tomb.
Geography: *grapho*, describing, *ge*, the Earth.
Monarch: *arche*, a chief, *monos*, alone.
Oxygen: *gennao*, to produce, *oxus*, acid.
Philanthropy: *philos*, a lover, *anthropos*, of man.
Polytechnics: *poly*, many, *techne*, Art.
Phrenology: *logos*, a discoursing, *phren*, the mind.
Syllable: *lambano*, taken, *sun*, together.
Synthesis: *tithemi*, to put or place, *sun*, together.
Sympathy: *pathos*, feeling or suffering, *sun*, with.
Thermometer: *metron*, a measure, and *thermos*, warmth.
Telescope: *skopeo*, to spy, *telos*, the end.
Epidemic: *epi*, upon, *demos*, the people.
Orthography: *grapho*, writing, *orthos*, right.

Apogee: *apo*, from, *ge*, the Earth.
Aphelion: *a*, from *helios*, the sun.
Hydraulics: *hudor*, water, and *aulus*, a pipe.
Hydrophobia: *phobeo*, fear, *hudor*, water.
Polyglot: *poly*, many, *glotta*, tongue or language.
Asteroid: *eidos*, like, *astron*, a star.
Archipelago: *arche*, chief, *pelagos*, sea.
Amphibious: *amphi*, about or both, *bios*, life.
Prognostic: *gnoo*, to know, *pro*, before.
Diagonal: *dia*, through, *gonia*, the angle.
Trigonometry: *metreo*, to measure, *treis*, three, *gonia*, angles.
Isosceles: *isos*, equal, *skelos*, legs.
Apostacy: *istemi*, to stand, *apo*, from.
Rhinoceros: *keras*, a horn, *rhin*, nose.
Autocrat: *kratos*, power, *autos*, one's self.
Monk: *monos*, one alone.
Polynesia: *polus*, many, and *nesos*, an isle.

No. V.

GENERAL AND SPECIAL RULES

FOR

PRONOUNCING THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE,

Deduced from the composition of the words themselves, and in most cases, giving an infallible Rule by which to determine on what syllable the MAIN *accent should fall. This point being settled, the places of the semi-accents cannot be mistaken.*

EXPLANATIONS.

By the *root* of a word, we mean that part which belongs *exclusively* to the primitive form, and is not combined with any other word, syllable, or letter; as *press.*

By a *separable* prefix, we mean that part which may be taken from the primitive root, and leave a significant English word; as from *impress*, *im* may be thus taken.

By an *inseperable* prefix, is meant, such combination of a word, syllable, or letter, with the *root*, that as an English word, a separation of the parts would destroy the English signification of both ; as *depute*, which, in Latin, is composed of *de*, and *puto*, but in English they may not be separated.

The classical scholar will readily distinguish what are prefixes, at sight ; and the English scholar, by a little attention, can do the same.

Penult, means the last syllable but one.

Antepenult, is the last syllable but two.

It is believed that the following Rules will not only contribute to uniformity in pronunciation, but aid in settling the disputed accent of many words.

I. General Rule. Words of *two* syllables, the *first* of which is a separable, or inseparable prefix, commonly take the accent on the second : as de-b'ase, pro-cl'aim ; but if the *first* syllable partakes of the root, the accent generally falls on the first ; as *u'r-gent*, *t'al-ent*.

NOTE.—This rule has an extensive application, and the main exceptions are found in those words which may be used either as *nouns* or *verbs*. When used as nouns, the accent, in most cases, rests on the first syllable; as, an *e'x-tract*, his *c'on-duct;* but when used as verbs, the accent commonly falls on the second; as, to *ex-tr'act*, to *con-d'uct*.

1st Rule. All words of *one* syllable, becoming words of *two* syllables, by adding the following *single* suffixes, as seen italicised in the examples, invariably retain the accent on the first syllable, viz:

art-*ist*	fear-*ful*	just-*ice*	serv-*ant*
boy-*hood*	form-*al*	learn-*ed*	solv-*ent*
clear-*ance*	fool-*ish*	mass-*ive*	tru-*ism*
class-*ic*	frail-*ty*	peer-*age*	town-*ship*
duke-*dom*	farm-*er*	pomp-*ous*	tire-*some*
drunk-*ard*	flux-*ion*	pave-*ment*	team-*ster*
dark-*en*	good-*ness*	press-*ure*	walk-*ing*
beast-*ly*	hope-*less*	penn-*ate*	

2d Rule. All words of *one* syllable, becoming words of three or four syllables, by the addition of the following *combined* suffixes, as italicised, always retain the *main* accent on the first syllable, viz :

act-*ively*	faith-*fulness*	just-*ify*	shame-*lessness*
act-*uate*	fals-*ifiable*	learn-*edly*	shagg-*edness*
act-*iveness*	fawn-*ingly*	love-*liness*	scar-*ifying*

brut-*alize*	fix-*edness*	loath-*someness*	sweet-*ening*
care-*lessly*	fault-*ily*	lone-*somely*	sens-*itively*
clown-*ishly*	fat-*alism*	lax-*ative*	san-*ativeness*
child-*ishness*	form-*alist*	pay-*able*	sens-*ibly*
charm-*ingness*	fruit-*ery*	peace-*ably*	tend-*ency*
class-*ically*	hard-*ened*	pomp-*ously*	verb-*ally*
change-*ableness*	joy-*fully*	pomp-*ousness*	dust-*iness*

3d Rule. All words of *three* or more syllables, ending in *ability*, *ibility*, *ical*, *ity* or *ety*, have the *main* accent, invariably, on the antepenult; as sensib'ility, econ'omical, curi'osity.

NOTE.—When two vowels come together in words ending in *ity*, the one under accent is always long, as De'ity. If *one* consonant intervene, *all* are short except *u*; as l'evity. If *two* consonants intervene, *u* is short; as cu'rvity.

4th Rule. All that numerous class of words consisting of no more than *three* syllables, the last letter of which is *y*, not preceded by a vowel, as in *attorney*, nor mute *e* before *ly*, as in *profusely*, are very uniformly accented on the first syllable, as fe'lony, a'rtery.

5th Rule. All words ending in tion, sion, ion, cious, tious, ciate, tiate, cient, tient, tial, tia, cian, cial, cia, ceous, geous, gious, and geon, when pronounced in *one syllable*, invariably take the *main* accent on the syllable *preceding* those terminations; as confeder'ation. Nothing but *ity* after *al*, in words in *ion*, ever removes the accent; as na'tion, na'tional, nationa'lity.

NOTE.—When the above terminations are preceded by a vowel, it is very uniformly long; as loqua'cious, unless it be *i*, which is as uniformly short; as ambition.

6th Rule.—All words of *three* or *more* syllables, having the following terminations, viz. cracy, gamy, graphy, logy, machy, metry, nomy, phony, pathy, tomy, thropy, lysis, ferous, gerous, vorous, *always* take the accent on the antepenult, as:

ana'tomy	geo'graphy	theo'logy	armi'gerous
anti'pathy	demo'cracy	poly'gamy	pesti'ferous
astro'nomy	geo'metry	philan'thropy	carni'vorous
ana'lysis	theo'machy	sym'phony	

NOTE.—No change in the above terminations, as astronomy into astronomer, &c.; nor any addition of prefixes or suffixes, except *cian*, *ial*, and *ic*, ever changes the place of accent.

7th Rule. All words ending in *ics*, (politics excepted,) are accented on the penult; as op'tics, mech'anics.

8th Rule. Words ending in *ic* when a *suffix*, and with few exceptions when otherwise, are accented on the penult; as dram'atic, alphab'etic.

NOTE.—The suffix *ic*, when added to words of *more* than one syllable, always changes the place of accent; as m'ethod, meth'odic; except in six cases, as ch'oleric.

9th Rule. All words of *two* syllables, ending in *le*, including no other vowel in the same syllable, are always accented on the first, as c'ircle; but if the word consist of *more* than two syllables, the accent, with few exceptions, falls on the antepenult; as a'rticle.

NOTE.—The suffixes *able* and *ible* never fall under this rule, except the word *a'-ble*. Words of two syllables frequently add *r*, as c'obbler; but never change the accent.

10th Rule. Words of *three* or more syllables, ending in *ate*, with a *single* consonant between the vowel of the *penult* syllable and *ate*, (including *cr* and *tr*,) or with *no* consonant intervening, take the accent on the antepenult; as f'ab-ri-cate, re-t'al-i-ate, c'on-se-crate. But if *two* consonants, other than *cr* and *tr* intervene, the accent is on the penult; as in-c'ar-nate.

NOTE.—The exceptions are, m'agistrate, l'egislate, p'otentate, p'eregrinate, and a few words *always* known by the doubling of *l*.

REMARK. This is evidence that *contemplate*, *compensate*, and such words of disputed accent, *should* come under the rule of *double* consonants. Words in *ate* often drop *e*, and take *ion*, adding a syllable, and changing the accent; as e'm-u-late, em-u-l'a-tion. Rule 5.

11th Rule. Words in *ment* of *three* or more syllables, ending the *penult* in *ize*, *ish*, or a *vowel*, take the accent on the antepenult, as b'anishment; but if the *penult* end with a *consonant*, mute *e*, or a *dipthong*, the accent rests on the penult, as dep'artment, conf'inement, enj'oyment.

NOTE.—The exceptions are but few, and easily distinguished. *Al*, *ary*, and *ative*, always bring the accent to *ment*, as a'liment, al-ary, a'rgument.

12th Rule. All words of *three* syllables in *able*, *ible*, *ably*, *ibly*, and all words of *four* syllables, in ableness, ibleness, are accented on the first, as m'ovable, bl'amableness.

13th Rule. All words in *tive*, preceded by a *single* consonant, *mp* or *nc*, and all words in *ive*, preceded by *s* or *c*, (except substantive

and adjective,) are accented on the penult; as ill'usive, ret'entive, compreh'ensive.

14th Rule. All words of *three* syllables in *ary* and *ory*, (except can'ary and vag'ary,) ar accented on the first, as s'alary, m'emory.

NOTE.—Canary and vagary ought not to be exceptions.

15th Rule. *All* words in *ary* and *ory*, preceded by *s*, or in which *tary* and *tory* are preceded by *p* or *c*, are accented on the antepenult; as persu'asory, per'emptory. The only exceptions are a'dversary, with five others, doubling *s;* as pr'omissory. But all other words of *four* syllables *only*, in this class, are accented on the first, as m'onitory.

II. General Rule. Two methods for finding the accented syllable in *all* words of *more* than *three* syllables, in *ive* or *able*, and of *more* than *four* in *ary* and *ory*. 1st. The accent, very uniformly, rests on the first syllable of the *root*, as *conf*'ormable. If a *single* letter of the root unites with a prefix, or *that letter* is doubled for euphony, it usually carries the accent; as pr'*ed*icable. 2d. When the words of these terminations are *accurately* divided into their proper syllables, according to the established rules of syllabication, the accent, with very few exceptions, falls on the first syllable ending with a *consonant*, and *preceding* those terminations, as cot'emporary.

NOTE.—Nearly all the exceptions to this second method are words in which the antepenult syllable ends in *on*, *or*, *it*, *er*, or *ment;* as p'ardonable, h'abitable, conf'ederative, &c.

16th Rule. All words of more than *two* syllables in *fy*, invariably take the accent on the antepenult; as gl'orify, pers'onify.

17th Rule. Words of *three* or *more* syllables in *ous*, having a *single* consonant between the vowel of the penult syllable and *ous*, or with *no* consonant intervening, are accented on the antepenult; as par-sim'onious. But if *two* consonants intervene, the accent is on the penult; as trem'endous.

NOTE.—The exceptions do not exceed twelve words, two of which, can'orous and son'orous, ought not to be included.

18th Rule. *As*, *es*, *is* or *os*, preceding *ent* or *ence*, as the *last* syllable, are always under accent; as conval'escent.

19th Rule. Words of *three* or *more* syllables in *ant*, *ent*, *ance*, and *ence*, when a *single* consonant comes between the vowel of the *penult* syllable and the vowel in the final syllable, or when *no* consonant intervenes, are accented on the antepenult, as equ'ivalent; but if *two* con-

sonants intervene, or the final syllable or penult contains a dipthong, the accent falls on the penult; as ref'ulgent, achi'evance, conv'enient.

NOTE.—The exceptions in this numerous class of words are but few. Under the *first* clause of the rule, they may commonly be known by *u*, *v*, *r*, or *i*, before *ant* or *ent*; and in the *second* clause by *s*, *st*, or *ll*, before *ant* or *ent*. *Al* and *ial* always bring the accent to *ent*; as p'arent, par'ental, c'onsequent, consequ'ential.

REMARK. Most words in *cy* are derived from those ending in *ant*, *ent*, *ance*, *ence*, or *ate*, by dropping *t* and *e* final, and adding *y* or *cy*; as u'rgent, u'rgency, d'elicate, d'elicacy. *Cy* always adds a syllable, but never changes the accent.

III. General Rule. Words of *more* than *two* syllables, the last two letters of which are *al*, *an*, *ar*, or *um*, having but *one* consonant (and oftentimes *none*) between the vowel of the penult syllable and those terminations, are very generally accented on the antepenult, as ma-t'e-ri-al; but if *two* consonants intervene, the accent commonly falls on the penult; as di'urnal.

NOTE.—The terminations *orial* and *lar* uniformly accent the antepenult. The main exceptions to the rule are, when *v*, *s*, or *e* precede those terminations, when it usually falls on the penult; as id'eal.

20th Rule. Words of *three* syllables in *ize*, *ist*, *ism*, are uniformly accented on the first; as l'egalize. But if the word consist of *four* or *more* syllables, the accent, with very few exceptions, is on the pre-antepenult; as part'icularize, presbyt'erianism.

NOTE.—The exceptions are among such words as have prefixes; as ext'empo-rize, mon'opolize, marking the root by accent.

21st Rule. Words of *more* than *two* syllables in *ude*, are accented on the antepenult; as l'atitude, decr'epitude.

22d Rule. Words of *three* syllables, the *first* two of which are prefixes, and words ending in *ade*, are very uniformly accented on the last; as interc'ede, lemon'ade.

23d Rule. Words ending in *ure*, with few exceptions, take the accent on the first syllable of the root; as f'igure, l'iterature; *pro*-c'ure, *en*-cl'osure.

OBSERVATION. After the place of accent has been found in the several classes of words, according to the above Rules, thousands of *other* words are, by prefixes and suffixes, afterwards formed from *them*. The accent, however, as *first found*, is seldom changed by any suffixes subsequently added, except by such as come under Special Rules.

For a single example of this, take a word in *ate*, coming under Rule 10, as :

Comm'unicate, ed, ing, ble, bleness, ive, ively, iveness, ory, *ion*, *bility*. Here the accent remains unchanged, till *ion* and *bility* are added, when it is removed, as per Rules 5th and 3d.

In a few instances, the adding of a prefix or suffix throws back the *first letter* of the root to the prefix, and with it the accent; as pr'o-bate, r'ep-ro-bate, pre-fer, pr'ef-er-ence. No suffixes move the accent after fixed by *ic* or *ous;* as dr'a-ma, dra-m'at-ic, al, ally, m'el-o-dy, me-l'o-di-ous, ously, ousness.

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